

LAMPIRAN 1

PERHITUNGAN CV (*COEFFICIENT OF VARIATION*)

Perhitungan CV (*Coefficient of Variation*) untuk 16 produk lainnya, dapat dilihat di bawah ini:

1. Kategori 12 periode:

a. ABITA SATIN

Tabel L1.1
Perhitungan CV ABITA SATIN

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | Nop-10 - Jan-11 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | Feb-11 - Apr-11 | 2 | 0 |
| 3 | Mei-11 - Jul-11 | 3 | 14.120 |
| 4 | Agust-11 - Okt-11 | 4 | 69.142 |
| 5 | Nop-11 - Jan-12 | 5 | 72.103 |
| 6 | Feb-12 - Apr-12 | 6 | 0 |
| 7 | Mei-12 - Jul-12 | 7 | 74.057 |
| 8 | Agust-12 - Okt-12 | 8 | 0 |
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 9 | 51.840 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 10 | 0 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 11 | 0 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 12 | 0 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 32.694,578 |
| Rata-rata | | | 23.438,514 |
| CV | | | 1,395 |

*Contoh perhitungan:

$$CV = \frac{\sigma}{\mu} = \frac{32.694,578}{23.438,514} = 1,395$$

CV ABITA SATIN adalah 1,395 sehingga data permintaan ABITA SATIN termasuk data non stasioner karena $1,395 > 0,2$.

b. JOSEPHINE STRETCH

Tabel L1.2
Perhitungan CV JOSEPHINE STRETCH

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | Nop-10 - Jan-11 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | Feb-11 - Apr-11 | 2 | 263.314 |
| 3 | Mei-11 - Jul-11 | 3 | 311.202 |
| 4 | Agust-11 - Okt-11 | 4 | 323.030 |
| 5 | Nop-11 - Jan-12 | 5 | 235.350 |
| 6 | Feb-12 - Apr-12 | 6 | 0 |
| 7 | Mei-12 - Jul-12 | 7 | 0 |
| 8 | Agust-12 - Okt-12 | 8 | 32.400 |
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 9 | 62.640 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 10 | 0 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 11 | 0 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 12 | 0 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 136.594,965 |
| Rata-rata | | | 102.327,950 |
| CV | | | 1,335 |

CV JOSEPHINE STRETCH adalah 1,335 sehingga data permintaan JOSEPHINE STRETCH termasuk data non stasioner karena $1,335 > 0,2$.

c. MARQUERITE 01

Tabel L1.3
Perhitungan CV MARQUERITE 01

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | Nop-10 - Jan-11 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | Feb-11 - Apr-11 | 2 | 0 |
| 3 | Mei-11 - Jul-11 | 3 | 73.473 |
| 4 | Agust-11 - Okt-11 | 4 | 35.263 |
| 5 | Nop-11 - Jan-12 | 5 | 0 |
| 6 | Feb-12 - Apr-12 | 6 | 87.828 |
| 7 | Mei-12 - Jul-12 | 7 | 0 |
| 8 | Agust-12 - Okt-12 | 8 | 30.140 |
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 9 | 28.130 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 10 | 50.735 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 11 | 0 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 12 | 14.567 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 30.601,356 |
| Rata-rata | | | 26.678,024 |
| CV | | | 1,147 |

CV MARQUERITE 01 adalah 1,147 sehingga data permintaan MARQUERITE 01 termasuk data non stasioner karena $1,147 > 0,2$.

d. MINA

Tabel L1.4
Perhitungan CV MINA

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | Nop-10 - Jan-11 | 1 | 590.446 |
| 2 | Feb-11 - Apr-11 | 2 | 539.854 |
| 3 | Mei-11 - Jul-11 | 3 | 358.028 |
| 4 | Agust-11 - Okt-11 | 4 | 394.057 |
| 5 | Nop-11 - Jan-12 | 5 | 674.341 |
| 6 | Feb-12 - Apr-12 | 6 | 940.917 |
| 7 | Mei-12 - Jul-12 | 7 | 797.883 |
| 8 | Agust-12 - Okt-12 | 8 | 798.146 |
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 9 | 751.785 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 10 | 533.678 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 11 | 819.220 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 12 | 960.146 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 198.513,125 |
| Rata-rata | | | 679.875,143 |
| CV | | | 0,292 |

CV MINA adalah 0,292 sehingga data permintaan MINA termasuk data non stasioner karena $0,292 > 0,2$.

e. QUEEN STRETCH

Tabel L1.5
Perhitungan CV QUEEN STRETCH

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | Nop-10 - Jan-11 | 1 | 115.284 |
| 2 | Feb-11 - Apr-11 | 2 | 54.558 |
| 3 | Mei-11 - Jul-11 | 3 | 14.015 |
| 4 | Agust-11 - Okt-11 | 4 | 0 |
| 5 | Nop-11 - Jan-12 | 5 | 0 |
| 6 | Feb-12 - Apr-12 | 6 | 0 |
| 7 | Mei-12 - Jul-12 | 7 | 0 |
| 8 | Agust-12 - Okt-12 | 8 | 43.200 |
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 9 | 35.040 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 10 | 13.440 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 11 | 19.200 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 12 | 0 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 34.201,956 |
| Rata-rata | | | 24.561,395 |
| CV | | | 1,393 |

CV QUEEN STRETCH adalah 1,393 sehingga data permintaan QUEEN STRETCH termasuk data non stasioner karena $1,393 > 0,2$.

2. Kategori 8 periode:

a. ARMANI 77/PARIS 99

Tabel L1.6
Perhitungan CV ARMANI 77/PARIS 99

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 5 | Nop-11 - Jan-12 | 1 | 0 |
| 6 | Feb-12 - Apr-12 | 2 | 46.186 |
| 7 | Mei-12 - Jul-12 | 3 | 24.300 |
| 8 | Agust-12 - Okt-12 | 4 | 0 |
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 5 | 0 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 6 | 0 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 7 | 45.900 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 8 | 32.400 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 21.088,388 |
| Rata-rata | | | 18.598,235 |
| CV | | | 1,134 |

CV ARMANI 77/PARIS 99 adalah 1,134 sehingga data permintaan ARMANI 77/PARIS 99 termasuk data non stasioner karena $1,134 > 0,2$.

b. CHLOE

Tabel L1.7
Perhitungan CV CHLOE

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 5 | Nop-11 - Jan-12 | 1 | 0 |
| 6 | Feb-12 - Apr-12 | 2 | 47.366 |
| 7 | Mei-12 - Jul-12 | 3 | 164.324 |
| 8 | Agust-12 - Okt-12 | 4 | 61.815 |
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 5 | 45.307 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 6 | 168.585 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 7 | 94.829 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 8 | 0 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 65.639,528 |
| Rata-rata | | | 72.778,328 |
| CV | | | 0,902 |

CV CHLOE adalah 0,902 sehingga data permintaan CHLOE termasuk data non stasioner karena $0,902 > 0,2$.

c. MANSET 01

Tabel L1.8
Perhitungan CV MANSET 01

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 5 | Nop-11 - Jan-12 | 1 | 13.393 |
| 6 | Feb-12 - Apr-12 | 2 | 218.102 |
| 7 | Mei-12 - Jul-12 | 3 | 69.541 |
| 8 | Agust-12 - Okt-12 | 4 | 0 |
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 5 | 358.010 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 6 | 324.527 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 7 | 296.195 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 8 | 397.826 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 160.481,144 |
| Rata-rata | | | 209.699,345 |
| CV | | | 0,765 |

CV MANSET 01 adalah 0,765 sehingga data permintaan MANSET 01 termasuk data non stasioner karena $0,765 > 0,2$.

3. Kategori 4 periode:

a. DIVAN 4000/GOFRET

Tabel L1.9
Perhitungan CV DIVAN 4000/GOFRET

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 1 | 30.744 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 2 | 54.684 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 3 | 0 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 4 | 194.400 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 85.928,179 |
| Rata-rata | | | 69.956,962 |
| CV | | | 1,228 |

CV DIVAN 4000/GOFRET adalah 1,228 sehingga data permintaan DIVAN 4000/GOFRET termasuk data non stasioner karena $1,228 > 0,2$.

b. LT. MARQUERITE

Tabel L1.10
Perhitungan CV LT. MARQUERITE

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 1 | 35.858 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 2 | 140.402 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 3 | 139.392 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 4 | 180.698 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 61.885,783 |
| Rata-rata | | | 124.087,360 |
| CV | | | 0,499 |

CV LT. MARQUERITE adalah 0,499 sehingga data permintaan LT. MARQUERITE termasuk data non stasioner karena $0,499 > 0,2$.

c. MONE/JAVELIN

Tabel L1.11
Perhitungan CV MONE/JAVELIN

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 1 | 273.977 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 2 | 29.850 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 3 | 0 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 4 | 0 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 132.761,214 |
| Rata-rata | | | 75.956,571 |
| CV | | | 1,748 |

CV MONE/JAVELIN adalah 1,748 sehingga data permintaan MONE/JAVELIN termasuk data non stasioner karena $1,748 > 0,2$.

d. SARAY 01

Tabel L1.12
Perhitungan CV SARAY 01

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 1 | 0 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 2 | 63.360 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 3 | 88.000 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 4 | 0 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 44.836,842 |
| Rata-rata | | | 37.840,000 |
| CV | | | 1,185 |

CV SARAY 01 adalah 1,185 sehingga data permintaan SARAY 01 termasuk data non stasioner karena $1,185 > 0,2$.

e. VALENTINO 24

Tabel L1.13
Perhitungan CV VALENTNO 24

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 1 | 0 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 2 | 73.333 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 3 | 14.667 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 4 | 0 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 34.913,650 |
| Rata-rata | | | 22.000,000 |
| CV | | | 1,587 |

CV VALENTINO 24 adalah 1,587 sehingga data permintaan VALENTINO 24 termasuk data non stasioner karena $1,587 > 0,2$.

f. NEW STUDYO

Tabel L1.14
Perhitungan CV NEW STUDYO

| Periode | Keterangan | Periode Disesuaikan | Data Permintaan (yard) |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 9 | Nop-12 - Jan-13 | 1 | 0 |
| 10 | Feb-13 - Apr-13 | 2 | 144.000 |
| 11 | Mei-13 - Jul-13 | 3 | 0 |
| 12 | Agust-13 - Okt-13 | 4 | 0 |
| Standar Deviasi | | | 72.000,000 |
| Rata-rata | | | 36.000,000 |
| CV | | | 2,000 |

CV NEW STUDYO adalah 2,000 sehingga data permintaan NEW STUDYO termasuk data non stasioner karena $2,000 > 0,2$.

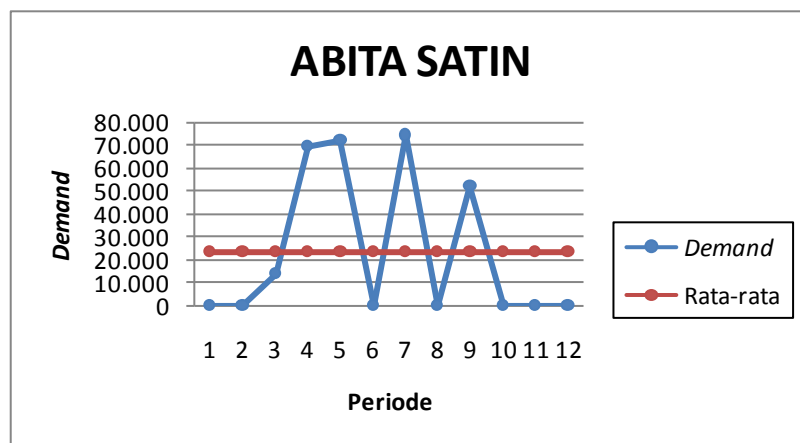
LAMPIRAN 2

PERHITUNGAN METODE PERAMALAN DAN METODE UKURAN KESALAHAN PERAMALAN/*ERROR*

Grafik, perhitungan metode peramalan *Double Moving Average* (DMA), *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis), serta perhitungan ukuran kesalahan peramalan/*error* metode *Mean Absolute Error* (MAE)/*Mean Absolute Deviation* (MAD) untuk 14 produk lainnya dapat dilihat di bawah ini:

1. Kategori 12 periode:

a. ABITA SATIN



Gambar L2.1
Data Permintaan Produk ABITA SATIN

➤ **Double Moving Average (DMA)**

Tabel L2.1
Perhitungan *Double Moving Average* (M=2) Produk ABITA SATIN

| Periode (t) | Permintaan (dt) | MA (2) St' | MA (2x2) St'' | Nilai at | Nilai bt | Ramalan Permintaan (dt') Nilai Ft+m = at+bt(m) | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0 | 0,000 | | | | | |
| 3 | 14.120 | 7.060,114 | 3.530,057 | 10.590,171 | 7.060,114 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 4 | 69.142 | 41.631,086 | 24.345,600 | 58.916,571 | 34.570,971 | 17.650,286 | 17.651 |
| 5 | 72.103 | 70.622,400 | 56.126,743 | 85.118,057 | 28.991,314 | 93.487,543 | 93.488 |
| 6 | 0 | 36.051,429 | 53.336,914 | 18.765,943 | -34.570,971 | 114.109,371 | 114.110 |
| 7 | 74.057 | 37.028,571 | 36.540,000 | 37.517,143 | 977,143 | -15.805,029 | -15.806 |
| 8 | 0 | 37.028,571 | 37.028,571 | 37.028,571 | 0,000 | 38.494,286 | 38.495 |
| 9 | 51.840 | 25.920,000 | 31.474,286 | 20.365,714 | -11.108,571 | 37.028,571 | 37.029 |
| 10 | 0 | 25.920,000 | 25.920,000 | 25.920,000 | 0,000 | 9.257,143 | 9.258 |
| 11 | 0 | 0,000 | 12.960,000 | -12.960,000 | -25.920,000 | 25.920,000 | 25.920 |
| 12 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -38.880,000 | -38.880 |
| 13 | | | | | | 0,000 | 0 |
| 14 | | | | | | 0,000 | 0 |
| 15 | | | | | | 0,000 | 0 |
| 16 | | | | | | 0,000 | 0 |

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)**

Tabel L2.2
Perhitungan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) Produk ABITA SATIN

| t | dt | sin(90t) | sin ² (90t) | cos(90t) | cos ² (90t) | sin(90t)cos(90t) | dt*sin(90t) | dt*cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------|---------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 29.399,429 | 29.400 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 11.914,857 | 11.915 |
| 3 | 14.120 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -14.120,229 | 0,000 | 17.477,600 | 17.478 |
| 4 | 69.142 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 69.141,943 | 34.962,171 | 34.963 |
| 5 | 72.103 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 72.102,857 | 0,000 | 29.399,429 | 29.400 |
| 6 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 11.914,857 | 11.915 |
| 7 | 74.057 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -74.057,143 | 0,000 | 17.477,600 | 17.478 |
| 8 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 34.962,171 | 34.963 |
| 9 | 51.840 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 51.840,000 | 0,000 | 29.399,429 | 29.400 |
| 10 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 11.914,857 | 11.915 |
| 11 | 0 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 17.477,600 | 17.478 |
| 12 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 34.962,171 | 34.963 |
| Total | 281.262 | 0,000 | 6,000 | 0,000 | 6,000 | 0,000 | 35.765,486 | 69.141,943 | | |

N = 4 periode/siklus

Tabel L2.3
Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) Produk ABITA SATIN

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|--------|----------|----------|------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 29.399,429 | 29.400 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 11.914,857 | 11.915 |
| 3 | 14.120 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 17.477,600 | 17.478 |
| 4 | 69.142 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 34.962,171 | 34.963 |
| 5 | 72.103 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 29.399,429 | 29.400 |
| 6 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 11.914,857 | 11.915 |
| 7 | 74.057 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 17.477,600 | 17.478 |
| 8 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 34.962,171 | 34.963 |
| 9 | 51.840 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 29.399,429 | 29.400 |
| 10 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 11.914,857 | 11.915 |
| 11 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 17.477,600 | 17.478 |
| 12 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 34.962,171 | 34.963 |
| 13 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 29.399,429 | 29.400 |
| 14 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 11.914,857 | 11.915 |
| 15 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 17.477,600 | 17.478 |
| 16 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 34.962,171 | 34.963 |

➤ *Regression Analysis (Pola Linier Siklis)*

Tabel L2.4
Perhitungan *Regression Analysis (Pola Linier Siklis)* Produk ABITA SATIN

| t | t ² | dt | sin(90t) | sin ² (90t) | cos(90t) | cos ² (90t) | sin(90t)cos(90t) | dt*sin(90t) | dt*cos(90t) | t*sin(90t) | t*cos(90t) | t*dt | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|----------------|---------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|----------------|
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 36.172,66 | 36.173 |
| 2 | 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -2,000 | 0,000 | 17.182,92 | 17.183 |
| 3 | 9 | 14.120 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -14.120,229 | 0,000 | -3,000 | 0,000 | 42.360,686 | 24.250,83 | 24.251 |
| 4 | 16 | 69.142 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 69.141,943 | 0,000 | 4,000 | 276.567,771 | 40.230,23 | 40.231 |
| 5 | 25 | 72.103 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 72.102,857 | 0,000 | 5,000 | 0,000 | 360.514,286 | 30.152,00 | 30.152 |
| 6 | 36 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -6,000 | 0,000 | 11.162,26 | 11.163 |
| 7 | 49 | 74.057 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -74.057,143 | 0,000 | -7,000 | 0,000 | 518.400,000 | 18.230,17 | 18.231 |
| 8 | 64 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 8,000 | 0,000 | 34.209,57 | 34.210 |
| 9 | 81 | 51.840 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 51.840,000 | 0,000 | 9,000 | 0,000 | 466.560,000 | 24.131,34 | 24.132 |
| 10 | 100 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -10,000 | 0,000 | 5.141,60 | 5.142 |
| 11 | 121 | 0 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -11,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 12.209,51 | 12.210 |
| 12 | 144 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 12,000 | 0,000 | 28.188,91 | 28.189 |
| 78 | 650 | 281.262 | 0,000 | 6,000 | 0,000 | 6,000 | 0,000 | 35.765,486 | 69.141,943 | -6,000 | 6,000 | 1.664.402,743 | -84.180,80 | |

N = 4 periode/siklus

Tabel L2.5
Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis (Pola Linier Siklis)* Produk ABITA SATIN

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|--------|----------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 36.172,66 | 36.173 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 17.182,92 | 17.183 |
| 3 | 14.120 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 24.250,83 | 24.251 |
| 4 | 69.142 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 40.230,23 | 40.231 |
| 5 | 72.103 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 30.152,00 | 30.152 |
| 6 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 11.162,26 | 11.163 |
| 7 | 74.057 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 18.230,17 | 18.231 |
| 8 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 34.209,57 | 34.210 |
| 9 | 51.840 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 24.131,34 | 24.132 |
| 10 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 5.141,60 | 5.142 |
| 11 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 12.209,51 | 12.210 |
| 12 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 28.188,91 | 28.189 |
| 13 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 18.110,68 | 18.111 |
| 14 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | -879,06 | -880 |
| 15 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 6.188,85 | 6.189 |
| 16 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 22.168,25 | 22.169 |

Tabel L2.6
Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/Mean Absolute Deviation (MAD)
 Produk ABITA SATIN

| t | dt | Metode | | | | | |
|-----|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | | Pola Linier Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 0 | | | 29.400 | 29.400 | 36.173 | 36.173 |
| 2 | 0 | | | 11.915 | 11.915 | 17.183 | 17.183 |
| 3 | 14.120 | 0 | | 17.478 | 3.358 | 24.251 | 10.131 |
| 4 | 69.142 | 17.651 | 51.491 | 34.963 | 34.179 | 40.231 | 28.911 |
| 5 | 72.103 | 93.488 | 21.385 | 29.400 | 42.703 | 30.152 | 41.951 |
| 6 | 0 | 114.110 | 114.110 | 11.915 | 11.915 | 11.163 | 11.163 |
| 7 | 74.057 | -15.806 | 89.863 | 17.478 | 56.579 | 18.231 | 55.826 |
| 8 | 0 | 38.495 | 38.495 | 34.963 | 34.963 | 34.210 | 34.210 |
| 9 | 51.840 | 37.029 | 14.811 | 29.400 | 22.440 | 24.132 | 27.708 |
| 10 | 0 | 9.258 | 9.258 | 11.915 | 11.915 | 5.142 | 5.142 |
| 11 | 0 | 25.920 | 25.920 | 17.478 | 17.478 | 12.210 | 12.210 |
| 12 | 0 | -38.880 | 38.880 | 34.963 | 34.963 | 28.189 | 28.189 |
| 13 | | 0 | | 29.400 | | 18.111 | |
| 14 | | 0 | | 11.915 | | -880 | |
| 15 | | 0 | | 17.478 | | 6.189 | |
| 16 | | 0 | | 34.963 | | 22.169 | |
| MAE | | | 44.912,581 | | 25.983,976 | | 25.733,060 |

Berdasarkan metode ukuran kesalahan peramalan/*error* MAE, hasil peramalan untuk produk ABITA SATIN menggunakan metode peramalan pola linier siklis karena memiliki nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 25.733,060.

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)**

Tabel L2.8
Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis)

Produk JOSEPHINE STRETCH

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|---------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 100.125,950 | 100.126 |
| 2 | 263.314 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 86.975,250 | 86.976 |
| 3 | 311.202 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 104.529,950 | 104.530 |
| 4 | 323.030 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 117.680,650 | 117.681 |
| 5 | 235.350 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 100.125,950 | 100.126 |
| 6 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 86.975,250 | 86.976 |
| 7 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 104.529,950 | 104.530 |
| 8 | 32.400 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 117.680,650 | 117.681 |
| 9 | 62.640 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 100.125,950 | 100.126 |
| 10 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 86.975,250 | 86.976 |
| 11 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 104.529,950 | 104.530 |
| 12 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 117.680,650 | 117.681 |
| 13 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 100.125,950 | 100.126 |
| 14 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 86.975,250 | 86.976 |
| 15 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 104.529,950 | 104.530 |
| 16 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 117.680,650 | 117.681 |

N = 4 periode/siklus

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Linier Siklis)**

Tabel L2.9
Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Linier Siklis)

Produk JOSEPHINE STRETCH

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|---------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 214.683,32 | 214.684 |
| 2 | 263.314 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 176.067,09 | 176.068 |
| 3 | 311.202 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 219.087,32 | 219.088 |
| 4 | 323.030 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 206.789,15 | 206.790 |
| 5 | 235.350 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 112.854,52 | 112.855 |
| 6 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 74.238,28 | 74.239 |
| 7 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 117.258,52 | 117.259 |
| 8 | 32.400 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 104.960,35 | 104.961 |
| 9 | 62.640 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 11.025,71 | 11.026 |
| 10 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | -27.590,52 | -27.591 |
| 11 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 15.429,71 | 15.430 |
| 12 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 3.131,55 | 3.132 |
| 13 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | -90.803,09 | -90.804 |
| 14 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | -129.419,33 | -129.420 |
| 15 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | -86.399,09 | -86.400 |
| 16 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | -98.697,26 | -98.698 |

N = 4 periode/siklus

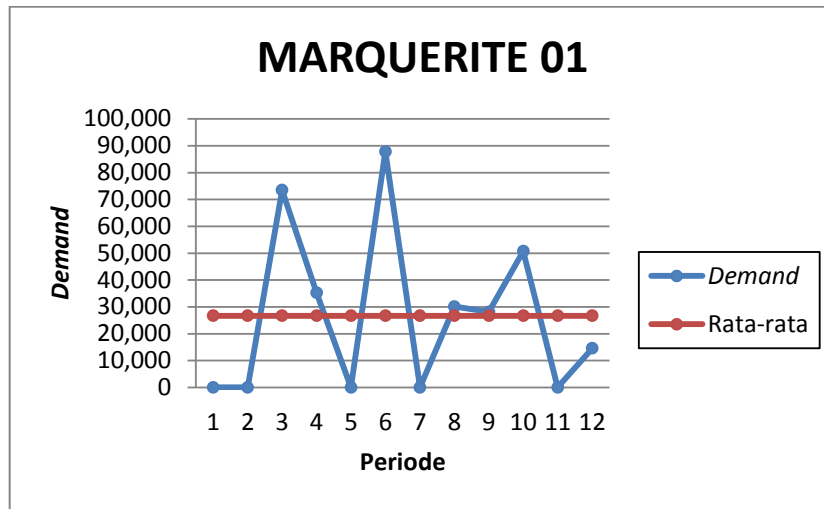
Tabel L2.10
Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/Mean Absolute Deviation (MAD)

Produk JOSEPHINE STRETCH

| t | dt | Metode | | | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | | Pola Linier Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 0 | | | 100.126 | 100.126 | 214.684 | 214.684 |
| 2 | 263.314 | | | 86.976 | 176.338 | 176.068 | 87.246 |
| 3 | 311.202 | 0 | | 104.530 | 206.672 | 219.088 | 92.114 |
| 4 | 323.030 | 520.660 | 197.630 | 117.681 | 205.349 | 206.790 | 116.240 |
| 5 | 235.350 | 361.904 | 126.554 | 100.126 | 135.224 | 112.855 | 122.495 |
| 6 | 0 | 222.301 | 222.301 | 86.976 | 86.976 | 74.239 | 74.239 |
| 7 | 0 | -124.598 | 124.598 | 104.530 | 104.530 | 117.259 | 117.259 |
| 8 | 32.400 | -176.513 | 208.913 | 117.681 | 85.281 | 104.961 | 72.561 |
| 9 | 62.640 | 40.500 | 22.140 | 100.126 | 37.486 | 11.026 | 51.614 |
| 10 | 0 | 94.500 | 94.500 | 86.976 | 86.976 | -27.591 | 27.591 |
| 11 | 0 | 7.020 | 7.020 | 104.530 | 104.530 | 15.430 | 15.430 |
| 12 | 0 | -46.980 | 46.980 | 117.681 | 117.681 | 3.132 | 3.132 |
| 13 | | 0 | | 100.126 | | -90.804 | |
| 14 | | 0 | | 86.976 | | -129.420 | |
| 15 | | 0 | | 104.530 | | -86.400 | |
| 16 | | 0 | | 117.681 | | -98.698 | |
| MAE | | | 116.737,356 | | 120.597,367 | | 82.883,700 |

Berdasarkan metode ukuran kesalahan peramalan/*error* MAE, hasil peramalan untuk produk JOSEPHINE STRETCH menggunakan metode peramalan pola linier siklis karena memiliki nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 82.883,700.

c. MARQUERITE 01



Gambar L2.3
Data Permintaan Produk MARQUERITE 01

➤ *Double Moving Average (DMA)*

Tabel L2.11

Perhitungan *Double Moving Average* (M=2) Produk MARQUERITE 01

| Periode (t) | Permintaan (dt) | MA (2) St' | MA (2x2) St'' | Nilai at | Nilai bt | Ramalan Permintaan (dt') Nilai Ft+m = at+bt(m) | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0 | 0,000 | | | | | |
| 3 | 73.473 | 36.736,326 | 18.368,163 | 55.104,488 | 36.736,326 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 4 | 35.263 | 54.367,953 | 45.552,140 | 63.183,767 | 17.631,628 | 91.840,814 | 91841 |
| 5 | 0 | 17.631,628 | 35.999,791 | -736,535 | -36.736,326 | 80.815,395 | 80816 |
| 6 | 87.828 | 43.914,146 | 30.772,887 | 57.055,406 | 26.282,518 | -37.472,860 | -37473 |
| 7 | 0 | 43.914,146 | 43.914,146 | 43.914,146 | 0,000 | 83.337,924 | 83338 |
| 8 | 30.140 | 15.069,767 | 29.491,957 | 647,578 | -28.844,379 | 43.914,146 | 43915 |
| 9 | 28.130 | 29.134,884 | 22.102,326 | 36.167,442 | 14.065,116 | -28.196,801 | -28197 |
| 10 | 50.735 | 39.432,558 | 34.283,721 | 44.581,395 | 10.297,674 | 50.232,558 | 50233 |
| 11 | 0 | 25.367,442 | 32.400,000 | 18.334,884 | -14.065,116 | 54.879,070 | 54880 |
| 12 | 14.567 | 7.283,721 | 16.325,581 | -1.758,140 | -18.083,721 | 4.269,767 | 4270 |
| 13 | | | | | | -19.841,860 | -19842 |
| 14 | | | | | | -37.925,581 | -37926 |
| 15 | | | | | | -56.009,302 | -56010 |
| 16 | | | | | | -74.093,023 | -74094 |

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)**

Tabel L2.12
Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) Produk MARQUERITE 01

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|--------|----------|----------|------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 19.120,955 | 19.121 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 36.443,515 | 36.444 |
| 3 | 73.473 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 34.235,094 | 34.236 |
| 4 | 35.263 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 16.912,534 | 16.913 |
| 5 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 19.120,955 | 19.121 |
| 6 | 87.828 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 36.443,515 | 36.444 |
| 7 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 34.235,094 | 34.236 |
| 8 | 30.140 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 16.912,534 | 16.913 |
| 9 | 28.130 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 19.120,955 | 19.121 |
| 10 | 50.735 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 36.443,515 | 36.444 |
| 11 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 34.235,094 | 34.236 |
| 12 | 14.567 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 16.912,534 | 16.913 |
| 13 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 19.120,955 | 19.121 |
| 14 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 36.443,515 | 36.444 |
| 15 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 34.235,094 | 34.236 |
| 16 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 16.912,534 | 16.913 |

N = 4 periode/siklus

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Linier Siklis)**

Tabel L2.13
Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Linier Siklis)
Produk MARQUERITE 01

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|--------|----------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 19.215,27 | 19.216 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 36.516,87 | 36.517 |
| 3 | 73.473 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 34.329,41 | 34.330 |
| 4 | 35.263 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 16.985,88 | 16.986 |
| 5 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 19.131,41 | 19.132 |
| 6 | 87.828 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 36.433,01 | 36.434 |
| 7 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 34.245,55 | 34.246 |
| 8 | 30.140 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 16.902,03 | 16.903 |
| 9 | 28.130 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 19.047,56 | 19.048 |
| 10 | 50.735 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 36.349,15 | 36.350 |
| 11 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 34.161,70 | 34.162 |
| 12 | 14.567 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 16.818,17 | 16.819 |
| 13 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 18.963,70 | 18.964 |
| 14 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 36.265,30 | 36.266 |
| 15 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 34.077,84 | 34.078 |
| 16 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 16.734,32 | 16.735 |

N = 4 periode/siklus

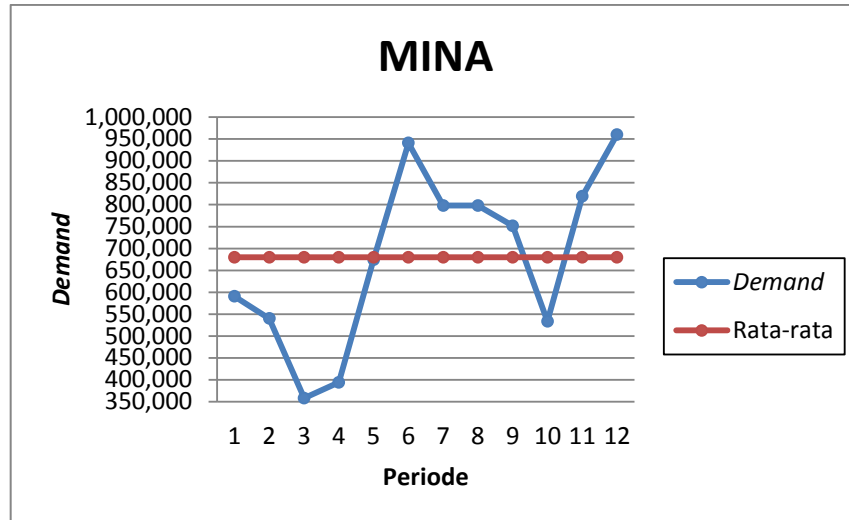
Tabel L2.14
Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/Mean Absolute Deviation (MAD)

Produk MARQUERITE 01

| t | dt | Metode | | | | | |
|-----|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | | Pola Linier Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 0 | | | 19.121 | 19.121 | 19.216 | 19.216 |
| 2 | 0 | | | 36.444 | 36.444 | 36.517 | 36.517 |
| 3 | 73.473 | 0 | | 34.236 | 39.237 | 34.330 | 39.143 |
| 4 | 35.263 | 91.841 | 56.578 | 16.913 | 18.350 | 16.986 | 18.277 |
| 5 | 0 | 80.816 | 80.816 | 19.121 | 19.121 | 19.132 | 19.132 |
| 6 | 87.828 | -37.473 | 125.301 | 36.444 | 51.384 | 36.434 | 51.394 |
| 7 | 0 | 83.338 | 83.338 | 34.236 | 34.236 | 34.246 | 34.246 |
| 8 | 30.140 | 43.915 | 13.775 | 16.913 | 13.227 | 16.903 | 13.237 |
| 9 | 28.130 | -28.197 | 56.327 | 19.121 | 9.009 | 19.048 | 9.082 |
| 10 | 50.735 | 50.233 | 502 | 36.444 | 14.291 | 36.350 | 14.385 |
| 11 | 0 | 54.880 | 54.880 | 34.236 | 34.236 | 34.162 | 34.162 |
| 12 | 14.567 | 4.270 | 10.297 | 16.913 | 2.346 | 16.819 | 2.252 |
| 13 | | -19.842 | | 19.121 | | 18.964 | |
| 14 | | -37.926 | | 36.444 | | 36.266 | |
| 15 | | -56.010 | | 34.235 | | 34.078 | |
| 16 | | -74.094 | | 16.913 | | 16.735 | |
| MAE | | | 53.535,007 | | 24.250,117 | | 24.253,534 |

Berdasarkan metode ukuran kesalahan peramalan/error MAE, hasil peramalan untuk produk MARQUERITE 01 menggunakan metode peramalan pola siklis karena memiliki nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 24.250,117.

d. MINA



Gambar L2.4
Data Permintaan Produk MINA

➤ *Double Moving Average (DMA)*

Tabel L2.15

Perhitungan *Double Moving Average* (M=2) Produk MINA

| Periode (t) | Permintaan (dt) | MA (2) St' | MA (2x2) St'' | Nilai at | Nilai bt | Ramalan Permintaan (dt') Nilai Ft+m = at+bt(m) | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 590.446 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 539.854 | 565.149,797 | | | | | |
| 3 | 358.028 | 448.940,780 | 507.045,289 | 390.836,272 | -116.209,016 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 4 | 394.057 | 376.042,523 | 412.491,652 | 339.593,395 | -72.898,257 | 274.627,256 | 274.628 |
| 5 | 674.341 | 534.199,304 | 455.120,913 | 613.277,694 | 158.156,780 | 266.695,137 | 266.696 |
| 6 | 940.917 | 807.629,268 | 670.914,286 | 944.344,251 | 273.429,965 | 771.434,474 | 771.435 |
| 7 | 797.883 | 869.400,000 | 838.514,634 | 900.285,366 | 61.770,732 | 1.217.774,215 | 1.217.775 |
| 8 | 798.146 | 798.014,634 | 833.707,317 | 762.321,951 | -71.385,366 | 962.056,098 | 962.057 |
| 9 | 751.785 | 774.965,854 | 786.490,244 | 763.441,463 | -23.048,780 | 690.936,585 | 690.937 |
| 10 | 533.678 | 642.731,707 | 708.848,780 | 576.614,634 | -132.234,146 | 740.392,683 | 740.393 |
| 11 | 819.220 | 676.448,780 | 659.590,244 | 693.307,317 | 33.717,073 | 444.380,488 | 444.381 |
| 12 | 960.146 | 889.682,927 | 783.065,854 | 996.300,000 | 213.234,146 | 727.024,390 | 727.025 |
| 13 | | | | | | 1.209.534,146 | 1.209.535 |
| 14 | | | | | | 1.422.768,293 | 1.422.769 |
| 15 | | | | | | 1.636.002,439 | 1.636.003 |
| 16 | | | | | | 1.849.236,585 | 1.849.237 |

➤ *Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)*

Tabel L2.16
Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)* Produk MINA

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|---------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 590.446 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 686.782,213 | 686.783 |
| 2 | 539.854 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 656.891,635 | 656.892 |
| 3 | 358.028 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 672.968,072 | 672.969 |
| 4 | 394.057 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 702.858,651 | 702.859 |
| 5 | 674.341 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 686.782,213 | 686.783 |
| 6 | 940.917 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 656.891,635 | 656.892 |
| 7 | 797.883 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 672.968,072 | 672.969 |
| 8 | 798.146 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 702.858,651 | 702.859 |
| 9 | 751.785 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 686.782,213 | 686.783 |
| 10 | 533.678 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 656.891,635 | 656.892 |
| 11 | 819.220 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 672.968,072 | 672.969 |
| 12 | 960.146 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 702.858,651 | 702.859 |
| 13 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 686.782,213 | 686.783 |
| 14 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 656.891,635 | 656.892 |
| 15 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 672.968,072 | 672.969 |
| 16 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 702.858,651 | 702.859 |

N = 4 periode/siklus

➤ *Regression Analysis (Pola Linier Siklis)*

Tabel L2.17
Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis (Pola Linier Siklis)* Produk MINA

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|---------|----------|----------|--------------|----------------|
| 1 | 590.446 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 521.301,63 | 521.302 |
| 2 | 539.854 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 528.184,52 | 528.185 |
| 3 | 358.028 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 507.487,49 | 507.488 |
| 4 | 394.057 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 574.151,54 | 574.152 |
| 5 | 674.341 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 668.395,50 | 668.396 |
| 6 | 940.917 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 675.278,39 | 675.279 |
| 7 | 797.883 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 654.581,36 | 654.582 |
| 8 | 798.146 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 721.245,41 | 721.246 |
| 9 | 751.785 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 815.489,38 | 815.490 |
| 10 | 533.678 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 822.372,27 | 822.373 |
| 11 | 819.220 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 801.675,24 | 801.676 |
| 12 | 960.146 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 868.339,28 | 868.340 |
| 13 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 962.583,25 | 962.584 |
| 14 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 969.466,14 | 969.467 |
| 15 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 948.769,11 | 948.770 |
| 16 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 1.015.433,15 | 1.015.434 |

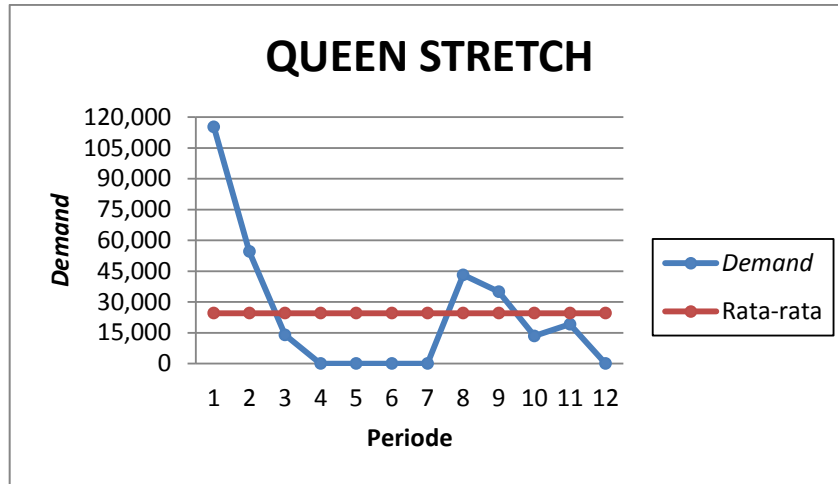
N = 4 periode/siklus

Tabel L2.18
Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/Mean Absolute Deviation (MAD) Produk MINA

| t | dt | Metode | | | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | | Pola Linier Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 590.446 | | | 686.783 | 96.337 | 521.302 | 69.144 |
| 2 | 539.854 | | | 656.892 | 117.038 | 528.185 | 11.669 |
| 3 | 358.028 | 0 | | 672.969 | 314.941 | 507.488 | 149.460 |
| 4 | 394.057 | 274.628 | 119.429 | 702.859 | 308.802 | 574.152 | 180.095 |
| 5 | 674.341 | 266.696 | 407.645 | 686.783 | 12.442 | 668.396 | 5.945 |
| 6 | 940.917 | 771.435 | 169.482 | 656.892 | 284.025 | 675.279 | 265.638 |
| 7 | 797.883 | 1.217.775 | 419.892 | 672.969 | 124.914 | 654.582 | 143.301 |
| 8 | 798.146 | 962.057 | 163.911 | 702.859 | 95.287 | 721.246 | 76.900 |
| 9 | 751.785 | 690.937 | 60.848 | 686.783 | 65.002 | 815.490 | 63.705 |
| 10 | 533.678 | 740.393 | 206.715 | 656.892 | 123.214 | 822.373 | 288.695 |
| 11 | 819.220 | 444.381 | 374.839 | 672.969 | 146.251 | 801.676 | 17.544 |
| 12 | 960.146 | 727.025 | 233.121 | 702.859 | 257.287 | 868.340 | 91.806 |
| 13 | | 1.209.535 | | 686.782 | | 962.584 | |
| 14 | | 1.422.769 | | 656.892 | | 969.467 | |
| 15 | | 1.636.003 | | 672.968 | | 948.770 | |
| 16 | | 1.849.237 | | 702.859 | | 1.015.434 | |
| MAE | | | 239.542,509 | | 162.128,367 | | 113.658,483 |

Berdasarkan metode ukuran kesalahan peramalan/*error* MAE, hasil peramalan untuk produk MINA menggunakan metode peramalan pola linier siklis karena memiliki nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 113.658,483.

e. QUEEN STRETCH



Gambar L2.5
Data Permintaan Produk QUEEN STRETCH

➤ *Double Moving Average (DMA)*

Tabel L2.19

Perhitungan *Double Moving Average* (M=2) Produk QUEEN STRETCH

| Periode (t) | Permintaan (dt) | MA (2) St' | MA (2x2) St'' | Nilai at | Nilai bt | Ramalan Permintaan (dt') Nilai Ft+m = at+bt(m) | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 115.284 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 54.558 | 84.920,927 | | | | | |
| 3 | 14.015 | 34.286,512 | 59.603,719 | 8.969,304 | -50.634,415 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 7.007,442 | 20.646,977 | -6.632,093 | -27.279,070 | -41.665,111 | -41.666 |
| 5 | 0 | 0,000 | 3.503,721 | -3.503,721 | -7.007,442 | -33.911,163 | -33.912 |
| 6 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -10.511,163 | -10.512 |
| 7 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 8 | 43.200 | 21.600,000 | 10.800,000 | 32.400,000 | 21.600,000 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 9 | 35.040 | 39.120,000 | 30.360,000 | 47.880,000 | 17.520,000 | 54.000,000 | 54.000 |
| 10 | 13.440 | 24.240,000 | 31.680,000 | 16.800,000 | -14.880,000 | 65.400,000 | 65.400 |
| 11 | 19.200 | 16.320,000 | 20.280,000 | 12.360,000 | -7.920,000 | 1.920,000 | 1.920 |
| 12 | 0 | 9.600,000 | 12.960,000 | 6.240,000 | -6.720,000 | 4.440,000 | 4.440 |
| 13 | | | | | | -480,000 | -480 |
| 14 | | | | | | -7.200,000 | -7.200 |
| 15 | | | | | | -13.920,000 | -13.920 |
| 16 | | | | | | -20.640,000 | -20.640 |

➤ *Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)*

Tabel L2.20

Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) Produk QUEEN STRETCH

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|---------|----------|----------|------------|----------------|
| 1 | 115.284 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 44.079,533 | 44.080 |
| 2 | 54.558 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 28.694,418 | 28.695 |
| 3 | 14.015 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 5.043,256 | 5.044 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 20.428,372 | 20.429 |
| 5 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 44.079,533 | 44.080 |
| 6 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 28.694,418 | 28.695 |
| 7 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 5.043,256 | 5.044 |
| 8 | 43.200 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 20.428,372 | 20.429 |
| 9 | 35.040 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 44.079,533 | 44.080 |
| 10 | 13.440 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 28.694,418 | 28.695 |
| 11 | 19.200 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 5.043,256 | 5.044 |
| 12 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 20.428,372 | 20.429 |
| 13 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 44.079,533 | 44.080 |
| 14 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 28.694,418 | 28.695 |
| 15 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 5.043,256 | 5.044 |
| 16 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 20.428,372 | 20.429 |

N = 4 periode/siklus

➤ *Regression Analysis (Pola Linier Siklis)*

Tabel L2.21

Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Linier Siklis)

Produk QUEEN STRETCH

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|---------|----------|----------|------------|----------------|
| 1 | 115.284 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 61.285,21 | 61.286 |
| 2 | 54.558 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 42.076,72 | 42.077 |
| 3 | 14.015 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 22.249,21 | 22.250 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 33.810,68 | 33.811 |
| 5 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 45.991,17 | 45.992 |
| 6 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 26.782,69 | 26.783 |
| 7 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 6.955,17 | 6.956 |
| 8 | 43.200 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 18.516,64 | 18.517 |
| 9 | 35.040 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 30.697,14 | 30.698 |
| 10 | 13.440 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 11.488,65 | 11.489 |
| 11 | 19.200 | -1,000 | 0,000 | -8.338,87 | -8.339 |
| 12 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 3.222,60 | 3.223 |
| 13 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 15.403,10 | 15.404 |
| 14 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | -3.805,39 | -3.806 |
| 15 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | -23.632,90 | -23.633 |
| 16 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | -12.071,43 | -12.072 |

N = 4 periode/siklus

Tabel L2.22
Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/Mean Absolute Deviation (MAD)

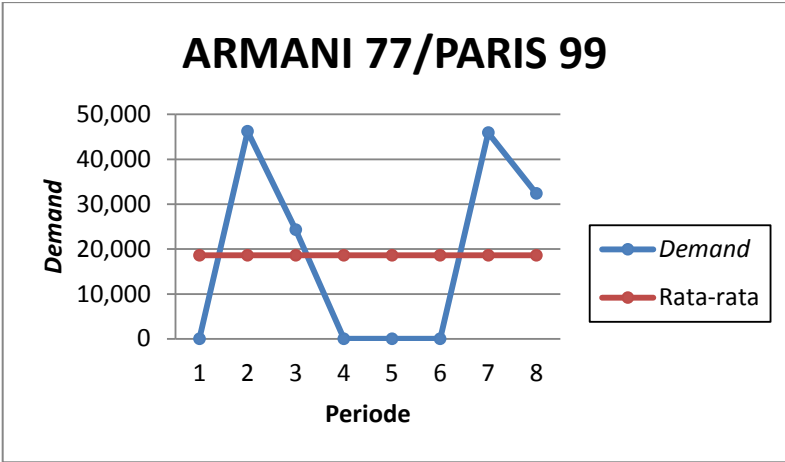
Produk QUEEN STRETCH

| t | dt | Metode | | | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | | Pola Linier Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 115.284 | | | 44.080 | 71.204 | 61.286 | 53.998 |
| 2 | 54.558 | | | 28.695 | 25.863 | 42.077 | 12.481 |
| 3 | 14.015 | 0 | | 5.044 | 8.971 | 22.250 | 8.235 |
| 4 | 0 | -41.666 | 41.666 | 20.429 | 20.429 | 33.811 | 33.811 |
| 5 | 0 | -33.912 | 33.912 | 44.080 | 44.080 | 45.992 | 45.992 |
| 6 | 0 | -10.512 | 10.512 | 28.695 | 28.695 | 26.783 | 26.783 |
| 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.044 | 5.044 | 6.956 | 6.956 |
| 8 | 43.200 | 0 | 43.200 | 20.429 | 22.771 | 18.517 | 24.683 |
| 9 | 35.040 | 54.000 | 18.960 | 44.080 | 9.040 | 30.698 | 4.342 |
| 10 | 13.440 | 65.400 | 51.960 | 28.695 | 15.255 | 11.489 | 1.951 |
| 11 | 19.200 | 1.920 | 17.280 | 5.044 | 14.156 | -8.339 | 27.539 |
| 12 | 0 | 4.440 | 4.440 | 20.429 | 20.429 | 3.223 | 3.223 |
| 13 | | -480 | | 44.080 | | 15.404 | |
| 14 | | -7.200 | | 28.694 | | -3.806 | |
| 15 | | -13.920 | | 5.043 | | -23.633 | |
| 16 | | -20.640 | | 20.428 | | -12.072 | |
| MAE | | | 24.658,889 | | 23.828,061 | | 20.832,831 |

Berdasarkan metode ukuran kesalahan peramalan/error MAE, hasil peramalan untuk produk QUEEN STRETCH menggunakan metode peramalan pola linier siklis karena memiliki nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 20.832,831.

2. Kategori 8 periode:

a. ARMANI 77/PARIS 99



Gambar L2.6
Data Permintaan Produk ARMANI 77/PARIS 99

➤ Double Moving Average (DMA)

Tabel L2.23

Perhitungan Double Moving Average (M=2) Produk ARMANI 77/PARIS 99

| Periode | Permintaan (dt) | MA (2) St' | MA (2x2) St'' | Nilai at | Nilai bt | Ramalan Permintaan (dt') Nilai Ft+m = at+bt(m) | Pembulatan dt' |
|---------|-----------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 46.186 | 23.092,941 | | | | | |
| 3 | 24.300 | 35.242,941 | 29.167,941 | 41.317,941 | 12.150,000 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 12.150,000 | 23.696,471 | 603,529 | -23.092,941 | 53.467,941 | 53.468 |
| 5 | 0 | 0,000 | 6.075,000 | -6.075,000 | -12.150,000 | -22.489,412 | -22.490 |
| 6 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -18.225,000 | -18.225 |
| 7 | 45.900 | 22.950,000 | 11.475,000 | 34.425,000 | 22.950,000 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 8 | 32.400 | 39.150,000 | 31.050,000 | 47.250,000 | 16.200,000 | 57.375,000 | 57.375 |
| 9 | | | | | | 63.450,000 | 63.450 |
| 10 | | | | | | 79.650,000 | 79.650 |
| 11 | | | | | | 95.850,000 | 95.850 |
| 12 | | | | | | 112.050,000 | 112.050 |

➤ *Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)*

Tabel L2.24
 Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis)
 Produk ARMANI 77/PARIS 99

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|--------|----------|----------|------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 6.898,235 | 6.899 |
| 2 | 46.186 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 22.044,706 | 22.045 |
| 3 | 24.300 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 30.298,235 | 30.299 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 15.151,765 | 15.152 |
| 5 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 6.898,235 | 6.899 |
| 6 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 22.044,706 | 22.045 |
| 7 | 45.900 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 30.298,235 | 30.299 |
| 8 | 32.400 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 15.151,765 | 15.152 |
| 9 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 6.898,235 | 6.899 |
| 10 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 22.044,706 | 22.045 |
| 11 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 30.298,235 | 30.299 |
| 12 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 15.151,765 | 15.152 |

N = 4 periode/siklus

➤ *Regression Analysis (Pola Linier Siklis)*

Tabel L2.25
 Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Linier Siklis)
 Produk ARMANI 77/PARIS 99

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|--------|----------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | -409,15 | -410 |
| 2 | 46.186 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 21.170,28 | 21.171 |
| 3 | 24.300 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 34.690,85 | 34.691 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 14.277,34 | 14.278 |
| 5 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 1.922,69 | 1.923 |
| 6 | 0 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 23.502,12 | 23.503 |
| 7 | 45.900 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 37.022,69 | 37.023 |
| 8 | 32.400 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 16.609,18 | 16.610 |
| 9 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 4.254,53 | 4.255 |
| 10 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 25.833,96 | 25.834 |
| 11 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 39.354,53 | 39.355 |
| 12 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 18.941,02 | 18.942 |

N = 4 periode/siklus

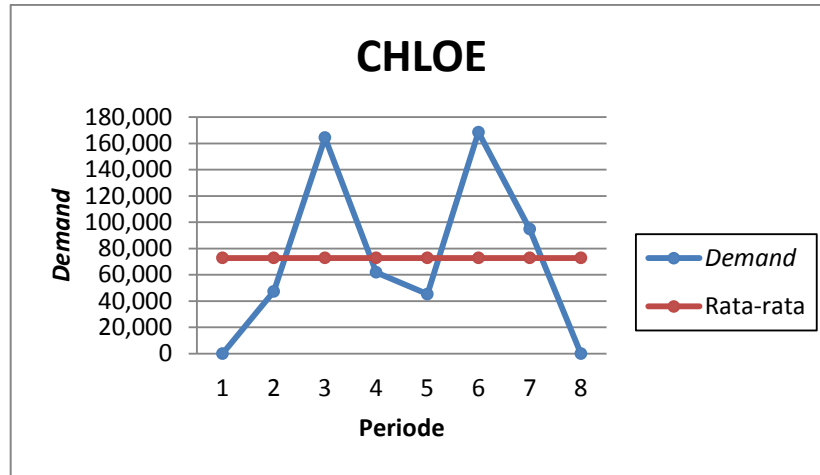
Tabel L2.26
Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/Mean Absolute Deviation (MAD)

Produk ARMANI 77/PARIS 99

| Periode | dt | Metode | | | | | |
|---------|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | | Pola Linier Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 0 | | | 6.899 | 6.899 | -410 | 410 |
| 2 | 46.186 | | | 22.045 | 24.141 | 21.171 | 25.015 |
| 3 | 24.300 | 0 | | 30.299 | 5.999 | 34.691 | 10.391 |
| 4 | 0 | 53.468 | 53.468 | 15.152 | 15.152 | 14.278 | 14.278 |
| 5 | 0 | -22.490 | 22.490 | 6.899 | 6.899 | 1.923 | 1.923 |
| 6 | 0 | -18.225 | 18.225 | 22.045 | 22.045 | 23.503 | 23.503 |
| 7 | 45.900 | 0 | 45.900 | 30.299 | 15.601 | 37.023 | 8.877 |
| 8 | 32.400 | 57.375 | 24.975 | 15.152 | 17.248 | 16.610 | 15.790 |
| 9 | | 63.450 | | 6.899 | | 4.255 | |
| 10 | | 79.650 | | 22.045 | | 25.834 | |
| 11 | | 95.850 | | 30.299 | | 39.355 | |
| 12 | | 112.050 | | 15.152 | | 18.942 | |
| MAE | | | 33.011,600 | | 14.247,985 | | 12.523,360 |

Berdasarkan metode ukuran kesalahan peramalan/*error* MAE, hasil peramalan untuk produk ARMANI 77/PARIS 99 menggunakan metode peramalan pola linier siklis karena memiliki nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 12.523,360.

b. CHLOE



Gambar L2.7
Data Permintaan Produk CHLOE

➤ *Double Moving Average (DMA)*

Tabel L2.27
Perhitungan *Double Moving Average* (M=2) Produk CHLOE

| Periode (t) | Permintaan (dt) | MA (2) St' | MA (2x2) St'' | Nilai at | Nilai bt | Ramalan Permintaan (dt') Nilai Ft+m = at+bt(m) | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 47.366 | 23.683,066 | | | | | |
| 3 | 164.324 | 105.845,017 | 64.764,042 | 146.925,993 | 82.161,951 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 4 | 61.815 | 113.069,268 | 109.457,143 | 116.681,394 | 7.224,251 | 229.087,944 | 229.088 |
| 5 | 45.307 | 53.560,976 | 83.315,122 | 23.806,829 | -59.508,293 | 123.905,645 | 123.906 |
| 6 | 168.585 | 106.946,341 | 80.253,659 | 133.639,024 | 53.385,366 | -35.701,463 | -35.702 |
| 7 | 94.829 | 131.707,317 | 119.326,829 | 144.087,805 | 24.760,976 | 187.024,390 | 187.025 |
| 8 | 0 | 47.414,634 | 89.560,976 | 5.268,293 | -84.292,683 | 168.848,780 | 168.849 |
| 9 | | | | | | -79.024,390 | -79.025 |
| 10 | | | | | | -163.317,073 | -163.318 |
| 11 | | | | | | -247.609,756 | -247.610 |
| 12 | | | | | | -331.902,439 | -331.903 |

Keterangan:

t = periode

dt = data permintaan

dt' = ramalan permintaan

$$S_t' = \frac{d_1 + \dots + d_n}{n}$$

$$S_t'' = \frac{S_1' + \dots + S_n'}{n}$$

$$a_t = S_t' + (S_t' - S_t'') = 2S_t' - S_t''$$

$$b_t = \frac{2}{(N-1)}(S_t' - S_t'')$$

$$F_{t+m} = a_t + b_t m$$

*Contoh Perhitungan untuk periode ketujuh:

$$S_7' = \frac{d_6 + d_7}{2} = \frac{168.585 + 94.829}{2} = 131.707,317$$

$$S_7'' = \frac{S_6' + S_7'}{2} = \frac{106.946,341 + 131.707,317}{2} = 119.326,829$$

$$a_7 = S_7' + (S_7' - S_7'') = 2S_7' - S_7'' = 2(131.707,317) - 119.326,829 = 144.087,805$$

$$b_7 = \frac{2}{(2-1)}(S_7' - S_7'') = 2(131.707,317 - 119.326,829) = 24.760,976$$

$$F_{6+1} = a_6 + b_6(1) = 133.639,024 + (53.385,366)(1) = 187.024,390$$

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)**

Tabel L2.28
Perhitungan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) Produk CHLOE

| t | dt | sin(90t) | sin ² (90t) | cos(90t) | cos ² (90t) | sin(90t)cos(90t) | dt*sin(90t) | dt*cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------|---------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 37.137,352 | 37.138 |
| 2 | 47.366 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -47.366,132 | 111.312,544 | 111.313 |
| 3 | 164.324 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -164.323,902 | 0,000 | 108.419,303 | 108.420 |
| 4 | 61.815 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 61.814,634 | 34.244,111 | 34.245 |
| 5 | 45.307 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 45.307,317 | 0,000 | 37.137,352 | 37.138 |
| 6 | 168.585 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -168.585,366 | 111.312,544 | 111.313 |
| 7 | 94.829 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -94.829,268 | 0,000 | 108.419,303 | 108.420 |
| 8 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 34.244,111 | 34.245 |
| Total | 582.227 | 0,000 | 4,000 | 0,000 | 4,000 | 0,000 | -213.845,854 | -154.136,864 | | |

N = 4 periode/siklus

Keterangan:

t = periode

dt = data permintaan

dt' = ramalan permintaan

N = jumlah periode dalam 1 siklus

n = jumlah data (periode)

$$d_t = a + b \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + c \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right)$$

$$(1) \sum_{i=1}^n d_t = an + b \sum_{i=1}^n \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + c \sum_{i=1}^n \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right)$$

$$(2) \sum_{i=1}^n d_t \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) = a \sum_{i=1}^n \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + b \sum_{i=1}^n \cos^2\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + c \sum_{i=1}^n \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right)$$

$$(3) \sum_{i=1}^n d_t \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) = a \sum_{i=1}^n \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + b \sum_{i=1}^n \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + c \sum_{i=1}^n \sin^2\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right)$$

Perhitungan:

$$(1) 582.227 = a_8 + b_0 + c_0 \rightarrow a = 72.778,328$$

$$(2) -154.137 = a_0 + b_4 + c_0 \rightarrow b = -38.534,216$$

$$(3) -213.846 = a_0 + b_0 + c_4 \rightarrow c = -35.640,976$$

$$d_t = 72.778,328 + (-38.534,216)\cos(90t) + (-35.640,976)\sin(90t)$$

*Contoh perhitungan untuk periode keenam:

$$d_t = 72.778,328 + (-38.534,216)\cos(90t) + (-35.640,976)\sin(90t)$$

$$d_6 = 72.778,328 + (-38.534,216)(-1) + (-35.640,976)(0) = 111.312,544 \approx 111.313$$

Tabel L2.29

Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) Produk CHLOE

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|---------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 37.137,352 | 37.138 |
| 2 | 47.366 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 111.312,544 | 111.313 |
| 3 | 164.324 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 108.419,303 | 108.420 |
| 4 | 61.815 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 34.244,111 | 34.245 |
| 5 | 45.307 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 37.137,352 | 37.138 |
| 6 | 168.585 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 111.312,544 | 111.313 |
| 7 | 94.829 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 108.419,303 | 108.420 |
| 8 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 34.244,111 | 34.245 |
| 9 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 37.137,352 | 37.138 |
| 10 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 111.312,544 | 111.313 |
| 11 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 108.419,303 | 108.420 |
| 12 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 34.244,111 | 34.245 |

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Linier Siklis)**

Tabel L2.30
Perhitungan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Linier Siklis) Produk CHLOE

| t | t ² | dt | sin(90t) | sin ² (90t) | cos(90t) | cos ² (90t) | sin(90t)cos(90t) | dt*sin(90t) | dt*cos(90t) | t*sin(90t) | t*cos(90t) | t*dt | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|----------------|---------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 15.119,436 | 15.120 |
| 2 | 4 | 47.366 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -47.366,132 | 0,000 | -2,000 | 94.732,265 | 108.794,106 | 108.795 |
| 3 | 9 | 164.324 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -164.323,902 | 0,000 | -3,000 | 0,000 | 492.971,707 | 122.042,364 | 122.043 |
| 4 | 16 | 61.815 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 61.814,634 | 0,000 | 4,000 | 247.258,537 | 31.725,674 | 31.726 |
| 5 | 25 | 45.307 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 45.307,317 | 0,000 | 5,000 | 0,000 | 226.536,585 | 21.835,396 | 21.836 |
| 6 | 36 | 168.585 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -168.585,366 | 0,000 | -6,000 | 1.011.512,195 | 115.510,066 | 115.511 |
| 7 | 49 | 94.829 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -94.829,268 | 0,000 | -7,000 | 0,000 | 663.804,878 | 128.758,324 | 128.759 |
| 8 | 64 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 8,000 | 0,000 | 38.441,634 | 38.442 |
| 36 | 204 | 582.227 | 0,000 | 4,000 | 0,000 | 4,000 | 0,000 | -213.845,854 | -154.136,864 | -4,000 | 4,000 | 2.736.816,167 | 125.666,560 | |

N = 4 periode/siklus

Keterangan:

t = periode

dt = data permintaan

dt' = ramalan permintaan

N = jumlah periode dalam 1 siklus

n = jumlah data (periode)

$$d_t = a + bt + c \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + d \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right)$$

$$(1) \sum_{i=1}^n d_t = an + b \sum_{i=1}^n t + c \sum_{i=1}^n \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + d \sum_{i=1}^n \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right)$$

$$(2) \sum_{i=1}^n d_t t = a \sum_{i=1}^n t + b \sum_{i=1}^n t^2 + c \sum_{i=1}^n t \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + d \sum_{i=1}^n t \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right)$$

$$(3) \sum_{i=1}^n d_t \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) = a \sum_{i=1}^n \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + b \sum_{i=1}^n t \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + c \sum_{i=1}^n \cos^2\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + d \sum_{i=1}^n \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right)$$

$$(4) \sum_{i=1}^n d_t \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) = a \sum_{i=1}^n \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + b \sum_{i=1}^n t \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + c \sum_{i=1}^n \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + d \sum_{i=1}^n \sin^2\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right)$$

Perhitungan:

$$(1) 582.227 = a_8 + b_36 + c_0 + d_0$$

$$(2) 2.736.816,167 = a_36 + b_{204} + c_4 + d(-4)$$

$$(3) -154.136,864 = a_0 + b_4 + c_4 + d_0$$

$$(4) -213.845,854 = a_0 + b(-4) + c_0 + d_4$$

$$d_t = 65.222,920 + 1.678,990(t) + (-40.213,206)\cos(90t) + (-51.782,474)\sin(90t)$$

*Contoh perhitungan untuk periode kedelapan:

$$d_t = 65.222,920 + 1.678,990(t) + (-40.213,206)\cos(90t) + (-51.782,474)\sin(90t)$$

$$d_8 = 65.222,920 + 1.678,990(8) + (-40.213,206)(1) + (-51.782,474)(0)$$

$$d_8 = 38.441,634 \approx 38.442$$

Tabel L2.31

Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Linier Siklis) Produk CHLOE

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|---------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 15.119,436 | 15.120 |
| 2 | 47.366 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 108.794,106 | 108.795 |
| 3 | 164.324 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 122.042,364 | 122.043 |
| 4 | 61.815 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 31.725,674 | 31.726 |
| 5 | 45.307 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 21.835,396 | 21.836 |
| 6 | 168.585 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 115.510,066 | 115.511 |
| 7 | 94.829 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 128.758,324 | 128.759 |
| 8 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 38.441,634 | 38.442 |
| 9 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 28.551,356 | 28.552 |
| 10 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 122.226,026 | 122.227 |
| 11 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 135.474,284 | 135.475 |
| 12 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 45.157,594 | 45.158 |

Tabel L2.32
Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/Mean Absolute Deviation (MAD)
 Produk CHLOE

| t | dt | Metode | | | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | | Pola Linier Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 0 | | | 37.138 | 37.138 | 15.120 | 15.120 |
| 2 | 47.366 | | | 111.313 | 63.947 | 108.795 | 61.429 |
| 3 | 164.324 | 0 | | 108.420 | 55.904 | 122.043 | 42.281 |
| 4 | 61.815 | 229.088 | 167.273 | 34.245 | 27.570 | 31.726 | 30.089 |
| 5 | 45.307 | 123.906 | 78.599 | 37.138 | 8.169 | 21.836 | 23.471 |
| 6 | 168.585 | -35.702 | 204.287 | 111.313 | 57.272 | 115.511 | 53.074 |
| 7 | 94.829 | 187.025 | 92.196 | 108.420 | 13.591 | 128.759 | 33.930 |
| 8 | 0 | 168.849 | 168.849 | 34.245 | 34.245 | 38.442 | 38.442 |
| 9 | | -79.025 | | 37.138 | | 28.552 | |
| 10 | | -163.318 | | 111.313 | | 122.227 | |
| 11 | | -247.610 | | 108.420 | | 135.475 | |
| 12 | | -331.903 | | 34.245 | | 45.158 | |
| MAE | | | 142.240,829 | | 37.229,477 | | 37.229,477 |

$$MAE = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^N |dt - dt'|}{n}$$

*Contoh perhitungan Pola Siklis:

$$MAE = \frac{|0 - 37.138| + \dots + |0 - 34.245|}{12} = 37.229,477$$

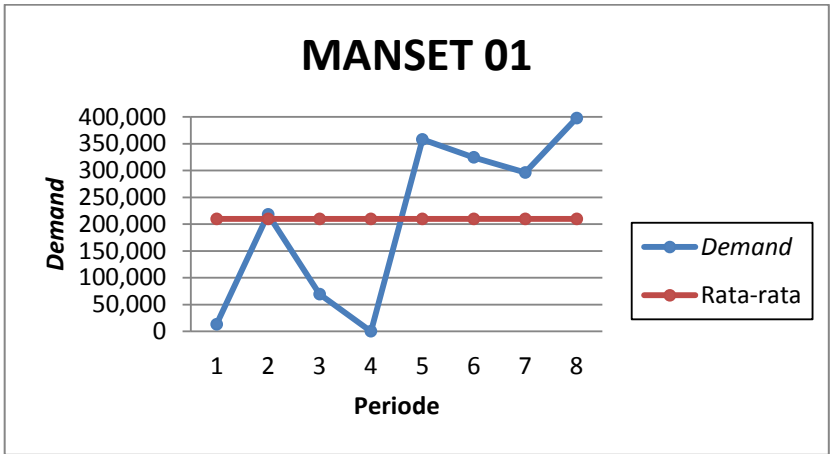
Produk CHLOE memiliki nilai *error* yang sama pada pola siklis dan pola linier siklis, yaitu 37.229,477. Perhitungan nilai *error* dilakukan kembali dengan metode *error* yang berbeda agar dihasilkan nilai *error* yang terkecil. Metode *error* yang digunakan untuk perhitungan kembali adalah *Mean Square Error* (MSE). Perhitungan nilai *error* dengan metode MSE dapat dilihat pada Tabel L2.33.

