

APPENDICES

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Cover Story

A New Breed of Terrorists

Mama's Boys

Noordin M. Top relies on several people to escape from the police. Abu Dujanah is one of them.

- (1) He could be a latter-day Houdini, adept at vanishing. Authorities have difficulty in recognizing him, let alone arrest him. His name is at the top of the police's most-wanted list. He is, after all, an expert in bomb making and armaments. In Indonesia, he is a field commander and a bomb strategist. His name is Abu Dujanah.
- (2) This diminutive 37-year-old has become such a threat to public security that Surya Dharma, Director of Security and Transnational Affairs of the National

Police, has repeatedly called on the public to be extra cautious about the man.

“After an in-depth study of the terrorists network in Indonesia,” said this three-star police general at the Police Academy in Sukabumi, West Java,” I can say that Abu Dujanah is a very dangerous man.”

- (3) According to sources in the police department, the capture of Abu Dujanah is currently a police priority. For the past several weeks, the team of the 88th Antiterrorism Special Detachment has heightened its search for this man.
- (4) Abu Dujanah was born Ainul Bahri. He was raised in Cianjur, West Java the hometown of Hambali alias Riduan Isamuddin, the terrorist suspect currently being held by the United States intelligence authorities. Ainul learned to read the Qur’an from Dadang Hafidz, a religious teacher who had strong links to the Darul Islam separatist movement.
- (5) In the mid-1980s, after changing his name to Abu Dujanah, this Sundanese man continued his studies in Pakistan. There he met many mujahideen who later convinced him to join the fighting in Afghanistan. He was there from 1989 to 1991, and was trained at the Afghanistan Mujahideen Military Academy.
- (6) There he honed his lethal skills. He trained in the use of light armaments, bomb making and guerilla tactics. Abu Dujanah also had a close friendship with Zulkarnaen, who is suspected of being involved in the October 12, 2002 bombings in Bali.
- (7) Abu Dujanah is known to Nasir Abas, a former instructor at the Afghanistan Mujahideen Military Academy. According to him, Abu Dujanah was “smart, diligent, and active.” He was able to adapt quickly to his surroundings. “He is

very fluent in Arabic and English,” said the author of the book, *Exposing the Jamaah Islamiyah* to *Tempo* last week.

- (8) It was his fluency in Arabic that enabled Abu Dujanah to connect with and gain the trust of high-ranking Al Qaeda members. He has even met privately with Osama bin Laden, the leader of a terrorist organization, according to the CIA.
- (9) After Afghanistan, Abu Dujanah became a teacher at the Luqmanul Hakiem Islamic Boarding School in Johor, Malaysia. At the time, the Luqmanul Hakiem was led by Muchlas-now sentenced to death for his involvement in the October 2002 Bali bombing. Noordin Mohammad Top also once taught at this school. From here, Abu Dujanah developed a very close relationship with the police’s most wanted fugitive.
- (10) Abu Dujanah then helped to expand the Jamaah Islamiyah (JI). He was the secretary of the Mantiqi II area, covering the region of Sumatra, Java, Bali, West Nusa Tenggara and East Nusa Tenggara. In October 2002, he was promoted to the position of secretary of the JI *markaziyah* (headquarters).
- (11) According to Brig. Gen. Surya Dharma, Abu Dujanah is currently protecting Noordin Top. He, among others, found safe accommodations for Noordin, a fugitive with a Rp1 billion bounty on his head. “Abu Dujanah is protecting Noordin,” Surya added.
- (12) This is not surprising, given that Abu Dujanah, as recalled by Nasir Abas, is a leader who is very protective of his friends. For this reason, he is convinced that Abu Dujanah will never hand Noordin over the police. “Even though he may not necessarily agree with Noordin’s actions.” said Nasir.

- (13) It is evident from this story how much Noordin relies on Abu Dujanah. Soon after escaping a police raid on Jalan Kebon Kembang in Bandung at the end of 2003, Noordin fled to Yogyakarta. There according to Nasir, Noordin was having trouble finding a hideout.
- (14) Noordin then contacted Abu Dujanah by email. Abu Dujanah immediately responded by asking him to go to Solo, Central Java. In his town, Abu Dujanah provided him with the house of Fauzan, a member of the JI, to use as a place to hide. "Noordin was taken care of and protected by Abu Dujanah, but he could not go anywhere." said Nasir .
- (15) The situation changed after a bomb exploded at the Australian embassy in Jakarta on September 9, 2004. According to Nasir, from that time on, Noordin no longer sought protection with the activists of the Indonesian Islamic Nation (NII), which he left was "not radical enough." He began to rely more on JI activists. "That is why Jemaah Islamiyah members are sworn to protect each other." said Nasir.
- (16) From the testimony of some terrorist suspect who have been jailed since 2005, Noordin often hides out in Pekalongan, Solo, Semarang, and Temanggung, Central Java. These places were Noordin's favorite hideouts, not only because they have strong Islamic communities, but also due to favorable conditions in the region.
- (17) After the death of Dr. Azahari Husin in November last year, Noordin selected hideouts in highly populated areas or in remote areas beyond the reach of cellular phone services. Noordin has made new cells in several regions.

- (18) Noordin uses different names in each cell. In Semarang he used the names Ridwan, Ahmad, and Farhan. In Temanggung, he called himself Herman. In Pekalongan he said he was Jat or Hazmi. However, there is a code word used by cell members to refer to him: "My mama."
- (19) A *Tempo* source with the police said that Abu Dujanah is currently screening new recruits for Noordin. "Noordin will only accept those he recommends," said the officer, who is familiar with the details of the terrorists hunt.
- (20) In addition to Abu Dujanah, Noordin is also relying on Rino alias Tedy. According to several terrorist suspects, he is a mystery. In his early 30s, he is the one who helped make the video recording of Noordin's statement about the October 2005 bombing in Bali.
- (21) According to Subur Sugiyanto alias Abu Mujahid, the suspect who was arrested in Semarang early this year, Tedy is graduate of Ma'had Darusysyahadah, Boyolali, Central Java. He comes from Wonogiri and is known to be a computer expert. "Tedy has military and warfare abilities," cited an investigation report, a copy of which was obtained by *Tempo*.
- (22) Tedy was also the one who found the rental house for Azahari and Noordin on Jalan Flamboyan in Batu, East Java. This is where Azahari was killed in a police raid, in November last year. According to a witness, Tedy also once bought three pistols which were paid for with the proceeds from selling the stolen gold.
- (23) Several others are still on the run from the police. They include Dulmatin and Umar Patek, who are suspected of being involved in the October 2002 Bali Bombing and are believed to be hiding in Mindanao, South Philippines. There

are also Zulkarnaen, Qotada, Nuim, and Zulkifli bin Hir. According to Nasir Abas, they are experienced fighters.

(24) These veterans of Afghanistan may still be dangerous. According to Mohammad Cholily, 28, who last week was sentenced to 18 years imprisonment in the Bali bombing case, Azahari once swore: bombings targeted at Western interests will be carried out once a year.

Table 1. Superstructure analysis in the article “Mama’s Boys”

No	Paragraph No	Paragraph	Schematic Categories
1	1	He could be a latter-day Houdini, adept at vanishing. Authorities have difficulty in recognizing him, let alone arrest him. He name is at the top of the police’s most-wanted list. He is, after all, an expert in bomb making and armaments. In Indonesia, he is a field commander and a bomb strategist. His name is Abu Dujanah.	Main event
2	2	This diminutive 37-year-old has become such a threat to public security that Surya Dharma, Director of Security and Transnational Affairs of the National Police, has repeatedly called on the public to be extra cautious about the man. “After an in-depth study of the terrorists network in Indonesia,” said this three-star police general at the Police Academy in Sukabumi, West Java, “I can say that Abu Dujanah is a very dangerous man.”	Consequences (verbal reaction)
3	3	According to sources in the police department, the capture of Abu Dujanah is currently a police priority. For the past several weeks, the team of the 88th Antiterrorism Special Detachment has heightened its search for this man.	Consequences (verbal reaction)

4	4	Abu Dujanah was born Ainul Bahri. He was raised in Cianjur, West Java the hometown of Hambali alias Riduan Isamuddin, the terrorist suspect currently being held by the United States intelligence authorities. Ainul learned to read the Qur'an from Dadang Hafidz, a religious teacher who had strong links to the Darul Islam separatist movement.	Background (history)
5	5	In the mid-1980s, after changing his name to Abu Dujanah, this Sundanese man continued his studies in Pakistan. There he met many mujahideen who later convinced him to join the fighting in Afghanistan. He was there from 1989 to 1991, and was trained at the Afghanistan Mujahideen Military Academy.	Background (history)
6	6	There he honed his lethal skills. He trained in the use of light armaments, bomb making and guerilla tactics. Abu Dujanah also had a close friendship with Zulkarnaen, who is suspected of being involved in the October 12, 2002 bombings in Bali.	Background (history)
7	7	Abu Dujanah is known to Nasir Abas, a former instructor at the Afghanistan Mujahideen Military Academy. According to him, Abu Dujanah was “smart, diligent, and active.” He was able to adapt quickly to his surroundings. “He is very fluent in Arabic and English,” said the author of the book, <i>exposing the Jamaah Islamiyah</i> to <i>Tempo</i> last week.	Consequences (verbal reaction)
8	8	It was his fluency in Arabic that enabled Abu Dujanah to connect with and gain the trust of high-ranking Al Qaeda members. He has even met privately with Osama bin Laden, the leader of a terrorist organization, according to the CIA.	Consequences (verbal reaction)
9	9	After Afghanistan, Abu Dujanah became a teacher at the Luqmanul Hakiem Islamic Boarding School in Johor, Malaysia. At the time, the Luqmanul Hakiem was led by	Background (history)

		Muchlas-now sentenced to death for his involvement in the October 2002 Bali bombing. Noordin Mohammad Top also once taught at this school. From here, Abu Dujanah developed a very close relationship with the police's most wanted fugitive.	
10	10	Abu Dujanah then helped to expand the Jamaah Islamiyah (JI). He was the secretary of the Mantiqi II area, covering the region of Sumatra, Java, Bali, West Nusa Tenggara and East Nusa Tenggara. In October 2002, he was promoted to the position of secretary of the JI <i>markaziyah</i> (headquarters).	Background (history)
11	11	According to Brig. Gen. Surya Dharma, Abu Dujanah is currently protecting Noordin Top. He, among others, found safe accommodations for Noordin, a fugitive with a Rp1 billion bounty on his head. "Abu Dujanah is protecting Noordin," Surya added.	Consequences (verbal reaction)
12	12	This is not surprising, given that Abu Dujanah, as recalled by Nasir Abas, is a leader who is very protective of his friends. For this reason, he is convinced that Abu Dujanah will never hand Noordin over the police. "Even though he may not necessarily agree with Noordin's actions." said Nasir.	Consequences (verbal reaction)
13	13	It is evident from this story how much Noordin relies on Abu Dujanah. Soon after escaping a police raid on Jalan Kebon Kembang in Bandung at the end of 2003. Noordin fled to Yogyakarta. There according to Nasir, Noordin was having trouble finding a hideout.	Background (history)
14	14	Noordin then contacted Abu Dujanah by email. Abu Dujanah immediately responded by asking him to go to Solo, Central Java. In his town. Abu Dujanah provided him with the house of Fauzan, a member of the JI, to use as a place to hide. "Noordin was taken care of and	Background (history), Consequences (verbal reaction)

		protected by Abu Dujanah, but he could not go anywhere.” said Nasir	
15	19	A Tempo source with the police said that Abu Dujanah is currently screening new recruits for Noordin. “Noordin will only accept those he recommends,” said the officer, who is familiar with the details of the terrorists hunt.	Consequences (verbal reaction)

Table 2. Representation of Abu Dujanah in the verbal reaction category

No	Paragraph No	Source	Utterance	Abu Dujanah’s Representation
1	2	Surya Dharma, Director of Security and Transnational Affairs of the National Police	“After an in-depth study of the terrorists network in Indonesia,”... I can say that Abu Dujanah is a very dangerous man.”	(-)
2	3	Police Department	the capture of Abu Dujanah is currently a police priority.	(-)
3	7	Nasir Abas, former instructor at the Afganishtan Mujahideen Military Academy	Abu Dujanah was “smart, diligent, and active.” He was able to adapt quickly to his surroundings. “He is very fluent in Arabic and English,”	(+)
4	8	CIA	It was his fluency in Arabic that enabled Abu Dujanah to connect with and gain the trust of high-ranking Al Qaeda members. He has even met privately with Osama bin Laden, the leader of a terrorist organization	(-)
5	11	Surya Dharma, Director of Security and Transnational	Abu Dujanah is currently protecting Noordin Top. He, among others, found safe accommodations for	(-)

		Affairs of the National Police	Noordin, a fugitive with a Rp1 billion bounty on his head. “Abu Dujanah is protecting Noordin,”	
6	12	Nasir Abas, former instructor at the Afganishtan Mujahideen Military Academy	is a leader who is very protective of his friends. For this reason, he is convinced that Abu Dujanah will never hand Noordin over the police. “Even though he may not necessarily agree with Noordin’s actions.”	(+)
7	14	Nasir Abas, former instructor at the Afganishtan Mujahideen Military Academy	“ Noordin was taken care of and protected by Abu Dujanah, but he could not go anywhere.”	(+)
8	19	The police officer	Abu Dujanah is currently screening new recruits for Noordin. “Noordin will only accept those he recommends,”	(-)

