

Daftar Pustaka

- Agung, W., & Prillia, T. (2007). MIOPIA PATOLOGI. *Jurnal Oftalmologi Indonesia* , 5, 19-26.
- Alpins, N. (1997, Januari). New method of targeting vectors to treat astigmatism. *Journal of cataract and refractive surgery* , 65-75.
- American Academy of Ophthalmology. (2007). *Basic and Clinical Science course*. San Francisco: American Academy of Ophthalmology.
- American Optometric Association. (2008, Oktober). Retrieved September 10, 2013, from Care of the Patient with Miopia: <http://www.aoa.org>.
- American Optometric Association. (2009). *About Us: American Optometric Association*. Retrieved November 29, 2013, from American Optometric Association Web site: <http://www.aoa.org/patients-and-public/eye-and-vision-problems/glossary-of-eye-and-vision-conditions/astigmatism>
- Arevalo, J. F., & Espinoza, J. V. (2009, Juli 22). *LASIK for Myopia: The Risks to the Retina*. Retrieved Januari 5, 2014, from Review of Ophthalmology: <http://www.revophth.com/content/d/features/i/1214/c/22877/>
- Asano, K., Nomura, H., Iwano, M., Ando, F., Niino, N., Shimokata, H., et al. (2005, Maret). Relationship Between Astigmatism and Aging in Middle-aged and Elderly Japanese. *Japanese Journal of Ophthalmology* , 127-133.
- Basuki, E. (2012). *Kementrian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan BPPAUDNI Regional II Surabaya*. Retrieved Januari 23, 2013, from Wajib Belajar 12 Tahun, Upaya Cerdas Meningkatkan Mutu Sumber Daya Manusia: <http://www.bppnfi-reg4.net/index.php/wajib-belajar-12-tahun.html>
- Chandran, S. (1972). *Comparative study of refractive errors in West Malaysia*. J Brit Ophthalmol.
- Crawford, H., & Hammar, G. (1949). Racial analysis of ocular deformities in a school of Hawaii. *Hawaii Medical Journal* , 90-93.

- Czepita, D., & Filipiak, D. (2005). The effect of the type of astigmatism on the incidence of myopia. *Klinika oczna* , 73-74.
- Dandona, R., & Dandona, L. (2001). Refractive error blindness. *Bulletin World Health Organization* , 76;237-243.
- David, G. A. (1987). *Myopia*, In: John F. Amos, OD ed. *Diagnosis and Management in Vision Care Butterworth*. USA.
- Dorland WA, N. (2010). *Kamus Kedokteran Dorland edisi 31*. Jakarta: Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Duke, E. (1970). *Ophthalmic Optics and Refraction, System of Ophthalmology*. The C.V. Mosby Company.
- Dunaway, D., & Berger, I. (2006, Agustus 31). *Worldwide Distribution of Visual Refractive Errors and What to Expect at a Particular Location*. Retrieved November 12, 2013, from <http://www.infocsonline.org/WORLDWIDE%20DISTRIBUTION%20OF%20VISUAL%20REFRACTIVE%20ERROR1.doc>
- Elaine, N., & Marieb, R. (1994). *Essentials of Human Anatomy & Physiology*. U.S.A.: Benjamin-Cummings Pub Co.
- Froetscher, M., & Baehr, M. (2005). *Duus Topical Diagnosis in Neurology* (Vol. IV). Stuttgart: Thieme.
- Goldschmidt, E. (1969). Refraction in the newborn. *Acta Ophthalmol* , 570-578.
- Guyton, A. C., & Hall, J. E. (2006). *Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran*. Jakarta: Penerbit buku kedokteran EGC.
- Hartanto, W. (2010, Januari-Maret). Kelainan Refraksi Tak Terkoreksi Penuh di RSUP dr. Kariadi Semarang Periode 1 Januari 2002 - 31 Desember 2003. *Media Medika Muda* .
- Holden, B. A. (2007). Uncorrected refractive error: the major and most easily avoidable cause of vision loss. *Refractive error* , 20.

- Ilyas H, S. (2004). *Kelainan refraksi dan koreksi penglihatan*. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI.
- Ilyas, H. S. (2006). Ilmu Penyakit Mata. In H. S. Ilyas, *Ilmu Penyakit Mata* (p. 3). Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI.
- Kaimbo, D., & Missotten, L. (2003). *Headaches in ophthalmology* (Vol. 26). French: J Fr Ophthalmol.
- Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2012, Oktober 11). Retrieved Januari 21, 2013, from Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Web site: <http://depkes.go.id/index.php/berita/press-release/2082-mata-sehat-di-segala-usia-untuk-peningkatan-kualitas-hidup-masyarakat-indonesia.html>
- Kempen, J., Mitchell, P., & Lee, K. (2004). *The prevalence of refractive errors among adults in the United States, Western Europe, and Australia*. Arch. Ophthalmol.
- Khalaj, M., Gasemi, M., & Zeidi, I. M. (2009). Prevalence of Refractive Errors in Primary School Children(7-15) of Qazvin City. *European Journal of Scientific Research* , 174-185.
- Kleinstein, R., Jones, L., & Hullett, S. (2003, Agustus). *NCBI*. Retrieved November 15, 2013, from Refractive error and ethnicity in children: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12912692>
- Mansour, A. M., Kassak, K., Chaya, M., Hourani, T., Sibai, A., & Alameddine, M. N. (1997). National survey of blindness and low vision in Lebanon. *British Journal of ophthalmology* , 81:905-906.
- Mardjono, M., & Sidharta, P. (2004). *Neurologi klinis dasar* (Vol. V). Jakarta: Dian Rakyat.
- Miller, S. (1984). *Parsons disease of the eye* (17th ed.). Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.
- Murthy, G. V. (2000). Vision Testing for Refractive Errors in Schools 'Screening' Programmes in School. *Journal of Community Eye Health* , XIII, 3-5.

- National Eye Institute*. (2013). Retrieved September 1, 2013, from <http://www.nei.nih.gov/healthyeyestoolkit/factsheets/Astigmatism.pdf>.
- National Health Service*. (2013, November 28). Retrieved Februari 5, 2014, from <http://www.nhs.uk/Conditions/Short-sightedness/Pages/Symptoms.aspx>
- National Research Council Commission. (1989). *Myopia: Prevalence and Progression*. Washington D.C: National Academy Press.
- PERDAMI. (2010, Oktober 22). *Persatuan Dokter Spesialis Mata Indonesia*. Retrieved Januari 29, 2013, from Persatuan Dokter Spesialis Mata Indonesia web site: http://www.perdami.or.id/?page=news_seminat.detail&id=3
- Pi, L., Chen, L., Liu, Q., Ke, N., Fang, J., Zhang, S., et al. (2010). Refractive Status and Prevalence of Refractive Errors in Suburban School-age Children. *International Journal of Medical Sciences* , 342-353.
- Podos, S., & Yanoff, M. (1994). *Spectacle Lenses, In: Textbook of Ophthalmology* (Vol. 9). London: Mosby-Year Book Europe.
- Read, S., Collins, M., & Carney, L. (2007). *A review of astigmatism and its possible genesis* (Vol. 90). Clin Exp Optom.
- Remington, L. A. (2012). Clinical Anatomy and Physiology of the Visual System 3rd edition. In L. A. Remington, *Clinical Anatomy and Physiology of the Visual System 3rd edition* (pp. 93-106). St.Louis: Butterworth Heinemen Elsevier.
- Rencana Strategi Nasional Penanggulangan Gangguan Penglihatan dan Kebutaan untuk Mencapai Vision 2020. (2005). Jakarta.
- Riordan-Eva, P., & Whitcher, J. P. (2004). Lange. In T. Asbury, P. Riordan-eva, J. H. Sullivan, J. P. Whitcher, J. Ausburger, R. Biswell, et al., *Vaughan & Asbury's General Ophthalmology* (Vol. XVI, p. 3). London: McGraw-Hill.
- Sherwood, L. (2008). *Human Physiology: From Cells to Systems, Seventh Edition*. Canada: Cengage Learning.

- Sihota, R., & Tandon, R. (2007). *Parson's Disease Of The Eye* (21st ed.). New Delhi: Elsevier.
- Singh, D., & Verma, A. (2005, Agustus 19). *Myopia, Phakic IOL*. Retrieved November 25, 2013
- Specialeyes Optometrists*. (2013). Retrieved November 25, 2013, from Specialeyes Web site: www.specialeyes.com
- Sue, S. (2007, September). Retrieved Mei 20, 2013, from Community Eye Health: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2040251/>
- Suhardjo. (2007, Maret 5). *Universitas Gadjah Mada*. Retrieved September 21, 2013, from Penanganan Glaukoma dan Myopia dengan Teknologi Laser: <http://ugm.ac.id/id/berita/1530-penanganan.glaukoma.dan.myopia.dengan.teknologi.laser>
- Suhardjo, S., & Hartono. (2007). *Anatomi Mata dan Fisiologi Penglihatan*. Yogyakarta: Bagian Ilmu Penyakit Mata Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gajah Mada.
- United Nation. (2010, Juni). *Children's Right Alliance*. Retrieved Januari 16, 2013, from www.childrensrights.ie/sites/default/files/UNCRCEnglish.pdf
- Vaughan, & Asbury. (2008). *General Ophtalmology, Seventieth Edition*. McGraw-Hill.
- Williams, W., L. A., Hannington, L., & Watkins, D. (2005, Februari). Hyperopia and educational in a primary school cohort. *Arch Dis Child* , 150.
- World Health Organization. (2013, 10). Retrieved 2 18 , 2014, from Visual impairment and blindness: <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs282/en/>
- World Health Organization*. (2014). Retrieved Februari 5, 2014, from <http://www.who.int/classifications/icd/en/>

- World Health Organization. (2007). Global Initiative for the Elimination of Avoidable Blindness : action plan 2006-2011. *World Health Organization 2007* , 1-3.
- Yingyong, P. (2010). Risk Factors for Refractive Errors in Primary School Children (6-12 Years Old) in Nakhon Pathon Province. *J Med Assoc Thai* , 1288-1293.