APPENDIX

Flowchart

Causes
1. The students do not pay attention to me during the lesson.
2. The students are lack of writing practice at home

Problem
18 students of primary school in second grade at SDK Paulus who cannot write English words with the right spelling

Effects
1. The students get a bad mark for the test.
2. The teacher needs extra time and energy to give the students additional exercises after class.

Potential (-) Effects
1. The lesson which has been planned cannot be finished on time because the students need almost one hour to write the notes.
2. The teacher needs extra time to correct the students’ notes to make sure they write correctly.

Potential Solution I
I instruct the students to always copy notes while I am explaining the lesson.

Potential (+) Effects
1. It can help the students to remember the words more easily by writing them down.
2. The notes they have taken in class can help them increase their understanding of how to write the words taught correctly.

Potential Solution II
I teach the students to write using words with pictures

Potential Solution III
I give them more writing exercises such as dictation, filling in the blank, tracing words, and matching words with pictures

Potential (-) Effects
1. They will feel bored.
2. The students cannot finish doing the exercises.

Potential (+) Effects
1. They will be trained to write the words correctly.
2. They can concentrate more in class when they do the writing exercises.

Chosen Solutions
1. I instruct the students to always copy notes while I am explaining the lesson.
2. I teach the students to write using words with pictures.
3. I give them more writing exercises such as dictation, filling in the blank, tracing words, and matching words with pictures.