Table 3. Representation of Abu Dujanah in the background (history) category

No	Paragraph No	Sentences	Abu Dujanah’s Representation
1	4	Abu Dujanah was born Ainul Bahri. He was raised in Cianjur, West Java the hometown of Hambali alias Riduan Isamuddin, the terrorist suspect currently being held by the United States intelligence authorities. Ainul learned to read the Qur’an from Dadang Hafidz, a religious teacher who had strong links to the Darul Islam separatist movement.	(-)

2	5	In the mid-1980s, after changing his name to Abu Dujanah, this Sundanese man continued his studies in Pakistan. There he met many mujahideen who later convinced him to join the fighting in Afghanistan. He was there from 1989 to 1991, and was trained at the Afghanistan Mujahideen Military Academy.	(-)
3	6	There he honed his lethal skills. He trained in the use of light armaments, bomb making and guerilla tactics. Abu Dujanah also had a close friendship with Zulkarnaen, who is suspected of being involved in the October 12, 2002 bombings in Bali.	(-)
4	9	Abu Dujanah became a teacher at the Luqmanul Hakiem Islamic Boarding School in Johor, Malaysia ... From here, Abu Dujanah developed a very close relationship with the police's most wanted fugitive.	(-)
5	10	Abu Dujanah then helped to expand the Jamaah Islamiyah (JI). He was the secretary of the Mantiqi II area, covering the region of Sumatra, Java, Bali, West Nusa Tenggara and East Nusa Tenggara. In October 2002, he was promoted to the position of secretary of the JI <i>markaziyah</i> (headquarters).	(-)
6	13	It is evident from this story how much Noordin relies on Abu Dujanah. Soon after escaping a police raid on Jalan Kebon Kembang in Bandung at the end of 2003. Noordin fled to Yogyakarta ... Noordin was having trouble finding a hideout.	(-)
7	14	Noordin then contacted Abu Dujanah by email. Abu Dujanah immediately responded by asking him to go to Solo, Central Java. In his town. Abu Dujanah provided him with the house of Fauzan, a member of the JI, to use as a place to hide.	(-)

Table 4. List of Words of Representation Abu Dujanah in "Mama's Boys" Article

No	Paragraph No	Paragraph	Abu Dujanah's Representation
1	1	He could be a latter-day Houdini, adept at vanishing. Authorities have difficulty in recognizing him, let alone arrest him. His name is at the top of the police's most-wanted list. He is, after all, an expert in bomb making and armaments. In Indonesia, he is a field commander and a bomb strategist . His name is Abu Dujanah.	(-)
2	2	This diminutive 37-year-old has become such a threat to public security that Surya Dharma, Director of Security and Transnational Affairs of the National Police, has repeatedly called on the public to be extra cautious about the man. "After an in-depth study of the terrorists network in Indonesia," said this three-star police general at the Police Academy in Sukabumi, West Java, "I can say that Abu Dujanah is a very dangerous man."	(-)
3	7	Abu Dujanah is known to Nasir Abas, a former instructor at the Afghanistan Mujahideen Military Academy. According to him, Abu Dujanah was " smart, diligent, and active. " He was able to adapt quickly to his surroundings. "He is very fluent in Arabic and English," said the author of the book, <i>exposing the Jamaah Islamiyah</i> to <i>Tempo</i> last week.	(+)
4	9	After Afghanistan, Abu Dujanah became a teacher at the Luqmanul Hakiem Islamic Boarding School in Johor, Malaysia. At the time, the Luqmanul Hakiem was led by Muchlas-now sentenced to death for his involvement in the October 2002 Bali bombing. Noordin Mohammad Top also once taught at this school. From here, Abu Dujanah developed a very close relationship with the police's most wanted fugitive.	(-)
5	12	This is not surprising, given that Abu Dujanah, as recalled by Nasir Abas, is a leader who is very protective of his friends. For this reason, he is convinced that Abu Dujanah will never hand Noordin over the police. "Even though he may not necessarily agree with Noordin's actions," said Nasir.	(+)
6	14	Noordin then contacted Abu Dujanah by email. Abu Dujanah immediately responded by asking	(+)

		him to go to Solo, Central Java. In his town. Abu Dujanah provided him with the house of Fauzan, a member of the JI, to use as a place to hide. “Noordin was taken care of and protected by Abu Dujanah, but he could not go anywhere.” said Nasir	
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Table 5. List of Rhetorical Figures of Representation of Abu Dujanah

No	Paragraph No	Paragraph	Abu Dujanah's Representation
1	1	He could be a latter-day Houdini, adept at vanishing. Authorities have difficulty in recognizing him, let alone arrest him. His name is at the top of the police's most-wanted list. He is, after all, an expert in bomb making and armaments. In Indonesia, he is a field commander and a bomb strategist. His name is Abu Dujanah.	(-)