

APPENDICES

I. INTERVIEW

1. Do you like writing? Why?

	Like		Dislike	
The number of learners	11	Can express their feelings	7	Often find difficulty in elaborating their ideas, expressing their words, or have no idea to be elaborated

From eighteen learners, there are eleven learners who like writing as they can express their feelings in their writing. There are seven learners who dislike writing as they often find difficulty in elaborating their ideas, and expressing their words. Besides, they have no idea to be elaborated in their writing.

2. What difficulties do you find in the Paragraph and Narrative Writing Class?

	Grammar	Elaborating Ideas	Both
The number of learners	11	4	3

From the eighteen learners, there are eleven learners who find difficulty in grammar. There are four learners who find difficulty in elaborating ideas. Moreover, there are three learners who find difficulty in both the grammar and elaborating their ideas.

3. Do you realize that you were making an error?

	Yes	No
The number of learners	-	18

From the eighteen learners, there is no learner who realizes it when making such errors. All of the learners do not realize it when making such errors.

4. In expressing your words, do you think in English or in Indonesian?

	English	Indonesia	Sometimes English sometimes Indonesian
The number of learners		12	6

From eighteen learners, there are twelve learners who think in Indonesian when expressing their words. There are six learners who sometimes think in Indonesian and sometimes in English when expressing their words.

5. What causes you to make such errors?

	Influence of first language	Lack of Motivation	Poor Aptitude
The number of errors (out of 73 errors totally)	28	4	41
Data	B D. 1a, 2a, 3a, 4, 5 E. 1a, 3a I. 1f, 2c – f J i, j	A. f E. 1c, 2a - b	A. a-e C, F, G, H D. 1b, 2b, 3b E. 1b, 2c - d, 3b I. 1a – e, 2a – b J a - h

From 73 errors, there are twenty eight errors which are caused by the influence of the learners' first language. Besides, there are four errors which are caused by the lack of motivation of the learners. Furthermore, there are forty one errors which are caused by the poor aptitude of the learners.

II. SAMPLES OF ERRORS

A. Errors in tenses

Errors in the use of the simple present tense

- a. Last Saturday...And I **feel** so scared.
- b. Last month, I **go** to the Kotabaru Parahyangan.
- c. When I...two months ago...they **ask** me to close my eyes.
- d. I...surprised and that man **fall** down because...hit that man.
- e. The famous people who can interest...Elizabeth Blackwell...She **study** in Geneva Medical School....
- f. Last year...he **go**...Jember city.

B. Errors in determiners

1. Errors in the absence of the determiner 'a'
 - a. We often go together to _ **mall**.
 - b. ...when you...a ballad song or _ **mellow song**.
 - c. He is _ **very handsome and clever boy**.
 - d. We must choose _ **comfortable place**.
 - e. One reason that Bali is _ **very dangerous place**....
 - f. I love _ **small house**.
 - g. The colour is black, which is a colour for _ **car**.
 - h. There is _ **kitchen**.
 - i. ... she can make _ **common opinion**....
2. Errors in the absence of the determiner 'the'
 - a. They live without _ **family** around them.
 - b. She always helps my mother in _ **shop**.

C. Errors in possessive structures

Errors in the absence of an apostrophe ‘-s’ in the possessive structure

- a. The right of my room is my **parents_ room**.
- b. My **friend_ name** is Mila.
- c. My first **sister_ name** is Silvia....

D. Errors in prepositions

1 Errors in the use of the preposition ‘to’:

- a. It...depends **to** our economical to pay it.
- b. ...people...come to Bandung **to** shopping.

2 Errors in the absence of the preposition ‘for’:

- a. I’ll wait _ him until....
- b. It...from some people to make movie which...interesting _ many people.

3. Errors in the use of the preposition ‘in’:

- a. It depends **in** yourself too.
- b. ...**in** the other side, games can....

4. Errors in the use of the preposition ‘with’:

- a. ...your family is very proud **with** you.
- b. There are so many reasons why I believe **with** Jesus Christ.
- c. They...afraid **with** commitment.

5. Errors in the absence of the preposition ‘about’:

- a. My opinion _ wearing sandals....

- b. I don't care _ it because I just like him....

E. Errors in derivations

1. Errors in the use of the adjective
 - a. My **imagination** house is an interesting place.
 - b. She is very **confidence** when she sings in a concert.
 - c. I feel **comfort** with my family.
2. Errors in the use of the noun
 - a. For example, I can know...in technology, **historical**, etc.
 - b. They need to have adaptation in their **surround**.
 - c. ...develop not only...right brain but also...left brain... It's not good without any **balancing**.
 - d. ...don't think if women...just a **disturb** and more.
3. Errors in the use of the adverb
 - a. When I appeared, the other friends **direct** appear too.
 - b. Fortunately, my motor-cycle was not broken **serious**.

F. Errors in pronouns

Errors in the use of pronoun

- a. I always need **he** but he lives in Malaysia now.
- b. ...but **their** can be my friends.
- c. They ask me to accompany **she**.

G. Errors in gerund or 'to infinitive'

1. Errors in the use of the gerund
 - a. How to **try being** honest in everything you do.

- b. I want having companionship and someone to spend my life with.
 - c. If I can speaking English well....
2. Errors in the use of the 'to infinitive'
- a. I will to tell you everything about my big house.
 - b. ...after that, we must to do the Taraweh.

H. Errors in participial phrases

Errors in the use of the past participle instead of present participle

- a. We stayed in a hotel after reached Bali.
- b. I don't feel any scary feeling although some people think that saw the ghost is very scary.
- c. After recorded, he stopped to exist in music industries.

I. Errors in to be

1. Errors in the use of to be
- a. In my house, there is a lots of rooms
 - b. His hobbies is basketball, swimming....
 - c. She is always gives me some advices....
 - d. My apartment is consists of many rooms....
 - e. Sandals is more various than shoes.
 - f. My father and my mother is good parents
2. Errors in the absence of to be
- a. I _ looking many kinds of t-shirt, bag, and shoes at there.
 - b. Sometimes we _ bored with our work....

- c. We _ still friends until now.
- d. Now she _ in Maranatha
- e. She _ never angry....
- f. ... because it _ simple.

G. Errors in spelling

- a. They are real and **eksist**.
- b. I go to BTC if my friend **us** me to....
- c. That's a bad **habbit**.
- d. We look like the **wird** person.
- e. You will find three **bad** rooms for me, my parents....
- f. I got into Junior High School, my friends mostly are **christiant**.
- g. A man must think if women...**usefull**, not weak.
- h. I have a lot of friends...**helpfull**.
- i. She takes the faculty of **manajemen**.
- j. I choose modern **minimalis** style.