APPENDIX

A. FLOWCHART

Causes:
1. I have no experience in teaching young learners
2. I do not vary the techniques of teaching
3. The activities for teaching the topics are limited based on the workbooks
4. I do not know the pupils well

I have a difficulty in handling two five-year-old pupils in the Runner level who lack motivation in learning English

Potential Solution I: Observing the ways other teachers handle the pupils

Potential Solution II: Exploring some variation of teaching techniques

Potential Solution III: Making fun activities based on the topics

Potential Solution IV: Having communication with parents and pupils

Chosen Solutions:
1. Making fun activities based on the topics
2. Having communication with parents and pupils

Effects:
1. Class activity will be distracted
2. Pupils can not finish the target learning of the assigned materials
3. The pupils will not make any significant improvement in learning English
4. Pupils just play around in class

Positive Effects:
1. It can give me some insights to handle the pupils
2. I can know the pupils' behavior in class

Negative Effects:
1. It might distract pupils' concentration
2. I will not be able to find out my own way in handling the pupils

Potential Solution I:

Positive Effects:
1. I will learn how to teach English better to five-year-old pupils
2. I can know which techniques will be suitable for five-year-old pupils

Negative Effects:
1. It might distract pupils' concentration
2. I will have difficulty to gain the pupils' attention back
3. The class will be dismissed late

Potential Solution II:

Positive Effects:
1. Pupils will be excited to learn the topics
2. Teacher will be able to create an enjoyable atmosphere
3. Pupils may have a good academic improvement

Negative Effects:
1. It might make me confused to choose which one is the most suitable to be used
2. Teacher will spend extra time to prepare the teaching techniques

Potential Solution III:

Positive Effects:
1. Parents will think that the teacher cares about the pupils and their progress in learning English
2. Pupils and teacher can get to know each other better

Negative Effects:
1. Parents might think that the teacher is not competent to handle the pupils
2. Pupils will possibly try to make a distance with the teacher

Potential Solution IV:

Positive Effects:
1. It can give me some insights to handle the pupils
2. I can know which techniques will be suitable for five-year-old pupils

Negative Effects:
1. It might distract pupils' concentration
2. I will have difficulty to gain the pupils' attention back
3. The class will be dismissed late

Potential Solution III: