APPENDICES

I. INTERVIEW

1. Do you like writing? Why?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Like</th>
<th>Dislike</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The number of learners</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can express their feelings</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Often find difficulty in elaborating their ideas, expressing their words, or have no idea to be elaborated</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

From eighteen learners, there are eleven learners who like writing as they can express their feelings in their writing. There are seven learners who dislike writing as they often find difficulty in elaborating their ideas, and expressing their words. Besides, they have no idea to be elaborated in their writing.

2. What difficulties do you find in the Paragraph and Narrative Writing Class?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Grammar</th>
<th>Elaborating Ideas</th>
<th>Both</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The number of learners</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
From the eighteen learners, there are eleven learners who find difficulty in grammar. There are four learners who find difficulty in elaborating ideas. Moreover, there are three learners who find difficulty in both the grammar and elaborating their ideas.

3. Do you realize that you were making an error?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The number of learners</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

From the eighteen learners, there is no learner who realizes it when making such errors. All of the learners do not realize it when making such errors.

4. In expressing your words, do you think in English or in Indonesian?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>English</th>
<th>Indonesia</th>
<th>Sometimes English sometimes Indonesian</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The number of learners</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

From eighteen learners, there are twelve learners who think in Indonesian when expressing their words. There are six learners who sometimes think in Indonesian and sometimes in English when expressing their words.
5. What causes you to make such errors?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The number of errors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(out of 73 errors totally)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. 1a, 2a, 3a, 4, 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. 1a, 3a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. 1f, 2c – f</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J i, j</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. f</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. 1c, 2a - b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. a-e</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C, F, G, H</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. 1b, 2b, 3b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. 1b, 2c - d, 3b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. 1a – e, 2a – b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J a - h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

From 73 errors, there are twenty eight errors which are caused by the influence of the learners’ first language. Besides, there are four errors which are caused by the lack of motivation of the learners. Furthermore, there are forty one errors which are caused by the poor aptitude of the learners.
II. SAMPLES OF ERRORS

A. Errors in tenses

Errors in the use of the simple present tense

a. Last Saturday…And I feel so scared.

b. Last month, I go to the Kotabaru Parahyangan.

c. When I…two months ago…they ask me to close my eyes.

d. I…surprised and that man fall down because…hit that man.

e. The famous people who can interest…Elizabeth Blackwell…She study in Geneva Medical School….

f. Last year…he go…Jember city.

B. Errors in determiners

1. Errors in the absence of the determiner ‘a’

a. We often go together to _ mall.

b. …when you…a ballad song or _ mellow song.

c. He is _ very handsome and clever boy.

d. We must choose _ comfortable place.

e. One reason that Bali is _ very dangerous place….

f. I love _ small house.

g. The colour is black, which is a colour for _ car.

h. There is _ kitchen.

i. … she can make _ common opinion….

2. Errors in the absence of the determiner ‘the’

a. They live without _ family around them.

b. She always helps my mother in _ shop.
C. **Errors in possessive structures**

Errors in the absence of an apostrophe ‘-s’ in the possessive structure

a. The right of my room is my parents room.

b. My friend name is Mila.

c. My first sister name is Silvia….

D. **Errors in prepositions**

1. Errors in the use of the preposition ‘to’:

a. It…depends to our economical to pay it.

b. …people…come to Bandung to shopping.

2. Errors in the absence of the preposition ‘for’:

a. I’ll wait for him until….

b. It…from some people to make movie which…interesting for many people.

3. Errors in the use of the preposition ‘in’:

a. It depends in yourself too.

b. …in the other side, games can….

4. Errors in the use of the preposition ‘with’:

a. …your family is very proud with you.

b. There are so many reasons why I believe with Jesus Christ.

c. They…afraid with commitment.

5. Errors in the absence of the preposition ‘about’:

a. My opinion about wearing sandals….
b. I don’t care _ it because I just like him….

E. Errors in derivations

1. Errors in the use of the adjective
   a. My imagination house is an interesting place.
   b. She is very confidence when she sings in a concert.
   c. I feel comfort with my family.

2. Errors in the use of the noun
   a. For example, I can know…in technology, historical, etc.
   b. They need to have adaptation in their surround.
   c. …develop not only…right brain but also…left brain… It’s not good without any balancing.
   d. …don’t think if women…just a disturb and more.

3. Errors in the use of the adverb
   a. When I appeared, the other friends direct appear too.
   b. Fortunately, my motor-cycle was not broken serious.

F. Errors in pronouns

Errors in the use of pronoun
   a. I always need he but he lives in Malaysia now.
   b. …but their can be my friends.
   c. They ask me to accompany she.

G. Errors in gerund or ‘to infinitive’

1. Errors in the use of the gerund
   a. How to try being honest in everything you do.
b. I **want having** companionship and someone to spend my life with.

c. If I **can speaking** English well….

2. Errors in the use of the ‘to infinitive’

a. I will **to** tell you everything about my big house.

b. …after that, we must **to** do the Taraweh.

II. **Errors in participial phrases**

Errors in the use of the past participle instead of present participle

a. We stayed in a hotel after **reached** Bali.

b. I don’t feel any scary feeling although some people think that **saw** the ghost is very scary.

c. After **recorded**, he stopped to exist in music industries.

I. **Errors in to be**

1. Errors in the use of to be

a. In my house, there **is** a lots of rooms

b. His hobbies **is** basketball, swimming….

c. She **is** always gives me some advices….

d. My apartment **is** consists of many rooms….

e. Sandals **is** more various than shoes.

f. My father and my mother **is** good parents

2. Errors in the absence of to be

a. I **_** looking many kinds of t-shirt, bag, and shoes at there.

b. Sometimes we **_** bored with our work….
c. We _ still friends until now.
d. Now she _ in Maranatha
e. She _ never angry….
f. … because it _ simple.

G. Errors in spelling

a. They are real and eksist.
b. I go to BTC if my friend us me to….
c. That’s a bad habbit.
d. We look like the wirld person.
e. You will find three bad rooms for me, my parents….
f. I got into Junior High School, my friends mostly are christiant.
g. A man must think if women…usefull, not weak.
h. I have a lot of friends…helpfull.
i. She takes the faculty of manajemen.
j. I choose modern minimalis style.