Causes
I. The pupils do not enjoy English conversation.
II. The pupils do not have a wide range of vocabulary for speaking in English.
III. The learners are nervous to speak in English.

Problem
The lack of self-confidence of pupils when speaking in English in the Basic I level at Ace Kids

Effects
I. The learners find it difficult to speak in English.
II. The pupils do not know how to say what is in their minds in English language, as they tend to translate from their mother tongue into English.

Potential Negative Effect
I. The pupils will not make an effort to speak in English without their teacher’s motivation.

Potential Solution I
The teachers give motivation by sharing life-stories with the pupils of people who gained confidence and fluency in speaking English.

Potential Positive Effects
I. The pupils will be more comfortable and happy with the speaking class.
II. The pupils can enjoy speaking in English.

Potential Negative Effect
I. The pupils only focus on standard topics to speak in English, which are limited.

Potential Solution II
The teachers try to use everyday topics with the pupils related to everyday situations and activities.

Potential Positive Effects
I. The pupils will know what they are going to say in English.
II. The pupils feel confident to speak in English because they know what they are going to say.

Potential Negative Effect
I. The pupils are only enthusiastic when the teachers ask them to speak in the speaking marathon.

Potential Solution III
The teachers conduct a “speaking marathon” for the pupils at least twice during the course.

Potential Positive Effects
I. The pupils feel enthusiastic to speak in English.
II. The pupils can say whatever they want to keep on talking in English.

Chosen Solution
Potential Solution I.
The teachers give motivation by sharing life-stories with the pupils of people who gained confidence and fluency in speaking English.