Tabel L2.33
Mean Square Error (MSE) Produk CHLOE

| Periode | dt | Metode | | | | | |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | | Pola Linier Siklis | |
| | | dt' | (dt-dt') ² | dt' | (dt-dt') ² | dt' | (dt-dt') ² |
| 1 | 0 | | | 37.138 | 1.379.231.044 | 15.120 | 228.614.400 |
| 2 | 47.366 | | | 111.313 | 4.089.201.875 | 108.795 | 3.773.505.774 |
| 3 | 164.324 | 0 | | 108.420 | 3.125.246.308 | 122.043 | 1.787.674.711 |
| 4 | 61.815 | 229.088 | 27.980.378.924 | 34.245 | 760.084.727 | 31.726 | 905.325.905 |
| 5 | 45.307 | 123.906 | 6.177.752.958 | 37.138 | 66.737.741 | 21.836 | 550.902.725 |
| 6 | 168.585 | -35.702 | 41.733.327.847 | 111.313 | 3.280.123.890 | 115.511 | 2.816.888.311 |
| 7 | 94.829 | 187.025 | 8.500.052.945 | 108.420 | 184.707.988 | 128.759 | 1.151.226.694 |
| 8 | 0 | 168.849 | 28.509.984.801 | 34.245 | 1.172.720.025 | 38.442 | 1.477.787.364 |
| 9 | | -79.025 | | 37.138 | | 28.552 | |
| 10 | | -163.318 | | 111.313 | | 122.227 | |
| 11 | | -247.610 | | 108.420 | | 135.475 | |
| 12 | | -331.903 | | 34.245 | | 45.158 | |
| MAE | | | 22.580.299.495,064 | | 1.092.874.874,444 | | 1.380.426.199,688 |

Berdasarkan metode *error* MSE, hasil peramalan untuk produk CHLOE menggunakan metode peramalan pola siklis karena memiliki *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 1.092.874.874,444.

c. MANSET 01



Gambar L2.8
Data Permintaan Produk MANSET 01

➤ Double Moving Average (DMA)

Tabel L2.34
Perhitungan Double Moving Average (M=2) Produk MANSET 01

| Periode (t) | Permintaan (dt) | MA (2) St' | MA (2x2) St'' | Nilai at | Nilai bt | Ramalan Permintaan (dt') Nilai Ft+m = at+bt(m) | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 13.393 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 218.102 | 115.747,624 | | | | | |
| 3 | 69.541 | 143.821,770 | 129.784,697 | 157.858,843 | 28.074,146 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 34.770,732 | 89.296,251 | -19.754,787 | -109.051,038 | 185.932,990 | 185.933 |
| 5 | 358.010 | 179.004,878 | 106.887,805 | 251.121,951 | 144.234,146 | -128.805,826 | -128.806 |
| 6 | 324.527 | 341.268,293 | 260.136,585 | 422.400,000 | 162.263,415 | 395.356,098 | 395.357 |
| 7 | 296.195 | 310.360,976 | 325.814,634 | 294.907,317 | -30.907,317 | 584.663,415 | 584.664 |
| 8 | 397.826 | 347.010,732 | 328.685,854 | 365.335,610 | 36.649,756 | 264.000,000 | 264.000 |
| 9 | | | | | | 401.985,366 | 401.986 |
| 10 | | | | | | 438.635,122 | 438.636 |
| 11 | | | | | | 475.284,878 | 475.285 |
| 12 | | | | | | 511.934,634 | 511.935 |

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)**

Tabel L2.35

Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) Produk MANSET 01

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|---------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 13.393 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 210.643,735 | 210.644 |
| 2 | 218.102 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 245.899,986 | 245.900 |
| 3 | 69.541 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 208.754,955 | 208.755 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 173.498,704 | 173.499 |
| 5 | 358.010 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 210.643,735 | 210.644 |
| 6 | 324.527 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 245.899,986 | 245.900 |
| 7 | 296.195 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 208.754,955 | 208.755 |
| 8 | 397.826 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 173.498,704 | 173.499 |
| 9 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 210.643,735 | 210.644 |
| 10 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 245.899,986 | 245.900 |
| 11 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 208.754,955 | 208.755 |
| 12 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 173.498,704 | 173.499 |

N = 4 periode/siklus

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Linier Siklis)**

Tabel L2.36

Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Linier Siklis) Produk MANSET 01

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|----|---------|----------|----------|---------------|----------------|
| 1 | 13.393 | 1,000 | 0,000 | -1.142.756,06 | -1.142.757 |
| 2 | 218.102 | 0,000 | -1,000 | -696.745,88 | -696.746 |
| 3 | 69.541 | -1,000 | 0,000 | -1.145.590,51 | -1.145.591 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | -769.147,16 | -769.148 |
| 5 | 358.010 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 502.150,98 | 502.151 |
| 6 | 324.527 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 948.161,15 | 948.162 |
| 7 | 296.195 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 499.316,53 | 499.317 |
| 8 | 397.826 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 875.759,87 | 875.760 |
| 9 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 2.147.058,02 | 2.147.059 |
| 10 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 2.593.068,19 | 2.593.069 |
| 11 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 2.144.223,56 | 2.144.224 |
| 12 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 2.520.666,91 | 2.520.667 |

N = 4 periode/siklus

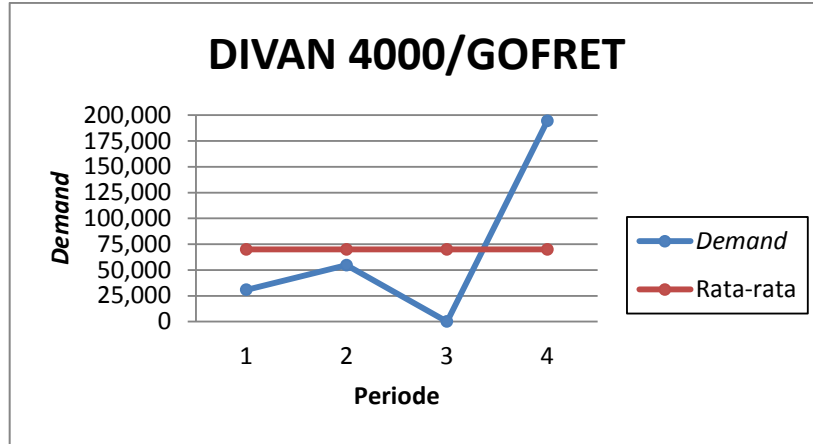
Tabel L2.37
Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/Mean Absolute Deviation (MAD)
 Produk MANSET 01

| t | dt | Metode | | | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | | Pola Linier Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 13.393 | | | 210.644 | 197.251 | -1.142.757 | 1.156.150 |
| 2 | 218.102 | | | 245.900 | 27.798 | -696.746 | 914.848 |
| 3 | 69.541 | 0 | | 208.755 | 139.214 | -1.145.591 | 1.215.132 |
| 4 | 0 | 185.933 | 185.933 | 173.499 | 173.499 | -769.148 | 769.148 |
| 5 | 358.010 | -128.806 | 486.816 | 210.644 | 147.366 | 502.151 | 144.141 |
| 6 | 324.527 | 395.357 | 70.830 | 245.900 | 78.627 | 948.162 | 623.635 |
| 7 | 296.195 | 584.664 | 288.469 | 208.755 | 87.440 | 499.317 | 203.122 |
| 8 | 397.826 | 264.000 | 133.826 | 173.499 | 224.327 | 875.760 | 477.934 |
| 9 | | 401.986 | | 210.644 | | 2.147.059 | |
| 10 | | 438.636 | | 245.900 | | 2.593.069 | |
| 11 | | 475.285 | | 208.755 | | 2.144.224 | |
| 12 | | 511.935 | | 173.499 | | 2.520.667 | |
| MAE | | | 233.174,829 | | 134.440,167 | | 688.013,833 |

Berdasarkan metode ukuran kesalahan peramalan/*error* MAE, hasil peramalan untuk produk MANSET 01 menggunakan metode peramalan pola siklis karena memiliki nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 134.440,167.

3. Kategori 4 periode:

a. DIVAN 4000/GOFRET



Gambar L2.9
Data Permintaan Produk DIVAN 4000/GOFRET

➤ *Double Moving Average (DMA)*

Tabel L3.38

Perhitungan *Double Moving Average* (M=2) Produk DIVAN 4000/GOFRET

| Periode (t) | Permintaan (dt) | MA (2) St' | MA (2x2) St'' | Nilai at | Nilai bt | Ramalan Permintaan (dt') Nilai Ft+m = at+bt(m) | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 30.744 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 54.684 | 42.713,924 | | | | | |
| 3 | 0 | 27.341,772 | 35.027,848 | 19.655,696 | -15.372,152 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 4 | 194.400 | 97.200,000 | 62.270,886 | 132.129,114 | 69.858,228 | 4.283,544 | 4.284 |
| 5 | | | | | | 201.987,342 | 201.988 |
| 6 | | | | | | 271.845,570 | 271.846 |
| 7 | | | | | | 341.703,797 | 341.704 |
| 8 | | | | | | 411.562,025 | 411.563 |

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)**

Tabel L2.39
Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis)
Produk DIVAN 4000/GOFRET

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|---|---------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 30.744 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 75.081,013 | 75.082 |
| 2 | 54.684 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 98,734 | 99 |
| 3 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 64.832,911 | 64.833 |
| 4 | 194.400 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 139.815,190 | 139.816 |
| 5 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 75.081,013 | 75.082 |
| 6 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 98,734 | 99 |
| 7 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 64.832,911 | 64.833 |
| 8 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 139.815,190 | 139.816 |

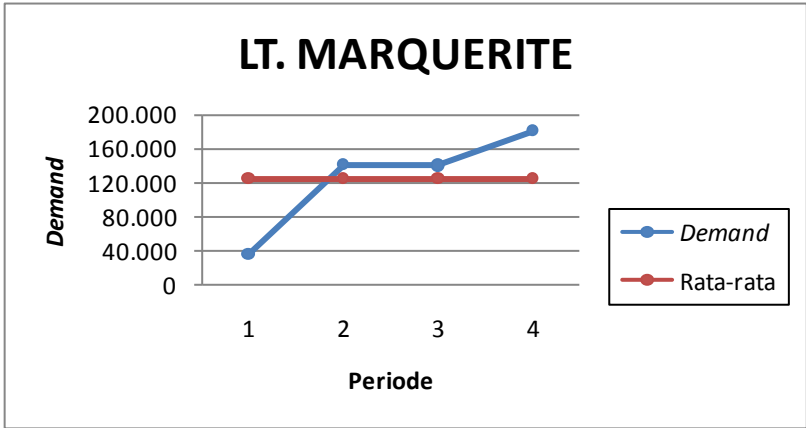
N = 4 periode/siklus

Tabel L2.40
Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/*Mean Absolute Deviation* (MAD)
Produk DIVAN 4000/GOFRET

| t | dt | Metode | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 30.744 | | | 75.082 | 44.338 |
| 2 | 54.684 | | | 99 | 54.585 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | | 64.833 | 64.833 |
| 4 | 194.400 | 4.284 | 190.116 | 139.816 | 54.584 |
| 5 | | 201.988 | | 75.082 | |
| 6 | | 271.846 | | 99 | |
| 7 | | 341.704 | | 64.833 | |
| 8 | | 411.563 | | 139.816 | |
| MAE | | | 190.116,000 | | 54.584,810 |

Berdasarkan metode ukuran kesalahan peramalan/*error* MAE, hasil peramalan untuk produk DIVAN 4000/GOFRET menggunakan metode peramalan pola siklis karena memiliki nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 54.584,810.

b. LT. MARQUERITE



Gambar L2.10
Data Permintaan Produk LT. MARQUERITE

➤ *Double Moving Average (DMA)*

Tabel L2.41
Perhitungan *Double Moving Average* (M=2) Produk LT. MARQUERITE

| Periode (t) | Permintaan (dt) | MA (2) St' | MA (2x2) St'' | Nilai at | Nilai bt | Ramalan Permintaan (dt') Nilai Ft+m = at+bt(m) | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 35.858 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 140.402 | 88.129,920 | | | | | |
| 3 | 139.392 | 139.896,960 | 114.013,440 | 165.780,480 | 51.767,040 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 4 | 180.698 | 160.044,800 | 149.970,880 | 170.118,720 | 20.147,840 | 217.547,520 | 217.548 |
| 5 | | | | | | 190.266,560 | 190.267 |
| 6 | | | | | | 210.414,400 | 210.415 |
| 7 | | | | | | 230.562,240 | 230.563 |
| 8 | | | | | | 250.710,080 | 250.711 |

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)**

Tabel L2.42
Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) Produk LT. MARQUERITE

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|---|---------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 35.858 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 106.831,680 | 106.832 |
| 2 | 140.402 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 103.939,520 | 103.940 |
| 3 | 139.392 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 141.343,040 | 141.344 |
| 4 | 180.698 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 144.235,200 | 144.236 |
| 5 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 106.831,680 | 106.832 |
| 6 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 103.939,520 | 103.940 |
| 7 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 141.343,040 | 141.344 |
| 8 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 144.235,200 | 144.236 |

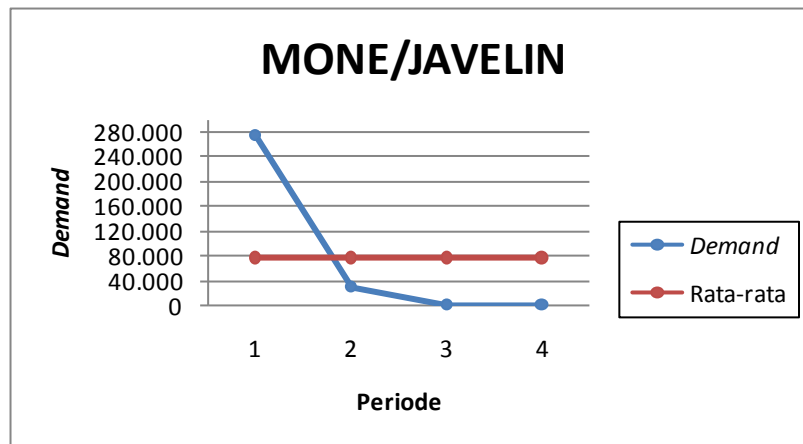
N = 4 periode/siklus

Tabel L2.43
Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/Mean Absolute Deviation (MAD)
Produk LT. MARQUERITE

| t | dt | Metode | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 35.858 | | | 106.832 | 70.974 |
| 2 | 140.402 | | | 103.940 | 36.462 |
| 3 | 139.392 | 0 | | 141.344 | 1.952 |
| 4 | 180.698 | 217.548 | 36.850 | 144.236 | 36.462 |
| 5 | | 190.267 | | 106.832 | |
| 6 | | 210.415 | | 103.940 | |
| 7 | | 230.563 | | 141.344 | |
| 8 | | 250.711 | | 144.236 | |
| MAE | | | 36.850,400 | | 36.462,400 |

Berdasarkan metode ukuran kesalahan peramalan/*error* MAE, hasil peramalan untuk produk LT. MARQUERITE menggunakan metode peramalan pola siklis karena memiliki nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 36.462,400.

c. MONE/JAVELIN



Gambar L2.11
Data Permintaan Produk MONE/JAVELIN

➤ *Double Moving Average (DMA)*

Tabel L2.44
Perhitungan *Double Moving Average* (M=2) Produk MONE/JAVELIN

| Periode (t) | Permintaan (dt) | MA (2) St' | MA (2x2) St'' | Nilai at | Nilai bt | Ramalan Permintaan (dt') Nilai Ft+m = at+bt(m) | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 273.977 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 29.850 | 151.913,143 | | | | | |
| 3 | 0 | 14.924,800 | 83.418,971 | -53.569,371 | -136.988,343 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 7.462,400 | -7.462,400 | -14.924,800 | -190.557,714 | -190.558 |
| 5 | | | | | | -22.387,200 | -22.388 |
| 6 | | | | | | -37.312,000 | -37.312 |
| 7 | | | | | | -52.236,800 | -52.237 |
| 8 | | | | | | -67.161,600 | -67.162 |

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)**

Tabel L2.45
Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) Produk MONE/JAVELIN

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|---|---------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 273.977 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 121.619,352 | 121.620 |
| 2 | 29.850 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 90.881,371 | 90.882 |
| 3 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 30.293,790 | 30.294 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 61.031,771 | 61.032 |
| 5 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 121.619,352 | 121.620 |
| 6 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 90.881,371 | 90.882 |
| 7 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 30.293,790 | 30.294 |
| 8 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 61.031,771 | 61.032 |

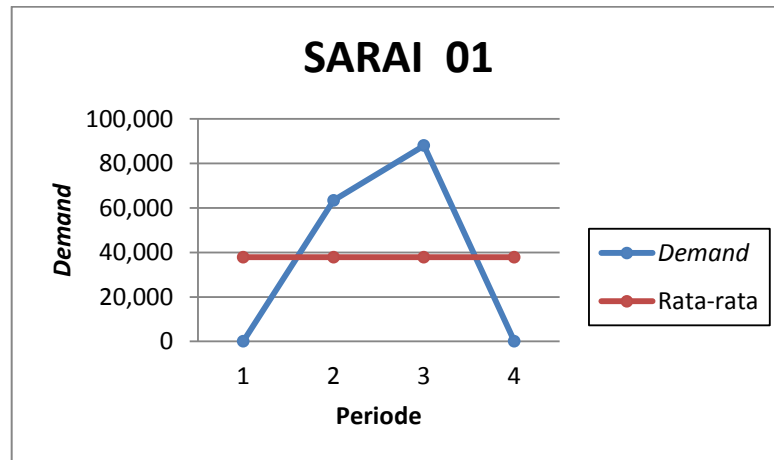
N = 4 periode/siklus

Tabel L2.46
Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/Mean Absolute Deviation (MAD)
Produk MONE/JAVELIN

| t | dt | Metode | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 273.977 | | | 121.620 | 152.357 |
| 2 | 29.850 | | | 90.882 | 61.032 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | | 30.294 | 30.294 |
| 4 | 0 | -190.558 | 190.558 | 61.032 | 61.032 |
| 5 | | -22.388 | | 121.620 | |
| 6 | | -37.312 | | 90.882 | |
| 7 | | -52.237 | | 30.294 | |
| 8 | | -67.162 | | 61.032 | |
| MAE | | | 190.558,000 | | 76.178,771 |

Berdasarkan metode ukuran kesalahan peramalan/*error* MAE, hasil peramalan untuk produk MONE/JAVELIN menggunakan metode peramalan pola siklis karena memiliki nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 76.178,771.

d. SARAY 01



Gambar L3.12
Data Permintaan Produk SARAY 01

➤ *Double Moving Average (DMA)*

Tabel L2.47

Perhitungan *Double Moving Average (M=2)* Produk SARAY 01

| Periode (t) | Permintaan (dt) | MA (2) St' | MA (2x2) St'' | Nilai at | Nilai bt | Ramalan Permintaan (dt') Nilai Ft+m = at+bt(m) | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 63.360 | 31.680,000 | | | | | |
| 3 | 88.000 | 75.680,000 | 53.680,000 | 97.680,000 | 44.000,000 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 44.000,000 | 59.840,000 | 28.160,000 | -31.680,000 | 141.680,000 | 141.680 |
| 5 | | | | | | -3.520,000 | -3.520 |
| 6 | | | | | | -35.200,000 | -35.200 |
| 7 | | | | | | -66.880,000 | -66.880 |
| 8 | | | | | | -98.560,000 | -98.560 |

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)**

Tabel L2.48
Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) Produk SARAY 01

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|---|--------|----------|----------|------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 23.173,333 | 23.174 |
| 2 | 63.360 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 69.520,000 | 69.520 |
| 3 | 88.000 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 52.506,667 | 52.507 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 6.160,000 | 6.160 |
| 5 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 23.173,333 | 23.174 |
| 6 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 69.520,000 | 69.520 |
| 7 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 52.506,667 | 52.507 |
| 8 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | 6.160,000 | 6.160 |

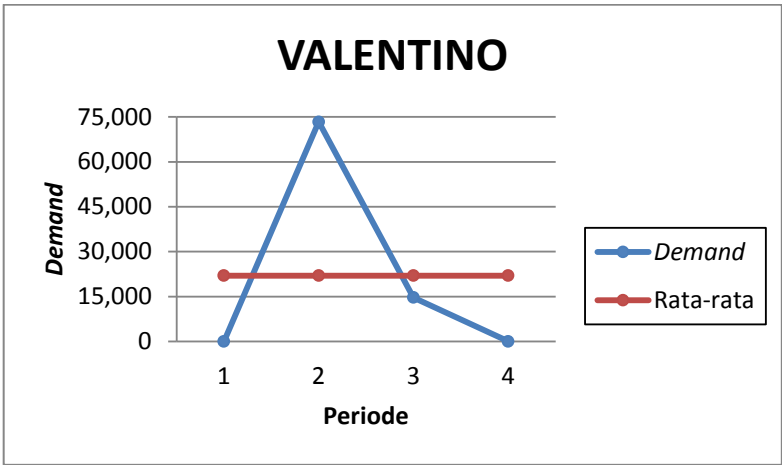
N = 4 periode/siklus

Tabel L2.49
Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/*Mean Absolute Deviation* (MAD)
Produk SARAY 01

| t | dt | Metode | | | |
|-----|--------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 0 | | | 23.174 | 23.174 |
| 2 | 63.360 | | | 69.520 | 6.160 |
| 3 | 88.000 | 0 | | 52.507 | 35.493 |
| 4 | 0 | 141.680 | 141.680 | 6.160 | 6.160 |
| 5 | | -3.520 | | 23.174 | |
| 6 | | -35.200 | | 69.520 | |
| 7 | | -66.880 | | 52.507 | |
| 8 | | -98.560 | | 6.160 | |
| MAE | | | 141.680,000 | | 17.746,750 |

Berdasarkan metode ukuran kesalahan peramalan/*error* MAE, hasil peramalan untuk produk SARAY 01 menggunakan metode peramalan pola siklis karena memiliki nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 17.746,750.

e. VALENTINO 24



Gambar L2.13
Data Permintaan Produk VALENTINO 24

➤ Double Moving Average (DMA)

Tabel L2.50
Perhitungan Double Moving Average (M=2) Produk VALENTINO 24

| Periode (t) | Permintaan (dt) | MA (2) St' | MA (2x2) St'' | Nilai at | Nilai bt | Ramalan Permintaan (dt') Nilai Ft+m = at+bt(m) | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 73.333 | 36.666,667 | | | | | |
| 3 | 14.667 | 44.000,000 | 40.333,333 | 47.666,667 | 7.333,333 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 7.333,333 | 25.666,667 | -11.000,000 | -36.666,667 | 55.000,000 | 55.000 |
| 9 | | | | | | -47.666,667 | -47.667 |
| 10 | | | | | | -84.333,333 | -84.334 |
| 11 | | | | | | -121.000,000 | -121.000 |
| 12 | | | | | | -157.666,667 | -157.667 |

Keterangan:

- t = periode
- dt = data permintaan
- dt' = ramalan permintaan

$$S_t' = \frac{d_1 + \dots + d_n}{n}$$

$$S_t'' = \frac{S_1' + \dots + S_n'}{n}$$

$$a_t = S_t' + (S_t' - S_t'') = 2S_t' - S_t''$$

$$b_t = \frac{2}{(N-1)}(S_t' - S_t'')$$

$$F_{t+m} = a_t + b_t m$$

*Contoh Perhitungan untuk periode keempat:

$$S_4' = \frac{d_3 + d_4}{2} = \frac{14.667 + 0}{2} = 7.333,333$$

$$S_4'' = \frac{S_3' + S_4'}{2} = \frac{44.000,000 + 7.333,333}{2} = 25.666,667$$

$$a_4 = S_4' + (S_4' - S_4'') = 2S_4' - S_4'' = 2(7.333,333) - 25.666,667 = 11.000,000$$

$$b_4 = \frac{2}{(2-1)}(S_4' - S_4'') = 2(7.333,333 - 25.666,667) = -36.666,667$$

$$F_{3+1} = a_3 + b_3(1) = 47.666,667 + (7.333,333)(1) = 55.000,000 \approx 55.000,000$$

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)**

Tabel L2.51
Perhitungan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) Produk VALENTINO 24

| t | dt | sin(90t) | sin ² (90t) | cos(90t) | cos ² (90t) | sin(90t)cos(90t) | dt*sin(90t) | dt*cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------|--------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 19.555,556 | 19.556 |
| 2 | 73.333 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -73.333,333 | 58.666,667 | 58.667 |
| 3 | 14.667 | -1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -14.666,667 | 0,000 | 24.444,444 | 24.445 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -14.666,667 | -14.667 |
| Total | 88.000 | 0,000 | 2,000 | 0,000 | 2,000 | 0,000 | -14.666,667 | -73.333,333 | | |

$N = 4$ periode/siklus

Keterangan:

t = periode

dt = data permintaan

dt' = ramalan permintaan

N = jumlah periode dalam 1 siklus

n = jumlah data (periode)

$$d_t = a + b \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + c \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right)$$

$$(1) \sum_{i=1}^n d_t = an + b \sum_{i=1}^n \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + c \sum_{i=1}^n \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right)$$

$$(2) \sum_{i=1}^n d_t \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) = a \sum_{i=1}^n \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + b \sum_{i=1}^n \cos^2\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + c \sum_{i=1}^n \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right)$$

$$(3) \sum_{i=1}^n d_t \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) = a \sum_{i=1}^n \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + b \sum_{i=1}^n \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right) + c \sum_{i=1}^n \sin^2\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}t\right)$$

Perhitungan:

$$(1) 88.000 = a_4 + b_0 + c_0 \rightarrow a = 22.000,000$$

$$(2) -73.333 = a_0 + b_2 + c_0 \rightarrow b = -36.666,667$$

$$(3) -14.667 = a_0 + b_0 + c_2 \rightarrow c = -2.444,444$$

$$d_t = 22.000,000 + (-36.666,667)\cos(90t) + (-2.444,444)\sin(90t)$$

*Contoh perhitungan untuk periode ketiga:

$$d_t = 22.000,000 + (-36.666,667)\cos(90t) + (-2.444,444)\sin(90t)$$

$$d_3 = 22.000,000 + (-36.666,667)(0) + (-2.444,444)(-1) = 24.444,444 \approx 24.445$$

Tabel L2.52

Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) Produk VALENTINO 24

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|---|--------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 19.555,556 | 19.556 |
| 2 | 73.333 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 58.666,667 | 58.667 |
| 3 | 14.667 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 24.444,444 | 24.445 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | -14.666,667 | -14.667 |
| 5 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 19.555,556 | 19.556 |
| 6 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 58.666,667 | 58.667 |
| 7 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 24.444,444 | 24.445 |
| 8 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | -14.666,667 | -14.667 |

Tabel L2.53
 Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/Mean Absolute Deviation (MAD)
 Produk VALENTINO 24

| t | dt | Metode | | | |
|-----|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 0 | | | 19.556 | 19.556 |
| 2 | 73.333 | | | 58.667 | 14.666 |
| 3 | 14.667 | 0 | | 24.445 | 9.778 |
| 4 | 0 | 55.000 | 55.000 | -14.667 | 14.667 |
| 5 | | -47.667 | | 19.556 | |
| 6 | | -84.334 | | 58.667 | |
| 7 | | -121.000 | | 24.445 | |
| 8 | | -157.667 | | -14.667 | |
| MAE | | | 55.000,000 | | 14.666,917 |

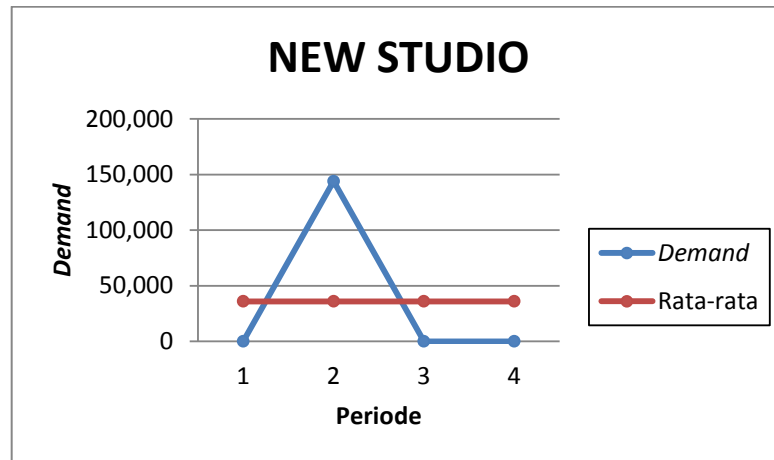
$$MAE = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^N |dt - dt'|}{n}$$

*Contoh perhitungan DMA (M=2):

$$MAE = \frac{|0 - 55.000|}{1} = 55.000,000$$

Berdasarkan metode *error* MAE, hasil peramalan untuk produk VALENTINO 24 menggunakan metode peramalan pola siklis karena memiliki nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 14.666,917. Perhitungan ukuran kesalahan peramalan/*error* untuk 12 produk lainnya dapat dilihat pada Lampiran 3,

f. NEW STUDYO



Gambar L2.14
Data Permintaan Produk NEW STUDYO

➤ *Double Moving Average (DMA)*

Tabel L2.54

Perhitungan *Double Moving Average* (M=2) Produk NEW STUDYO

| Periode (t) | Permintaan (dt) | MA (2) St' | MA (2x2) St'' | Nilai at | Nilai bt | Ramalan Permintaan (dt') Nilai Ft+m = at+bt(m) | Pembulatan dt' |
|-------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 144.000 | 72.000,000 | | | | | |
| 3 | 0 | 72.000,000 | 72.000,000 | 72.000,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 36.000,000 | -36.000,000 | -72.000,000 | 72.000,000 | 72.000 |
| 5 | | | | | | -108.000,000 | -108.000 |
| 6 | | | | | | -180.000,000 | -180.000 |
| 7 | | | | | | -252.000,000 | -252.000 |
| 8 | | | | | | -324.000,000 | -324.000 |

➤ **Regression Analysis (Pola Siklis)**

Tabel L2.55
Hasil Peramalan *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) Produk NEW STUDY0

| t | dt | sin(90t) | cos(90t) | dt' | Pembulatan dt' |
|---|---------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,000 | 0,000 | 36.000,000 | 36.000 |
| 2 | 144.000 | 0,000 | -1,000 | 108.000,000 | 108.000 |
| 3 | 0 | -1,000 | 0,000 | 36.000,000 | 36.000 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,000 | 1,000 | -36.000,000 | -36.000 |
| 5 | | 1,000 | 0,000 | 36.000,000 | 36.000 |
| 6 | | 0,000 | -1,000 | 108.000,000 | 108.000 |
| 7 | | -1,000 | 0,000 | 36.000,000 | 36.000 |
| 8 | | 0,000 | 1,000 | -36.000,000 | -36.000 |

N = 4 periode/siklus

Tabel L2.56
Mean Absolute Error (MAE)/Mean Absolute Deviation (MAD)
Produk NEW STUDY0

| t | dt | Metode | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | | DMA (M=2) | | Pola Siklis | |
| | | dt' | dt-dt' | dt' | dt-dt' |
| 1 | 0 | | | 36.000 | 36.000 |
| 2 | 144.000 | | | 108.000 | 36.000 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | | 36.000 | 36.000 |
| 4 | 0 | 72.000 | 72.000 | -36.000 | 36.000 |
| 5 | | -108.000 | | 36.000 | |
| 6 | | -180.000 | | 108.000 | |
| 7 | | -252.000 | | 36.000 | |
| 8 | | -324.000 | | -36.000 | |
| MAE | | | 72.000,000 | | 36.000,000 |

Berdasarkan metode ukuran kesalahan peramalan/*error* MAE, hasil peramalan untuk produk NEW STUDY0 menggunakan metode peramalan pola siklis karena memiliki nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 36.000,000.

LAMPIRAN 3

PERHITUNGAN UJI *TRACKING SIGNAL*

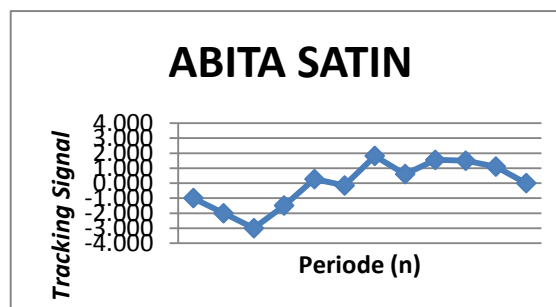
Perhitungan uji *Tracking Signal* dan grafik *Tracking Signal* untuk 14 produk lainnya, dapat dilihat di bawah ini:

1. Kategori 12 periode:

a. ABITA SATIN

Tabel L3.1
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk ABITA SATIN
(*Regression Analysis* - Pola Linier Siklis)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | <i>Tracking Signal</i> |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 36.173 | 0 | -36.173 | -36.173 | 36.173 | 36.173 | 36.173,000 | -1,000 |
| 2 | 17.183 | 0 | -17.183 | -53.356 | 17.183 | 53.356 | 26.678,000 | -2,000 |
| 3 | 24.251 | 14.120 | -10.131 | -63.487 | 10.131 | 63.487 | 21.162,257 | -3,000 |
| 4 | 40.231 | 69.142 | 28.911 | -34.576 | 28.911 | 92.398 | 23.099,429 | -1,497 |
| 5 | 30.152 | 72.103 | 41.951 | 7.375 | 41.951 | 134.349 | 26.869,714 | 0,274 |
| 6 | 11.163 | 0 | -11.163 | -3.788 | 11.163 | 145.512 | 24.251,929 | -0,156 |
| 7 | 18.231 | 74.057 | 55.826 | 52.038 | 55.826 | 201.338 | 28.762,531 | 1,809 |
| 8 | 34.210 | 0 | -34.210 | 17.828 | 34.210 | 235.548 | 29.443,464 | 0,606 |
| 9 | 24.132 | 51.840 | 27.708 | 45.536 | 27.708 | 263.256 | 29.250,635 | 1,557 |
| 10 | 5.142 | 0 | -5.142 | 40.394 | 5.142 | 268.398 | 26.839,771 | 1,505 |
| 11 | 12.210 | 0 | -12.210 | 28.184 | 12.210 | 280.608 | 25.509,792 | 1,105 |
| 12 | 28.189 | 0 | -28.189 | -5 | 28.189 | 308.797 | 25.733,060 | 0,000 |



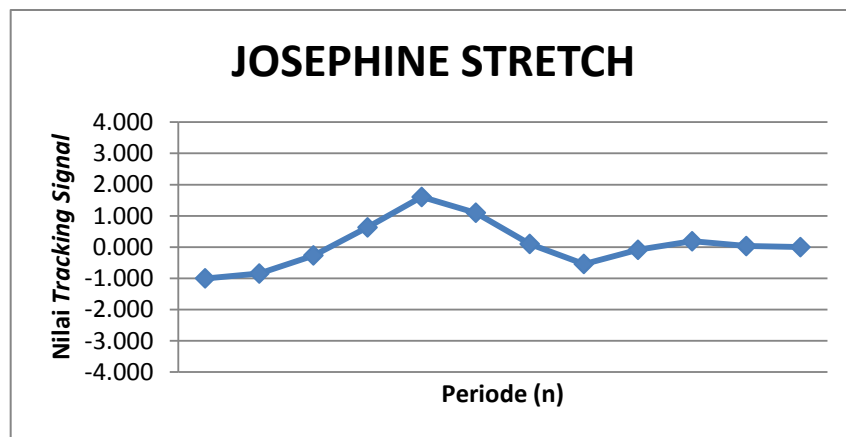
Gambar L3.1
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk ABITA SATIN

Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.1, maka produk ABITA SATIN lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk ABITA SATIN dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Linier Siklis) sudah tepat.

b. JOSEPHINE STRETCH

Tabel L3.2
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk JOSEPHINE STRETCH
(*Regression Analysis* - Pola Linier Siklis)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | Tracking Signal |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 214.684 | 0 | -214.684 | -214.684 | 214.684 | 214.684 | 214.684,000 | -1,000 |
| 2 | 176.068 | 263.314 | 87.246 | -127.438 | 87.246 | 301.930 | 150.964,800 | -0,844 |
| 3 | 219.088 | 311.202 | 92.114 | -35.324 | 92.114 | 394.044 | 131.347,867 | -0,269 |
| 4 | 206.790 | 323.030 | 116.240 | 80.915 | 116.240 | 510.283 | 127.570,850 | 0,634 |
| 5 | 112.855 | 235.350 | 122.495 | 203.410 | 122.495 | 632.778 | 126.555,680 | 1,607 |
| 6 | 74.239 | 0 | -74.239 | 129.171 | 74.239 | 707.017 | 117.836,233 | 1,096 |
| 7 | 117.259 | 0 | -117.259 | 11.912 | 117.259 | 824.276 | 117.753,771 | 0,101 |
| 8 | 104.961 | 32.400 | -72.561 | -60.649 | 72.561 | 896.837 | 112.104,675 | -0,541 |
| 9 | 11.026 | 62.640 | 51.614 | -9.035 | 51.614 | 948.451 | 105.383,489 | -0,086 |
| 10 | -27.591 | 0 | 27.591 | 18.556 | 27.591 | 976.042 | 97.604,240 | 0,190 |
| 11 | 15.430 | 0 | -15.430 | 3.126 | 15.430 | 991.472 | 90.133,855 | 0,035 |
| 12 | 3.132 | 0 | -3.132 | -6 | 3.132 | 994.604 | 82.883,700 | 0,000 |



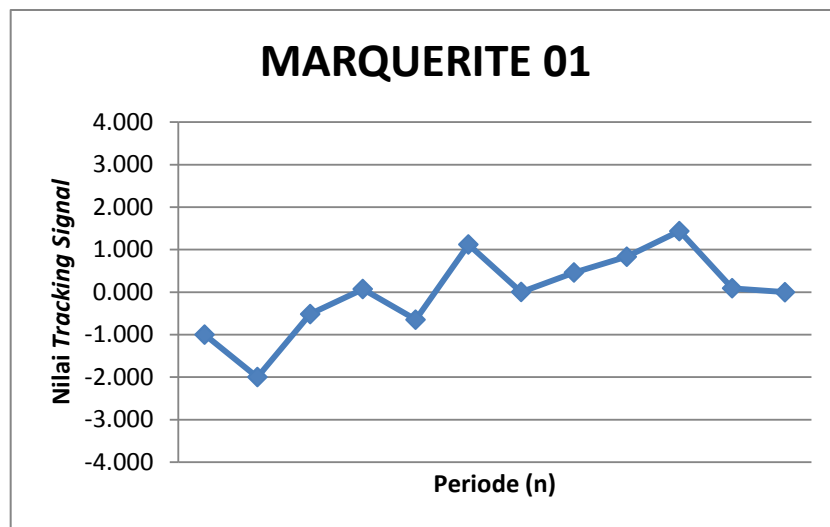
Gambar L3.2
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk JOSEPHINE STRETCH

Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.2, maka produk JOSEPHINE STRETCH lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk JOSEPHINE STRETCH dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Linier Siklis) sudah tepat.

c. MARQUERITE 01

Tabel L3.3
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk MARQUERITE 01
(*Regression Analysis* - Pola Siklis)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | Tracking Signal |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 19.121 | 0 | -19.121 | -19.121 | 19.121 | 19.121 | 19.121,000 | -1,000 |
| 2 | 36.444 | 0 | -36.444 | -55.565 | 36.444 | 55.565 | 27.782,500 | -2,000 |
| 3 | 34.236 | 73.473 | 39.237 | -16.328 | 39.237 | 94.802 | 31.600,550 | -0,517 |
| 4 | 16.913 | 35.263 | 18.350 | 2.022 | 18.350 | 113.152 | 28.287,977 | 0,071 |
| 5 | 19.121 | 0 | -19.121 | -17.099 | 19.121 | 132.273 | 26.454,581 | -0,646 |
| 6 | 36.444 | 87.828 | 51.384 | 34.285 | 51.384 | 183.657 | 30.609,533 | 1,120 |
| 7 | 34.236 | 0 | -34.236 | 49 | 34.236 | 217.893 | 31.127,600 | 0,002 |
| 8 | 16.913 | 30.140 | 13.227 | 13.276 | 13.227 | 231.120 | 28.889,967 | 0,460 |
| 9 | 19.121 | 28.130 | 9.009 | 22.285 | 9.009 | 240.129 | 26.680,996 | 0,835 |
| 10 | 36.444 | 50.735 | 14.291 | 36.576 | 14.291 | 254.420 | 25.441,985 | 1,438 |
| 11 | 34.236 | 0 | -34.236 | 2.340 | 34.236 | 288.656 | 26.241,441 | 0,089 |
| 12 | 16.913 | 14.567 | -2.346 | -6 | 2.346 | 291.001 | 24.250,117 | 0,000 |



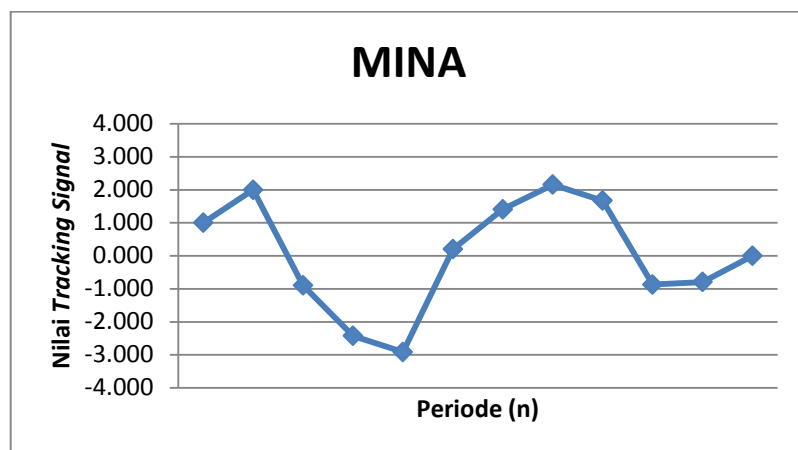
Gambar L3.3
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk MARQUERITE 01

Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.3, maka produk MARQUERITE 01 lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk MARQUERITE 01 dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) sudah tepat.

d. MINA

Tabel L3.4
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk MINA
(*Regression Analysis* - Pola Linier Siklis)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | Tracking Signal |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 521.302 | 590.446 | 69.144 | 69.144 | 69.144 | 69.144 | 69.143,935 | 1,000 |
| 2 | 528.185 | 539.854 | 11.669 | 80.813 | 11.669 | 80.813 | 40.406,297 | 2,000 |
| 3 | 507.488 | 358.028 | -149.460 | -68.648 | 149.460 | 230.273 | 76.757,564 | -0,894 |
| 4 | 574.152 | 394.057 | -180.095 | -248.742 | 180.095 | 410.368 | 102.591,887 | -2,425 |
| 5 | 668.396 | 674.341 | 5.945 | -242.797 | 5.945 | 416.313 | 83.262,602 | -2,916 |
| 6 | 675.279 | 940.917 | 265.638 | 22.841 | 265.638 | 681.951 | 113.658,514 | 0,201 |
| 7 | 654.582 | 797.883 | 143.301 | 166.142 | 143.301 | 825.252 | 117.893,144 | 1,409 |
| 8 | 721.246 | 798.146 | 76.900 | 243.042 | 76.900 | 902.152 | 112.769,044 | 2,155 |
| 9 | 815.490 | 751.785 | -63.705 | 179.338 | 63.705 | 965.857 | 107.317,443 | 1,671 |
| 10 | 822.373 | 533.678 | -288.695 | -109.357 | 288.695 | 1.254.552 | 125.455,194 | -0,872 |
| 11 | 801.676 | 819.220 | 17.544 | -91.814 | 17.544 | 1.272.095 | 115.645,041 | -0,794 |
| 12 | 868.340 | 960.146 | 91.806 | -7 | 91.806 | 1.363.902 | 113.658,483 | 0,000 |



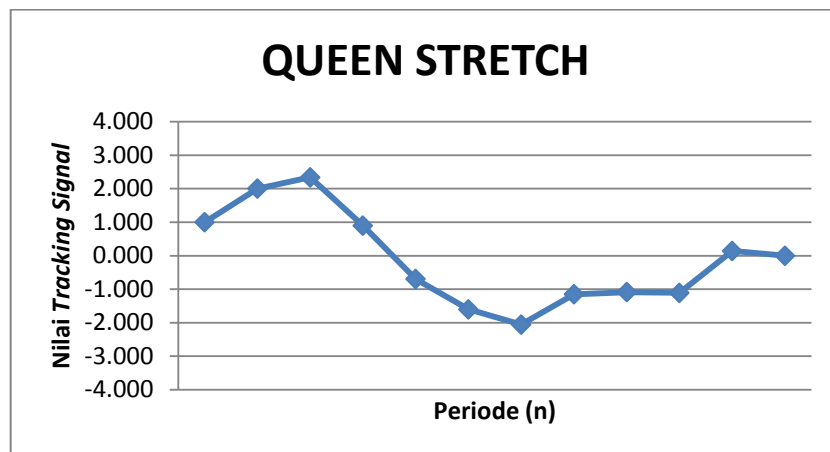
Gambar L3.4
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk MINA

Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.4, maka produk MINA lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk MINA dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Linier Siklis) sudah tepat.

e. QUEEN STRETCH

Tabel L3.5
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk QUEEN STRETTCH
(*Regression Analysis* - Pola Linier Siklis)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | Tracking Signal |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 61.286 | 115.284 | 53.998 | 53.998 | 53.998 | 53.998 | 53.997,714 | 1,000 |
| 2 | 42.077 | 54.558 | 12.481 | 66.479 | 12.481 | 66.479 | 33.239,427 | 2,000 |
| 3 | 22.250 | 14.015 | -8.235 | 58.244 | 8.235 | 74.714 | 24.904,657 | 2,339 |
| 4 | 33.811 | 0 | -33.811 | 24.433 | 33.811 | 108.525 | 27.131,242 | 0,901 |
| 5 | 45.992 | 0 | -45.992 | -21.559 | 45.992 | 154.517 | 30.903,394 | -0,698 |
| 6 | 26.783 | 0 | -26.783 | -48.342 | 26.783 | 181.300 | 30.216,662 | -1,600 |
| 7 | 6.956 | 0 | -6.956 | -55.298 | 6.956 | 188.256 | 26.893,710 | -2,056 |
| 8 | 18.517 | 43.200 | 24.683 | -30.615 | 24.683 | 212.939 | 26.617,371 | -1,150 |
| 9 | 30.698 | 35.040 | 4.342 | -26.273 | 4.342 | 217.281 | 24.142,330 | -1,088 |
| 10 | 11.489 | 13.440 | 1.951 | -24.322 | 1.951 | 219.232 | 21.923,197 | -1,109 |
| 11 | -8.339 | 19.200 | 27.539 | 3.217 | 27.539 | 246.771 | 22.433,725 | 0,143 |
| 12 | 3.223 | 0 | -3.223 | -6 | 3.223 | 249.994 | 20.832,831 | 0,000 |



Gambar L3.5
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk QUEEN STRETTCH

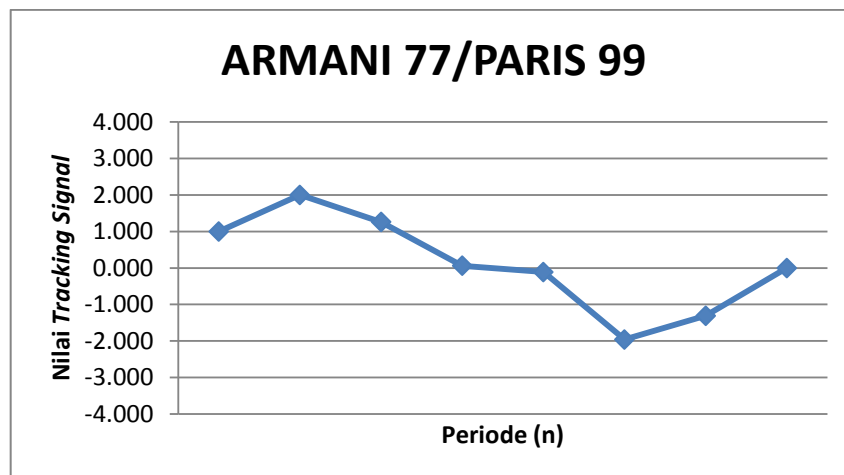
Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.5, maka produk QUEEN STRETTCH lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk QUEEN STRETTCH dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Linier Siklis) sudah tepat.

2. Kategori 8 periode:

a. ARMANI 77/PARIS 99

Tabel L3.6
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk ARMANI 77/PARIS 99
(*Regression Analysis* - Pola Linier Siklis)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | Tracking Signal |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1 | -410 | 0 | 410 | 410 | 410 | 410 | 410,000 | 1,000 |
| 2 | 21.171 | 46.186 | 25.015 | 25.425 | 25.015 | 25.425 | 12.712,441 | 2,000 |
| 3 | 34.691 | 24.300 | -10.391 | 15.034 | 10.391 | 35.816 | 11.938,627 | 1,259 |
| 4 | 14.278 | 0 | -14.278 | 756 | 14.278 | 50.094 | 12.523,471 | 0,060 |
| 5 | 1.923 | 0 | -1.923 | -1.167 | 1.923 | 52.017 | 10.403,376 | -0,112 |
| 6 | 23.503 | 0 | -23.503 | -24.670 | 23.503 | 75.520 | 12.586,647 | -1,960 |
| 7 | 37.023 | 45.900 | 8.877 | -15.793 | 8.877 | 84.397 | 12.056,697 | -1,310 |
| 8 | 16.610 | 32.400 | 15.790 | -3 | 15.790 | 100.187 | 12.523,360 | 0,000 |



Gambar L3.6
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk ARMANI 77/PARIS 99

Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.6, maka produk ARMANI 77/PARIS 99 lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk ARMANI 77/PARIS 99 dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Linier Siklis) sudah tepat.

b. CHLOE

Tabel L3.7
Uji Tracking Signal Produk CHLOE (*Regression Analysis - Pola Siklis*)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | Tracking Signal |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 37.138 | 0 | -37.138 | -37.138 | 37.138 | 37.138 | 37.138,000 | -1,000 |
| 2 | 111.313 | 47.366 | -63.947 | -101.085 | 63.947 | 101.085 | 50.542,434 | -2,000 |
| 3 | 108.420 | 164.324 | 55.904 | -45.181 | 55.904 | 156.989 | 52.329,590 | -0,863 |
| 4 | 34.245 | 61.815 | 27.570 | -17.611 | 27.570 | 184.558 | 46.139,601 | -0,382 |
| 5 | 37.138 | 45.307 | 8.169 | -9.442 | 8.169 | 192.728 | 38.545,544 | -0,245 |
| 6 | 111.313 | 168.585 | 57.272 | 47.830 | 57.272 | 250.000 | 41.666,681 | 1,148 |
| 7 | 108.420 | 94.829 | -13.591 | 34.240 | 13.591 | 263.591 | 37.655,831 | 0,909 |
| 8 | 34.245 | 0 | -34.245 | -5 | 34.245 | 297.836 | 37.229,477 | 0,000 |

*Contoh perhitungan (t=4):

$$\text{➤ } Error_4 = dt_4 - dt_4' = 61.815 - 34.245 = 27.570$$

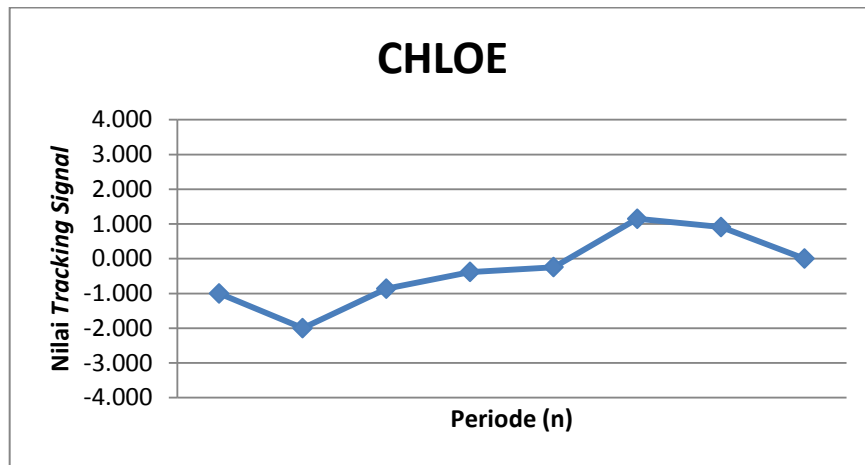
$$\begin{aligned} \text{➤ } RSFE \text{ kumulatif}_4 &= RSFE \text{ kumulatif}_3 + Error_4 \\ &= (-45.181) + (27.570) = -17.611 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{➤ } Absolute \ Error_4 = |dt_4 - dt_4'| = |61.815 - 34.245| = 27.570$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{➤ } Kumulatif \ Absolute \ Error_4 &: \\ &= Kumulatif \ Absolute \ Error_3 + Absolute \ Error_4 \\ &= 156.989 + 27.570 = 184.558 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{➤ } MAE_4 = \frac{Kumulatif \ Absolute \ Error_4}{t} = \frac{184.558}{4} = 46.139,601$$

$$\text{➤ } Tracking \ Signal_4 = \frac{RSFE \ kumulatif_4}{MAE} = \frac{-17.611}{46.139,601} = -0,382$$



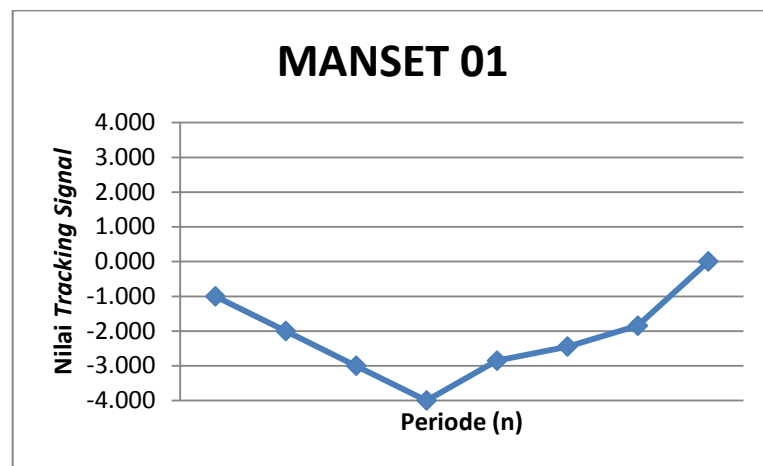
Gambar L3.7
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk CHLOE

Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.7, maka produk CHLOE lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk CHLOE dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) sudah tepat.

c. MANSET 01

Tabel L3.8
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk MANSET 01 (*Regression Analysis* - Pola Siklis)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | Tracking Signal |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 210.644 | 13.393 | -197.251 | -197.251 | 197.251 | 197.251 | 197.250,829 | -1,000 |
| 2 | 245.900 | 218.102 | -27.798 | -225.049 | 27.798 | 225.049 | 112.524,376 | -2,000 |
| 3 | 208.755 | 69.541 | -139.214 | -364.262 | 139.214 | 364.262 | 121.420,763 | -3,000 |
| 4 | 173.499 | 0 | -173.499 | -537.761 | 173.499 | 537.761 | 134.440,322 | -4,000 |
| 5 | 210.644 | 358.010 | 147.366 | -390.396 | 147.366 | 685.127 | 137.025,409 | -2,849 |
| 6 | 245.900 | 324.527 | 78.627 | -311.769 | 78.627 | 763.754 | 127.292,312 | -2,449 |
| 7 | 208.755 | 296.195 | 87.440 | -224.329 | 87.440 | 851.194 | 121.599,142 | -1,845 |
| 8 | 173.499 | 397.826 | 224.327 | -1 | 224.327 | 1.075.521 | 134.440,167 | 0,000 |



Gambar L3.8
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk MANSET 01

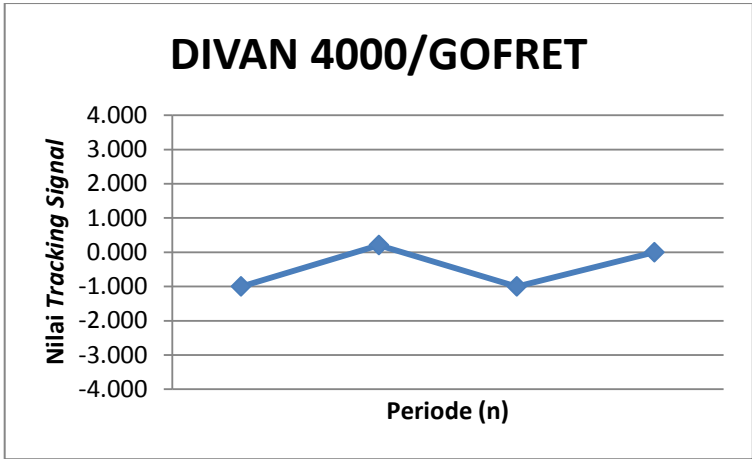
Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.8, maka produk MANSET 01 lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk MANSET 01 dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) sudah tepat.

3. Kategori 4 periode:

a. DIVAN 4000/GOFRET

Tabel L3.9
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk DIVAN 4000/GOFRET
(*Regression Analysis* - Pola Siklis)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | Tracking Signal |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 75.082 | 30.744 | -44.338 | -44.338 | 44.338 | 44.338 | 44.337,696 | -1,000 |
| 2 | 99 | 54.684 | 54.585 | 10.247 | 54.585 | 98.922 | 49.461,120 | 0,207 |
| 3 | 64.833 | 0 | -64.833 | -54.586 | 64.833 | 163.755 | 54.585,080 | -1,000 |
| 4 | 139.816 | 194.400 | 54.584 | -2 | 54.584 | 218.339 | 54.584,810 | 0,000 |



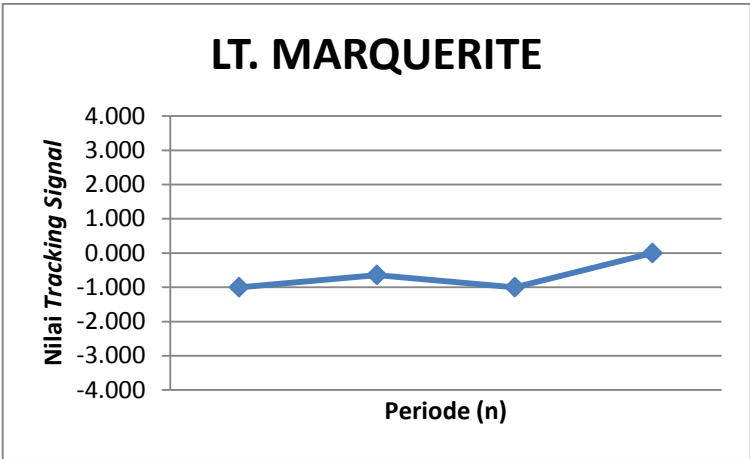
Gambar L3.9
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk DIVAN 4000/GOFRET

Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.9, maka produk DIVAN 4000/GOFRET lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk DIVAN 4000/GOFRET dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) sudah tepat.

b. LT. MARQUERITE

Tabel L3.10
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk LT. MARQUERITE
(*Regression Analysis* - Pola Siklis)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | Tracking Signal |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 106.832 | 35.858 | -70.974 | -70.974 | 70.974 | 70.974 | 70.974,080 | -1,000 |
| 2 | 103.940 | 140.402 | 36.462 | -34.512 | 36.462 | 107.436 | 53.718,000 | -0,642 |
| 3 | 141.344 | 139.392 | -1.952 | -36.464 | 1.952 | 109.388 | 36.462,667 | -1,000 |
| 4 | 144.236 | 180.698 | 36.462 | -3 | 36.462 | 145.850 | 36.462,400 | 0,000 |



Gambar L3.10
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk LT. MARQUERITE

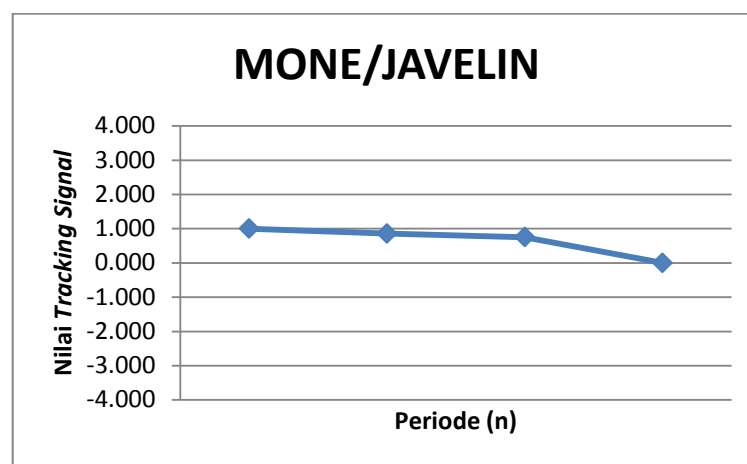
Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.10, maka produk LT. MARQUERITE lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk LT. MARQUERITE dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) sudah tepat.

c. MONE/JAVELIN

Tabel L3.11

Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk MONE/JAVELIN (*Regression Analysis* - Pola Siklis)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | Tracking Signal |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 121.620 | 273.977 | 152.357 | 152.357 | 152.357 | 152.357 | 152.356,686 | 1,000 |
| 2 | 90.882 | 29.850 | -61.032 | 91.324 | 61.032 | 213.389 | 106.694,543 | 0,856 |
| 3 | 30.294 | 0 | -30.294 | 61.030 | 30.294 | 243.683 | 81.227,695 | 0,751 |
| 4 | 61.032 | 0 | -61.032 | -2 | 61.032 | 304.715 | 76.178,771 | 0,000 |



Gambar L3.11

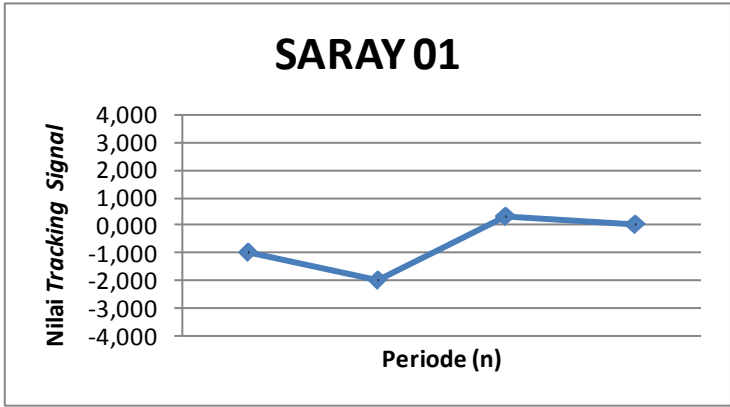
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk MONE/JAVELIN

Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.11, maka produk MONE/JAVELIN lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk MONE/JAVELIN dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) sudah tepat.

d. SARAY 01

Tabel L3.12
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk SARAY 01 (*Regression Analysis* - Pola Siklis)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | Tracking Signal |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 23.174 | 0 | -23.174 | -23.174 | 23.174 | 23.174 | 23.174,000 | -1,000 |
| 2 | 69.520 | 63.360 | -6.160 | -29.334 | 6.160 | 29.334 | 14.667,000 | -2,000 |
| 3 | 52.507 | 88.000 | 35.493 | 6.159 | 35.493 | 64.827 | 21.609,000 | 0,285 |
| 4 | 6.160 | 0 | -6.160 | -1 | 6.160 | 70.987 | 17.746,750 | 0,000 |



Gambar L3.12
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk SARAY 01

Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.12, maka produk SARAY 01 lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk SARAY 01 dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) sudah tepat.

e. VALENTINO 24

Tabel L3.13

Uji Tracking Signal Produk VALENTINO 24 (*Regression Analysis - Pola Siklis*)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | Tracking Signal |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 19.556 | 0 | -19.556 | -19.556 | 19.556 | 19.556 | 19.556,000 | -1,000 |
| 2 | 58.667 | 73.333 | 14.666 | -4.890 | 14.666 | 34.222 | 17.111,167 | -0,286 |
| 3 | 24.445 | 14.667 | -9.778 | -14.668 | 9.778 | 44.001 | 14.666,889 | -1,000 |
| 4 | -14.667 | 0 | 14.667 | -1 | 14.667 | 58.668 | 14.666,917 | 0,000 |

*Contoh perhitungan (t=3):

$$\text{➤ } Error_3 = dt_3 - dt_3' = 14.667 - 24.445 = -9.778$$

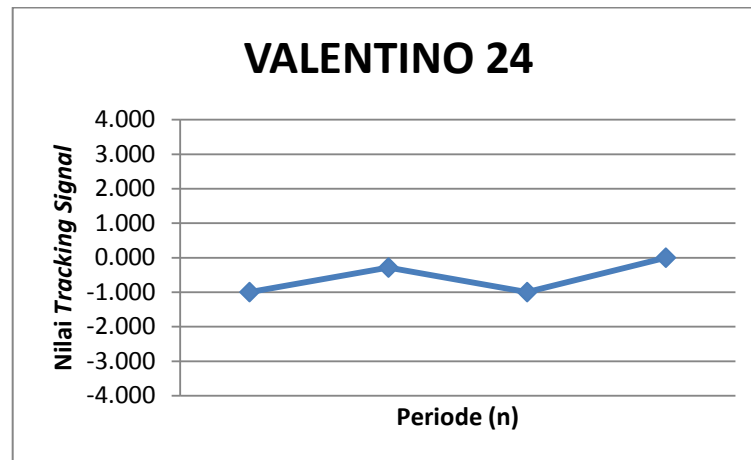
$$\begin{aligned} \text{➤ } RSFE \text{ kumulatif}_3 &= RSFE \text{ kumulatif}_2 + Error_3 \\ &= (-4.890) + (-9.778) = -14.668 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{➤ } Absolute \ Error_3 = |dt_3 - dt_3'| = |14.667 - 24.445| = 9.778$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{➤ } Kumulatif \ Absolute \ Error_3 &: \\ &= Kumulatif \ Absolute \ Error_2 + Absolute \ Error_3 \\ &= 34.222 + 9.778 = 44.001 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{➤ } MAE_3 = \frac{Kumulatif \ Absolute \ Error_3}{t} = \frac{44.001}{3} = 14.667$$

$$\text{➤ } Tracking \ Signal_3 = \frac{RSFE \ kumulatif_3}{MAE} = \frac{-14.668}{14.667} = -1,000$$



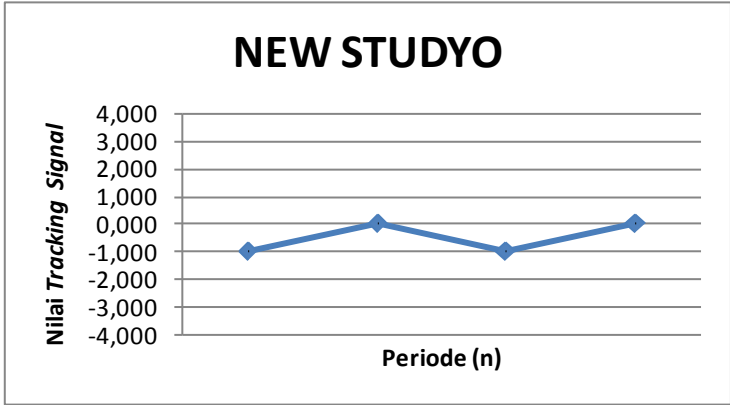
Gambar L3.13
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk VALENTINO 24

Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.13, maka produk VALENTINO 24 lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk VALENTINO 24 dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) sudah tepat.

f. NEW STUDYO

Tabel L3.14
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk NEW STUDYO (*Regression Analysis* - Pola Siklis)

| Periode (t) | Forecast (dt') | Aktual (dt) | Error (dt-dt') | RSFE kumulatif | Absolute Error | Kumulatif Absolute Error | MAE | Tracking Signal |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 36.000 | 0 | -36.000 | -36.000 | 36.000 | 36.000 | 36.000,000 | -1,000 |
| 2 | 108.000 | 144.000 | 36.000 | 0 | 36.000 | 72.000 | 36.000,000 | 0,000 |
| 3 | 36.000 | 0 | -36.000 | -36.000 | 36.000 | 108.000 | 36.000,000 | -1,000 |
| 4 | -36.000 | 0 | 36.000 | 0 | 36.000 | 144.000 | 36.000,000 | 0,000 |



Gambar L3.14
Uji *Tracking Signal* Produk NEW STUDYO

Berdasarkan grafik pada Gambar L3.14, maka produk NEW STUDYO lulus uji *Tracking Signal* karena nilai *Tracking Signal* dari semua periode ada diantara -4 dan +4. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa hasil peramalan produk NEW STUDYO dengan menggunakan metode *Regression Analysis* (Pola Siklis) sudah tepat.

Output peramalan permintaan menggunakan bantuan program WINQSB untuk produk JOSEPHINE STRETCH, dan QUEEN STRETCH dapat dilihat dibawah ini:

1. JOSEPHINE STRETCH

| Forecast Result for JOSEPHINE S | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 01-13-2014 Month | Actual Data | Forecast by 2-MAT | Forecast by 3-MAT | Forecast by 4-MAT | Forecast by 5-MAT |
| 1 | 0 | | | | |
| 2 | 263314 | | | | |
| 3 | 311202 | 526628 | | | |
| 4 | 323030 | 359090 | 502707,3 | | |
| 5 | 235350 | 334858 | 358898 | 478631 | |
| 6 | 0 | 147670 | 214008,7 | 265208 | 385704 |
| 7 | 0 | -235350 | -136903,3 | -37926 | 45835,2 |
| 8 | 32400 | 0 | -156899,9 | -161515 | -109713,8 |
| 9 | 62640 | 64800 | 43200,11 | -85275 | -126827 |
| 10 | 0 | 92880 | 94320,13 | 78840,01 | -27828 |
| 11 | 0 | -62640 | -719,8438 | 31320 | 37799,98 |
| 12 | 0 | 0 | -41759,82 | -16200 | 9287,974 |
| 13 | | 0 | 0,203125 | -31320 | -19224,04 |
| 14 | | 0 | 0,3085938 | -50112 | -31968,05 |
| 15 | | 0 | 0,4140625 | -68904 | -44712,07 |
| 16 | | 0 | 0,5195313 | -87696 | -57456,09 |
| CFE | | -263314 | -223431,4 | -222693 | -119218,4 |
| MAD | | 92409,4 | 111075,2 | 126825,6 | 119719,4 |
| MSE | | 1,484115E+10 | 1,766037E+10 | 2,473754E+10 | 2,989314E+10 |
| MAPE | | 45,22321 | 180,8528 | 312,6693 | 370,5462 |
| Trk.Signal | | -2,849429 | -2,011533 | -1,755899 | -0,9958147 |
| R-square | | | | | |
| | | m=2 | m=3 | m=4 | m=5 |

Gambar L3.15 Hasil Perhitungan MAT Produk JOSEPHINE STRETCH

| Forecast Result for JOSEPHINE S | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 01-13-2014 Month | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | 526628 | 292775,9 | 197485,5 | 147455,8 | 116882,2 | 263313,8 | 263313,8 | 263313,8 | 172865,6 |
| 4 | 359090 | 430409,2 | 348601,4 | 281283,9 | 232337,3 | 311202 | 311202 | 311202 | 265394,9 |
| 5 | 334858 | 436358,5 | 423680,5 | 372991,4 | 323341,3 | 323030 | 323030 | 323030 | 305843 |
| 6 | 147670 | 290430,6 | 370297,4 | 370921,3 | 345086,3 | 235350,1 | 235350,1 | 235350,1 | 262549,8 |
| 7 | -235350 | -44351,21 | 133356,5 | 216191,7 | 242952,4 | 0,1543075 | 0,1543075 | 0,1543075 | 92713,07 |
| 8 | 0 | -136102,2 | -18453,05 | 88763,34 | 147888,4 | 1,011719E-07 | 1,011719E-07 | 1,011719E-07 | 32667,55 |
| 9 | 64800 | -70079,7 | -65444,57 | 16248,19 | 82463,45 | 32399,98 | 32399,98 | 32399,98 | 32709,84 |
| 10 | 92880 | 31121,41 | -41799,19 | -7742,215 | 46696,73 | 62639,98 | 62639,98 | 62639,98 | 52575,19 |
| 11 | -62640 | 9194,924 | -50846,7 | -45953,7 | -3196,936 | 4,106997E-02 | 4,106997E-02 | 4,106997E-02 | 18470,34 |
| 12 | 0 | -2197,315 | -42658,79 | -61528 | -36121,51 | 2,692757E-08 | 2,692757E-08 | 2,692757E-08 | 6413,58 |
| 13 | 0 | -5013,37 | -27900,13 | -61028,1 | -54076,72 | 1,765509E-14 | 1,765509E-14 | 1,765509E-14 | 2152,02 |
| 14 | 0 | -9295,033 | -34470,87 | -85139,41 | -84060,39 | 1,765509E-14 | 1,765509E-14 | 1,765509E-14 | 2059,286 |
| 15 | 0 | -13576,7 | -41041,61 | -109250,7 | -114044,1 | 1,765509E-14 | 1,765509E-14 | 1,765509E-14 | 1966,551 |
| 16 | 0 | -17858,36 | -47612,34 | -133362 | -144027,7 | 1,765509E-14 | 1,765509E-14 | 1,765509E-14 | 1873,817 |
| CFE | 0 | -9624,187 | -26283,01 | -150695,7 | -270393,6 | 1,89875E-03 | 1,89875E-03 | 1,89875E-03 | -14266,82 |
| MAD | 107946,2 | 115331,4 | 128075,3 | 128321,8 | 131425,8 | 70121,86 | 70121,86 | 70121,86 | 90245,29 |
| MSE | 1,979507E+10 | 2,318099E+10 | 2,713056E+10 | 2,840389E+10 | 2,894533E+10 | 1,27939E+10 | 1,27939E+10 | 1,27939E+10 | 1,621206E+10 |
| MAPE | 54,35267 | 159,4193 | 97,65162 | 78,67437 | 102,6662 | 50,76346 | 50,76346 | 50,76346 | 40,14229 |
| Trk.Signal | 0 | -8,344812E-02 | -0,2052152 | -1,174358 | -2,057386 | 2,707786E-08 | 2,707786E-08 | 2,707786E-08 | -0,1580894 |
| R-square | | | | | 0,9546379 | 0,9999996 | 0,9999996 | 0,9999996 | 0,7037975 |
| | Alpha=1 | Alpha=0,667 | Alpha=0,5 | Alpha=0,4 | Alpha=0,333 | Alpha=1 | Alpha=1 | Alpha=1 | Alpha=0,65 |
| | Beta=1 | Beta=0,667 | Beta=0,5 | Beta=0,4 | Beta=0,333 | Beta=0 | Beta=0 | Beta=0 | Beta=0,01 |
| | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 |
| | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 |

Gambar L3.16 Hasil Perhitungan SEST Produk JOSEPHINE STRETCH

| Forecast Result for JOSEPHINE S | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 01-13-2014 Month | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by LR |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 226540,3 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 203956,3 |
| 3 | 263314 | 351260,9 | 263314 | 210651,2 | 175367,1 | 279112,7 | 400237,1 | 521360,7 | 184319,8 | 279112,7 | 181372,2 |
| 4 | 311202 | 414967,8 | 377030,5 | 333222,1 | 295031,8 | 387092,2 | 416993,8 | 363318,3 | 305393,3 | 387092,2 | 158788,2 |
| 5 | 323030 | 391646,6 | 400830,5 | 383286,8 | 357939,8 | 402165 | 374832,3 | 335643,3 | 365538 | 402165 | 136204,1 |
| 6 | 235350 | 241568,6 | 299650,4 | 321525 | 323660,9 | 290324,8 | 209209,3 | 149671,8 | 324366 | 290324,8 | 113620 |
| 7 | 0 | -91796,89 | 22930,25 | 97222,73 | 141874,8 | 705,998 | -142963,6 | -232366,4 | 131321,3 | 705,998 | 91035,98 |
| 8 | 0 | -87924,02 | -51982,34 | 918,3011 | 45267,79 | -63469,16 | -80673,13 | -4662,598 | 33673,09 | -63469,16 | 68451,92 |
| 9 | 32400 | -5156,532 | -25314,91 | -7978,23 | 18847,11 | -25473,01 | 18759,53 | 64081,96 | 10971,75 | -25473,01 | 45867,87 |
| 10 | 62640 | 61070,13 | 26020,68 | 19471,54 | 28735,54 | 31231,25 | 78330,38 | 92912,45 | 25173,38 | 31231,25 | 23283,81 |
| 11 | 0 | -14449,41 | -14630,59 | -13851,6 | -4823,814 | -13818,43 | -22513,83 | -60781,77 | -8084,752 | -13818,43 | 699,752 |
| 12 | 0 | -16395,31 | -21135,76 | -23631,67 | -19219,09 | -19888,32 | -15318,5 | -1225,006 | -21145,94 | -19888,32 | -21884,3 |
| 13 | 0 | -9316,996 | -17478,12 | -23371,43 | -23492,21 | -15642,54 | -6056,094 | -18,42275 | -24073,91 | -15642,54 | -44468,36 |
| 14 | 0 | -16815,93 | -29672,29 | -38235,45 | -38434,05 | -26891,74 | -11229,84 | -36,72298 | -39213,66 | -26891,74 | -67052,42 |
| 15 | 0 | -24314,87 | -41866,47 | -53099,47 | -53375,9 | -38140,94 | -16403,58 | -55,02322 | -54353,41 | -38140,94 | -89636,48 |
| 16 | 0 | -31813,81 | -54060,64 | -67963,5 | -68317,74 | -49390,14 | -21577,33 | -73,32345 | -69493,16 | -49390,14 | -112220,5 |
| CFE | 0 | -16855,81 | -48776,7 | -92900,11 | -134746 | -40047,04 | -8957,385 | -16,88416 | -123589,8 | -40047,04 | -8,398438E-02 |
| MAD | 70121,82 | 105909,8 | 98853,45 | 99891,47 | 102246,5 | 96930,13 | 110098,6 | 108137,9 | 100095,8 | 96930,13 | 91871,96 |
| MSE | 1,279389E+10 | 1,762578E+10 | 1,894889E+10 | 2,012473E+10 | 2,107129E+10 | 1,864553E+10 | 1,739467E+10 | 1,957118E+10 | 2,081539E+10 | 1,864553E+10 | 1,102538E+10 |
| MAPE | 50,76344 | 114,5577 | 100,545 | 68,0377 | 52,33859 | 106,2635 | 106,0012 | 56,55176 | 47,99366 | 106,2635 | 49,21322 |
| Trk. Signal | 0 | -0,1591524 | -0,4934244 | -0,9291733 | -1,317854 | -0,4131536 | -8,135785E-02 | -1,561395E-04 | -1,234716 | -0,4131536 | -1,025801E-06 |
| R-square | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 0,3553673 |
| Alpha=1 | Alpha=0,667 | Alpha=0,5 | Alpha=0,4 | Alpha=0,333 | Alpha=0,53 | Alpha=0,76 | Alpha=0,99 | Alpha=0,35 | Alpha=0,53 | Y-intercept=249124,400 | |
| F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | Slope=-22584,06 | |
| F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | F(0)=0 | | |

Gambar L3.17
 Hasil Perhitungan DEST DAN LR Produk JOSEPHINE STRETCH

Berdasarkan perhitungan yang dilakukan dengan menggunakan program WINQSB, maka metode yang terpilih adalah DEST (*Double Exponential Smoothing*) dengan $\alpha = 1$ yang mewakili komponen *trend*. Metode ini dipilih karena berdasarkan metode *error* MAE/MAD menghasilkan nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 70.121,82. Metode ini merupakan metode yang sudah tepat karena nilai *Tracking Signal*-nya adalah 0.

2. QUEEN STRETCH

| Forecast Result for QUEEN S | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 01-13-2014 Month | Actual Data | Forecast by 2-MAT | Forecast by 3-MAT | Forecast by 4-MAT | Forecast by 5-MAT |
| 1 | 115284 | | | | |
| 2 | 54558 | | | | |
| 3 | 14015 | -6168 | | | |
| 4 | 0 | -26528 | -39983,33 | | |
| 5 | 0 | -14015 | -31700,34 | -50634,5 | |
| 6 | 0 | 0 | -9343,34 | -27279 | -48766,4 |
| 7 | 0 | 0 | -1,041667E-02 | -7007,5 | -23224,7 |
| 8 | 43200 | 0 | -1,432292E-02 | 1,566298E-04 | -5605,995 |
| 9 | 35040 | 86400 | 57599,98 | 43200 | 34560,01 |
| 10 | 13440 | 26880 | 61119,98 | 56640 | 49632,01 |
| 11 | 19200 | -8160 | 799,9766 | 30960 | 36912,01 |
| 12 | 0 | 24960 | 6719,977 | 4320 | 24768,02 |
| 13 | | -19200 | -2560,023 | -7920 | -8495,981 |
| 14 | | -38400 | -9280,035 | -17856 | -18719,97 |
| 15 | | -57600 | -16000,05 | -27792 | -28943,97 |
| 16 | | -76800 | -22720,06 | -37728 | -39167,96 |
| CFE | | 41526 | 65667,13 | 60681 | 42605,05 |
| MAD | | 22104,6 | 24398,55 | 24445,13 | 28564,16 |
| MSE | | 7,363803E+08 | 8,581299E+08 | 9,141409E+08 | 1,076691E+09 |
| MAPE | | 126,6171 | 153,7447 | 126,4916 | 118,9706 |
| Trk.Signal | | 1,878614 | 2,691435 | 2,482335 | 1,491556 |
| R-square | | | | | |
| | | m=2 | m=3 | m=4 | m=5 |

Gambar L3.18
Hasil Perhitungan MAT Produk QUEEN STRETCH

| Forecast Result for QUEEN S | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 01-13-2014 Month | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST | Forecast by SEST |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 |
| 3 | -6168 | 47763,43 | 69739,5 | 81277,45 | 88328,4 | 54558,04 | 52736,26 | 78988,09 | 13871,66 |
| 4 | -26528 | -16777,41 | 12764,63 | 33894,31 | 48607,65 | 14015,03 | 11031,61 | 29969,95 | -26575,34 |
| 5 | -14015 | -40153,43 | -25921,47 | -5564,652 | 12056,87 | 9,188968E-03 | -3314,356 | -9022,807 | -22784,9 |
| 6 | 0 | -30073,82 | -38784,15 | -28349,69 | -13659,48 | 6,024757E-09 | -3214,935 | -29735,56 | -7519,033 |
| 7 | 0 | -13337,8 | -35519,45 | -37484,76 | -29297,6 | 3,950138E-15 | -3118,487 | -36555,18 | -2481,277 |
| 8 | 0 | -1830,866 | -25007,24 | -36968,24 | -36479,45 | 0 | -3024,933 | -34312,06 | -818,8199 |
| 9 | 86400 | 50849,08 | 18900,67 | -6551,411 | -18048,56 | 43199,97 | 41561,79 | -1458,728 | 71873,73 |
| 10 | 26880 | 55915,49 | 40809,46 | 15089,31 | -2585,503 | 35040 | 33206,17 | 19879,71 | 39035,21 |
| 11 | -8160 | 24298,53 | 34121,49 | 19169,86 | 2312,608 | 13440,01 | 11013,19 | 21674,69 | 286,4326 |
| 12 | 24960 | 15343,72 | 29927,13 | 23927,01 | 9370,354 | 19200 | 17018,78 | 24759,62 | 18718,48 |
| 13 | -19200 | -7270,882 | 10748,17 | 15272,98 | 6645,202 | 0,0125885 | -2691,769 | 14109,85 | -13022,86 |
| 14 | -38400 | -19651,22 | 6532,776 | 16189,75 | 7040,377 | 0,0125885 | -5383,55 | 14106,71 | -26045,74 |
| 15 | -57600 | -32031,57 | 2317,381 | 17106,52 | 7435,552 | 0,0125885 | -8075,33 | 14103,58 | -39068,61 |
| 16 | -76800 | -44411,91 | -1898,015 | 18023,29 | 7830,728 | 0,0125885 | -10767,11 | 14100,44 | -52091,49 |
| CFE | -19200 | -27827,93 | -16861,57 | 5729,828 | 3563,705 | -115284,1 | -89726,08 | -18,71094 | -19437,15 |
| MAD | 25615,64 | 28961,32 | 35091,35 | 34604,36 | 37610,2 | 19382,18 | 19804,1 | 34424,31 | 24028,15 |
| MSE | 1,004677E+09 | 1,104183E+09 | 1,56124E+09 | 1,848409E+09 | 2,050922E+09 | 7,571826E+08 | 7,514879E+08 | 1,737287E+09 | 8,757601E+08 |
| MAPE | 124,0651 | 140,6759 | 165,7027 | 151,3229 | 197,4486 | 119,0984 | 117,1523 | 153,2158 | 101,3819 |
| Trk.Signal | -0,7495422 | -0,9608651 | -0,4805051 | 0,1655811 | 9,475368E-02 | -5,94794 | -4,530681 | -5,435385E-04 | -0,8089325 |
| R-square | | | | | | | | | |
| | Alpha=1 | Alpha=0,667 | Alpha=0,5 | Alpha=0,4 | Alpha=0,333 | Alpha=1 | Alpha=1 | Alpha=0,43 | Alpha=1 |
| | Beta=1 | Beta=0,667 | Beta=0,5 | Beta=0,4 | Beta=0,333 | Beta=0 | Beta=0,03 | Beta=0,39 | Beta=0,67 |
| | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 |
| | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 | T(0)=0 |

Gambar L3.19
Hasil Perhitungan SEST Produk QUEEN STRETCH

| S.1 Forecast Result for QUEEN S | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 01-13-2014 Month | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by DEST | Forecast by LR |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | 49283.93 |
| 2 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 | 115284 | 44788.93 |
| 3 | 54558 | 34275.51 | 54558 | 66703.2 | 74840.48 | 14478.91 | 24195.04 | 4762.743 | 14478.91 | 40293.93 |
| 4 | 14015 | -19768.34 | -1166.5 | 14836.48 | 27596.86 | -28125.26 | -25233.36 | -28685.31 | -28125.26 | 35798.92 |
| 5 | 0 | -29427.38 | -25317.25 | -15178.98 | -4261.362 | -23591.03 | -27267.95 | -19103.45 | -23591.03 | 31303.92 |
| 6 | 0 | -17406.55 | -25025.63 | -23555.91 | -17962.2 | -7208.147 | -12056.91 | -3206.288 | -7208.147 | 26808.92 |
| 7 | 0 | -8329.587 | -18696.31 | -22802.66 | -22065.75 | -1768.992 | -4324.212 | -422.3956 | -1768.992 | 22313.91 |
| 8 | 0 | -3617.31 | -12439.91 | -18883.06 | -21444.52 | -393.1425 | -1408.55 | -50.06043 | -393.1425 | 17818.91 |
| 9 | 43200 | 56143.33 | 35434.17 | 20109.29 | 9981.02 | 71629.41 | 64365.95 | 78618.34 | 71629.41 | 13323.91 |
| 10 | 35040 | 46126.34 | 41184.15 | 31313.04 | 22210.96 | 40580.28 | 44331.04 | 35074.49 | 40580.28 | 8828.904 |
| 11 | 13440 | 11268.98 | 19495.61 | 18662.71 | 14689.92 | 10.28778 | 5452.672 | -4618.747 | 10.28778 | 4333.901 |
| 12 | 19200 | 16053.38 | 18309.57 | 17880.96 | 15040.12 | 17651.13 | 16155.63 | 20497.36 | 17651.13 | -161.1016 |
| 13 | 0 | -7628.983 | -961.832 | 2450.569 | 2870.445 | -12644.01 | -10262.96 | -15317.52 | -12644.01 | -4656.104 |
| 14 | 0 | -17038.11 | -6501.057 | -1536.005 | -950.292 | -25798.15 | -21535.66 | -30801.07 | -25798.15 | -9151.107 |
| 15 | 0 | -26447.24 | -12040.28 | -5522.579 | -4771.029 | -38952.28 | -32808.35 | -46284.62 | -38952.28 | -13646.11 |
| 16 | 0 | -35856.36 | -17579.51 | -9509.152 | -8591.766 | -52106.41 | -44081.05 | -61768.16 | -52106.41 | -18141.11 |
| CFE | -115284 | -21149.38 | -22156.9 | -24916.05 | -34455.52 | -19094.46 | -20040.35 | -18697.7 | -19094.46 | 2.636719E-02 |
| MAD | 19382.18 | 25500.89 | 24895.28 | 27553.94 | 28314.85 | 24186.09 | 24956.09 | 24924.97 | 24186.09 | 23750.77 |
| MSE | 7.571823E+08 | 8.866803E+08 | 1.013687E+09 | 1.155069E+09 | 1.282457E+09 | 8.860059E+08 | 8.717996E+08 | 9.269695E+08 | 8.860059E+08 | 8.315192E+08 |
| MAPE | 119.0984 | 118.1629 | 123.0711 | 134.8917 | 142.5365 | 103.6384 | 112.0567 | 114.4721 | 103.6384 | 70.73222 |
| Trk_Signal | -5.947937 | -0.8293587 | -0.8900041 | -0.9042648 | -1.216871 | -0.7894809 | -0.8030244 | -0.7501591 | -0.7894809 | 1.110162E-06 |
| R-square | | | | | | | | | | 0.2245433 |
| | Alpha=1 | Alpha=0.667 | Alpha=0.5 | Alpha=0.4 | Alpha=0.333 | Alpha=0.83 | Alpha=0.75 | Alpha=0.91 | Alpha=0.83 | Y-intercept=53778.93 |
| | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | F(0)=115284 | Slope=-4495.003 |
| | F'(0)=115284 | F'(0)=115284 | F'(0)=115284 | F'(0)=115284 | F'(0)=115284 | F'(0)=115284 | F'(0)=115284 | F'(0)=115284 | F'(0)=115284 | |

Gambar L3.20
Hasil Perhitungan DEST DAN LR Produk QUEEN STRETCH

Berdasarkan perhitungan yang dilakukan dengan menggunakan program WINQSB, maka metode yang terpilih adalah DEST (*Double Exponential Smoothing*) dengan $\alpha = 1$ yang mewakili komponen *trend*. Metode ini dipilih karena berdasarkan metode *error* MAE/MAD menghasilkan nilai *error* yang terkecil, yaitu 19.382,18. Metode ini merupakan metode yang lumayan baik karena nilai *Tracking Signal*-nya adalah -5,947 (mendekati 0).

LAMPIRAN 4

PERHITUNGAN PENGENDALIAN PERSEDIAAN

METODE P (t, E)

Salah satu karakteristik metode P (t, E) adalah pemesanan dilakukan pada interval waktu yang tetap. Pada metode P (t, E) pemesanan dapat dilakukan secara bersamaan kepada satu *supplier* yang sama untuk beberapa jenis bahan baku (benang) yang berbeda. Rincian biaya pesan masing-masing *supplier* untuk perhitungan biaya pesan metode P (t, E) dapat dilihat pada Tabel L4.1 dan Tabel L4.2.

Tabel L4.1
Rincian Total Biaya Pesan *Supplier* PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic

| No | Jenis | Biaya | Total |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Biaya Tetap (C) | | | |
| 1 | Biaya Internet | Rp 120,00 | Rp43.984,01 |
| 2 | Biaya Telepon | Rp 3.600,00 | |
| 3 | Biaya Pemeriksaan dan Pembuatan | Rp 18.229,17 | |
| 4 | Biaya Pengambilan Keputusan Pembelian | Rp 14.062,50 | |
| 5 | Biaya Pemesanan | Rp 1.822,92 | |
| 6 | Biaya Pelaporan | Rp 1.149,43 | |
| 7 | Biaya <i>Transfer</i> Antarbank | Rp 5.000,00 | |
| Biaya Variabel (c) | | | |
| 8 | Biaya Penyimpanan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 5.541,87 | Rp 9.646,96 |
| 9 | Biaya Pemeriksaan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 4.105,09 | |
| Total Biaya per Kali Pesan | | | Rp53.630,97 |

Tabel L4.2
Rincian Total Biaya Pesan *Supplier* Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk.

| No | Jenis | Biaya | Total |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Biaya Tetap (C) | | | |
| 1 | Biaya Internet | Rp 120,00 | Rp45.984,01 |
| 2 | Biaya Telepon | Rp 5.600,00 | |
| 3 | Biaya Pemeriksaan dan Pembuatan | Rp 18.229,17 | |
| 4 | Biaya Pengambilan Keputusan Pembelian | Rp 14.062,50 | |
| 5 | Biaya Pemesanan | Rp 1.822,92 | |
| 6 | Biaya Pelaporan | Rp 1.149,43 | |
| 7 | Biaya <i>Transfer</i> Antarbank | Rp 5.000,00 | |
| Biaya Variabel (c) | | | |
| 8 | Biaya Penyimpanan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 1.847,29 | Rp 3.899,84 |
| 9 | Biaya Pemeriksaan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 2.052,55 | |
| Total Biaya per Kali Pesan | | | Rp49.883,84 |

Selain biaya pesan, total biaya simpan untuk masing-masing bahan baku (benang) perlu diketahui untuk membantu pengolahan metode P (t, E), khususnya untuk perhitungan nilai t usulan. Total biaya simpan untuk masing-masing bahan baku (benang) dapat dilihat pada Tabel L4.3 dan perhitungan nilai t usulan dapat dilihat pada Tabel L4.4.

Tabel L4.3
Biaya Simpan Masing-masing Jenis Benang

| No | Nama Supplier | Jenis Benang | Lead Time (hari) | Harga Beli Benang/kg | Persentase Biaya Simpan/kg/tahun | Biaya Simpan/kg/tahun | Biaya Simpan/kg/3bulan | Rata-rata Persediaan/3 bulan (kg) | Total Biaya Simpan Benang/3 bulan |
|---------------------------|--|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | MERIXA135/48-1 SD | 10 | Rp 23.622,15 | 9,460% | Rp 2.234,56 | Rp 558,64 | 3.914,843 | Rp 2.186.987,73 |
| | | EDY150/48-1SD | 10 | Rp 23.046,00 | 9,460% | Rp 2.180,06 | Rp 545,01 | 91.548,568 | Rp 49.895.300,36 |
| | | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | 10 | Rp 19.012,95 | 9,460% | Rp 1.798,55 | Rp 449,64 | 178.811,570 | Rp 80.400.296,59 |
| | | PMY 250/108-1SD | 12 | Rp 24.198,30 | 9,460% | Rp 2.289,06 | Rp 572,27 | 2.041,978 | Rp 1.168.552,85 |
| | | BLUE 135/48-1 SD | 12 | Rp 30.881,64 | 9,460% | Rp 2.921,28 | Rp 730,32 | 17.980,440 | Rp 13.131.465,27 |
| | | DTY 50/72-1 SD | 12 | Rp 24.198,30 | 9,460% | Rp 2.289,06 | Rp 572,27 | 727,123 | Rp 416.107,15 |
| | | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | 10 | Rp 21.317,55 | 9,460% | Rp 2.016,55 | Rp 504,14 | 39.508,175 | Rp 19.917.589,74 |
| | | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | 10 | Rp 20.741,40 | 9,460% | Rp 1.962,05 | Rp 490,51 | 12.517,850 | Rp 6.140.169,39 |
| | | MERIXA 200/84-1 SD | 12 | Rp 25.926,75 | 9,460% | Rp 2.452,57 | Rp 613,14 | 6.596,040 | Rp 4.044.304,89 |
| Total Biaya Simpan | | | | | | | | | Rp 177.300.773,97 |
| 2 | Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk. | SDY 100/36-1SD | 18 | Rp 24.774,45 | 9,460% | Rp 2.343,56 | Rp 585,89 | 148.782,870 | Rp 87.170.488,96 |
| | | SDY 75/36-1SB | 18 | Rp 29.959,80 | 9,460% | Rp 2.834,08 | Rp 708,52 | 1.832,803 | Rp 1.298.575,70 |
| | | SDY 50/36-1SB | 18 | Rp 28.807,50 | 9,460% | Rp 2.725,07 | Rp 681,27 | 1.598,889 | Rp 1.089.272,39 |
| Total Biaya Simpan | | | | | | | | | Rp 89.558.337,05 |

*Contoh perhitungan ESVI II 170/60-1 SD:

Biaya simpan/kg/tahun:

= harga beli benang/kg * persentase biaya simpan/kg/tahun

= Rp 20.741,40 * 9,460% = Rp 1.962,05

$$Biaya\ simpan / kg / periode = \frac{Biaya\ simpan / kg / tahun}{4} = \frac{Rp1.962,05}{4} = Rp490,51$$

Total biaya simpan benang/periode:

= rata-rata persediaan/periode * biaya simpan/kg/periode

= 12.517,850 kg * Rp 490,51/kg = Rp 6.140.169,39/periode

Tabel L4.4
Perhitungan Nilai t Usulan Metode P (t, E)

| No | Supplier | Jumlah Benang (Jenis) | Biaya Pesan Tetap/supplier | Biaya Pesan Variabel/supplier | Total Biaya Simpan/periode | t (periode) | t (hari) | Alternatif t (periode) | | Alternatif t (hari) | |
|----|--|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | | t ₁ | t ₂ | t ₁ | t ₂ |
| 1 | PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | 9 | Rp 43.984,01 | Rp 9.646,96 | Rp177.300.773,97 | 0,025 | 2,140 | 0,023 | 0,034 | 2 | 3 |
| 2 | Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk. | 3 | Rp 45.984,01 | Rp 3.899,84 | Rp 89.558.337,05 | 0,033 | 2,904 | 0,023 | 0,034 | 2 | 3 |

Keterangan:

n = jumlah benang (jenis benang)

C = biaya pesan tetap/pesan (Rp/pesan)

c = biaya pesan variabel/pesan (Rp/pesan)

R = rata-rata permintaan/periode (kg)

F = presentase biaya simpan (%)

P = harga beli benang (Rp/kg)

*Contoh perhitungan *supplier* PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic:

1 bulan = 29 hari

1 periode = 3 * 29 = 87 hari

$$t(\text{bulan}) = \sqrt{\frac{2 * (C + (n * c))}{\sum_{i=1}^n (F_i * R_i * P_i)}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 * (Rp43.984,01 + (Rp9.646,96))}{Rp177.300.773,97}} = 0,025 \text{ periode}$$

Konversi 0,025 periode: $t(\text{hari}) = 0,025 \text{ periode} * 87 \text{ hari/periode} = 2,140 \text{ hari}$, hal ini berarti terdapat 2 alternatif, yaitu hari ke-2 dan hari ke-3. Jika dikonversi ke dalam periode, maka perhitungan t_1 dan t_2 adalah sebagai berikut:

$$t_1(\text{periode}) = \frac{2\text{hari}}{87\text{hari}} = 0,023 \text{ periode}$$

$$t_2(\text{periode}) = \frac{3\text{hari}}{87\text{hari}} = 0,034 \text{ periode}$$

Perhitungan nilai t hanya sebagai pendekatan, untuk lebih tepatnya nilai t akan dicoba satu per satu berdasarkan pendekatan yang telah dilakukan (lebih besar dari pendekatan atau lebih kecil dari pendekatan sampai ditemukan nilai t yang optimal (menghasilkan total biaya yang terkecil).

Perhitungan batas maksimum hasil perhitungan (E-hit) untuk masing-masing *supplier* dapat dilihat pada Tabel L4.5 dan Tabel L4.6.

Tabel L4.5
Perhitungan Pengendalian Persediaan Metode P (t, E) *Supplier* PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic

| No | Jenis Benang | H (Rp/kg/periode) | π (Rp/kg) | t (periode) | L (periode) | L+t (periode) | R (kg/periode) | σ (kg/periode) | μ_L (kg) | σ_L (kg) | σ_{L+t} (kg) | μ_{L+t} (kg) | F'(k) | k | E(k) | Nk (kg) | E-hit (kg) | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|----------|-------|---------|---------|------------|--|
| t = 0,01 (1 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | MERIXA135/48-1 SD | Rp 558,64 | Rp 82.616,32 | 0,01 | 0,115 | 0,125 | 3.914,843 | 7.829,687 | 449,982 | 2.654,512 | 2.767,576 | 489,130 | 0,000068 | 3,893 | 0,00002 | 0,041 | 11.261,970 | |
| 2 | EDY 150/48-1 SD | Rp 545,01 | Rp 632.185,18 | 0,01 | 0,115 | 0,125 | 91.548,568 | 11.964,539 | 10.522,824 | 4.056,359 | 4.229,131 | 11.438,310 | 0,000009 | 4,000 | 0,00001 | 0,041 | 28.354,833 | |
| 3 | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | Rp 449,64 | Rp 299.459,12 | 0,01 | 0,115 | 0,125 | 178.811,570 | 42.260,104 | 20.553,054 | 14.327,517 | 14.937,768 | 22.341,170 | 0,000015 | 4,000 | 0,00001 | 0,143 | 82.092,241 | |
| 4 | PMY 250/108-1 SD | Rp 572,27 | Rp 137.700,73 | 0,01 | 0,138 | 0,148 | 2.041,978 | 4.083,955 | 281,652 | 1.516,743 | 1.570,763 | 302,072 | 0,000042 | 3,967 | 0,00001 | 0,018 | 6.533,249 | |
| 5 | BLUE 135/84-1SD | Rp 730,32 | Rp 79.095,06 | 0,01 | 0,138 | 0,148 | 17.980,440 | 31.427,235 | 2.480,061 | 11.671,782 | 12.087,481 | 2.659,865 | 0,000092 | 3,822 | 0,00002 | 0,221 | 48.857,030 | |
| 6 | DTY 50/72-1SD | Rp 572,27 | Rp 565.387,89 | 0,01 | 0,138 | 0,148 | 727,123 | 794,216 | 100,293 | 294,965 | 305,470 | 107,564 | 0,000010 | 4,000 | 0,00001 | 0,003 | 1.329,444 | |
| 7 | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | Rp 504,14 | Rp 53.525,31 | 0,01 | 0,115 | 0,125 | 39.508,175 | 19.703,814 | 4.541,169 | 6.680,219 | 6.964,749 | 4.936,251 | 0,000094 | 3,817 | 0,00002 | 0,128 | 31.517,972 | |
| 8 | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | Rp 490,51 | Rp 44.627,70 | 0,01 | 0,115 | 0,125 | 12.517,850 | 14.832,476 | 1.438,833 | 5.028,680 | 5.242,866 | 1.564,012 | 0,000110 | 3,780 | 0,00002 | 0,111 | 21.382,967 | |
| 9 | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | Rp 613,14 | Rp 66.856,42 | 0,01 | 0,138 | 0,148 | 6.596,040 | 10.467,811 | 909,799 | 3.887,647 | 4.026,109 | 975,759 | 0,000092 | 3,824 | 0,00002 | 0,073 | 16.370,332 | |
| t = 0,023 (2 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | MERIXA135/48-1 SD | Rp 558,64 | Rp 82.616,32 | 0,023 | 0,115 | 0,138 | 3.914,843 | 7.829,687 | 449,982 | 2.654,512 | 2.907,994 | 540,023 | 0,000156 | 3,689 | 0,00003 | 0,083 | 11.267,480 | |
| 2 | EDY 150/48-1 SD | Rp 545,01 | Rp 632.185,18 | 0,023 | 0,115 | 0,138 | 91.548,568 | 11.964,539 | 10.522,824 | 4.056,359 | 4.443,703 | 12.628,441 | 0,000020 | 4,000 | 0,00001 | 0,041 | 30.403,254 | |
| 3 | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | Rp 449,64 | Rp 299.459,12 | 0,023 | 0,115 | 0,138 | 178.811,570 | 42.260,104 | 20.553,054 | 14.327,517 | 15.695,663 | 24.665,720 | 0,000035 | 3,987 | 0,00001 | 0,153 | 87.245,025 | |
| 4 | PMY 250/108-1 SD | Rp 572,27 | Rp 137.700,73 | 0,023 | 0,138 | 0,161 | 2.041,978 | 4.083,955 | 281,652 | 1.516,743 | 1.638,328 | 328,618 | 0,000096 | 3,813 | 0,00002 | 0,029 | 6.574,931 | |
| 5 | BLUE 135/84-1SD | Rp 730,32 | Rp 79.095,06 | 0,023 | 0,138 | 0,161 | 17.980,440 | 31.427,235 | 2.480,061 | 11.671,782 | 12.607,416 | 2.893,611 | 0,000212 | 3,588 | 0,00004 | 0,496 | 48.124,364 | |
| 6 | DTY 50/72-1SD | Rp 572,27 | Rp 565.387,89 | 0,023 | 0,138 | 0,161 | 727,123 | 794,216 | 100,293 | 294,965 | 318,610 | 117,017 | 0,000023 | 4,000 | 0,00001 | 0,003 | 1.391,455 | |
| 7 | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | Rp 504,14 | Rp 53.525,31 | 0,023 | 0,115 | 0,138 | 39.508,175 | 19.703,814 | 4.541,169 | 6.680,219 | 7.318,118 | 5.449,858 | 0,000217 | 3,583 | 0,00004 | 0,289 | 31.673,382 | |
| 8 | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | Rp 490,51 | Rp 44.627,70 | 0,023 | 0,115 | 0,138 | 12.517,850 | 14.832,476 | 1.438,833 | 5.028,680 | 5.508,873 | 1.726,744 | 0,000253 | 3,547 | 0,00005 | 0,254 | 21.267,827 | |
| 9 | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | Rp 613,14 | Rp 66.856,42 | 0,023 | 0,138 | 0,161 | 6.596,040 | 10.467,811 | 909,799 | 3.887,647 | 4.199,289 | 1.061,508 | 0,000211 | 3,589 | 0,00004 | 0,164 | 16.133,035 | |
| t = 0,034 (3 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | MERIXA135/48-1 SD | Rp 558,64 | Rp 82.616,32 | 0,034 | 0,115 | 0,149 | 3.914,843 | 7.829,687 | 449,982 | 2.654,512 | 3.021,717 | 583,087 | 0,000230 | 3,570 | 0,00005 | 0,122 | 11.370,908 | |
| 2 | EDY 150/48-1 SD | Rp 545,01 | Rp 632.185,18 | 0,034 | 0,115 | 0,149 | 91.548,568 | 11.964,539 | 10.522,824 | 4.056,359 | 4.617,483 | 13.635,475 | 0,000029 | 4,000 | 0,00001 | 0,041 | 32.105,408 | |
| 3 | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | Rp 449,64 | Rp 299.459,12 | 0,034 | 0,115 | 0,149 | 178.811,570 | 42.260,104 | 20.553,054 | 14.327,517 | 16.309,473 | 26.632,647 | 0,000051 | 3,940 | 0,00001 | 0,186 | 90.889,598 | |
| 4 | PMY 250/108-1 SD | Rp 572,27 | Rp 137.700,73 | 0,034 | 0,138 | 0,172 | 2.041,978 | 4.083,955 | 281,652 | 1.516,743 | 1.693,394 | 351,079 | 0,000141 | 3,717 | 0,00003 | 0,043 | 6.646,106 | |
| 5 | BLUE 135/84-1SD | Rp 730,32 | Rp 79.095,06 | 0,034 | 0,138 | 0,172 | 17.980,440 | 31.427,235 | 2.480,061 | 11.671,782 | 13.031,167 | 3.091,396 | 0,000314 | 3,486 | 0,00006 | 0,749 | 48.518,865 | |
| 6 | DTY 50/72-1SD | Rp 572,27 | Rp 565.387,89 | 0,034 | 0,138 | 0,172 | 727,123 | 794,216 | 100,293 | 294,965 | 329,318 | 125,015 | 0,000034 | 3,987 | 0,00001 | 0,003 | 1.438,136 | |
| 7 | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | Rp 504,14 | Rp 53.525,31 | 0,034 | 0,115 | 0,149 | 39.508,175 | 19.703,814 | 4.541,169 | 6.680,219 | 7.604,307 | 5.884,447 | 0,000320 | 3,480 | 0,00007 | 0,441 | 32.345,646 | |
| 8 | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | Rp 490,51 | Rp 44.627,70 | 0,034 | 0,115 | 0,149 | 12.517,850 | 14.832,476 | 1.438,833 | 5.028,680 | 5.724,308 | 1.864,440 | 0,000374 | 3,426 | 0,00008 | 0,413 | 21.477,628 | |
| 9 | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | Rp 613,14 | Rp 66.856,42 | 0,034 | 0,138 | 0,172 | 6.596,040 | 10.467,811 | 909,799 | 3.887,647 | 4.340,432 | 1.134,064 | 0,000312 | 3,488 | 0,00006 | 0,247 | 16.274,297 | |

Tabel L4.6
Perhitungan Pengendalian Persediaan Metode P (t, E) *Supplier* Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk.

| No | Jenis Benang | H (Rp/kg/periode) | π (Rp/kg) | t (periode) | L (periode) | L+t (periode) | R (kg/periode) | σ (kg/periode) | μ_L (kg) | σ_L (kg) | σ_{L+t} (kg) | μ_{L+t} (kg) | F'(k) | k | E(k) | Nk (kg) | E-hit (kg) | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|----------|-------|---------|------------|------------|--|
| t = 0,023 (2 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,023 | 0,207 | 0,230 | 148.782,870 | 20.535,961 | 30.782,663 | 9.340,963 | 9.846,486 | 34.204,669 | 0,000060 | 3,914 | 0,00001 | 0,134 | 72.742,920 | |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,023 | 0,207 | 0,230 | 1.832,803 | 3.665,606 | 379,201 | 1.667,333 | 1.757,568 | 421,355 | 0,000108 | 3,783 | 0,00002 | 0,036 | 7.070,800 | |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,023 | 0,207 | 0,230 | 1.598,889 | 1.746,423 | 330,805 | 794,376 | 837,367 | 367,579 | 0,000065 | 3,899 | 0,00002 | 0,012 | 3.632,174 | |
| t = 0,034 (3 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,034 | 0,207 | 0,241 | 148.782,870 | 20.535,961 | 30.782,663 | 9.340,963 | 10.079,299 | 35.841,280 | 0,000089 | 3,832 | 0,00002 | 0,172 | 74.462,548 | |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,034 | 0,207 | 0,241 | 1.832,803 | 3.665,606 | 379,201 | 1.667,333 | 1.799,124 | 441,516 | 0,000160 | 3,680 | 0,00003 | 0,053 | 7.061,742 | |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,034 | 0,207 | 0,241 | 1.598,889 | 1.746,423 | 330,805 | 794,376 | 857,166 | 385,167 | 0,000097 | 3,809 | 0,00002 | 0,016 | 3.650,261 | |
| t = 0,046 (4 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,046 | 0,207 | 0,253 | 148.782,870 | 20.535,961 | 30.782,663 | 9.340,963 | 10.327,293 | 37.626,675 | 0,000120 | 3,759 | 0,00002 | 0,225 | 76.451,851 | |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,046 | 0,207 | 0,253 | 1.832,803 | 3.665,606 | 379,201 | 1.667,333 | 1.843,390 | 463,510 | 0,000217 | 3,583 | 0,00004 | 0,072 | 7.068,971 | |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,046 | 0,207 | 0,253 | 1.598,889 | 1.746,423 | 330,805 | 794,376 | 878,256 | 404,354 | 0,000131 | 3,738 | 0,00003 | 0,021 | 3.687,362 | |

Keterangan:

H = biaya simpan (Rp/kg/periode)

π = biaya *stockout* (Rp/kg)

t = waktu pemesanan (periode)

L = *lead time* (periode)

R = rata-rata permintaan (kg/periode)

σ = standar deviasi permintaan (kg/periode)

μ_L = permintaan pada saat *lead time* (kg)

σ_L = standar deviasi selama *lead time* (kg)

σ_{L+t} = standar deviasi selama *lead time* dan waktu pemesanan (kg)

μ_{L+t} = permintaan pada saat *lead time* dan waktu pemesanan (kg)

$F'(k)$ = probabilitas terjadinya *stockout*

N_k = jumlah unit *backorder* selama *lead time* dan periode pemesanan (kg)

E-hit = batas maksimum persediaan hasil perhitungan (kg)

*Contoh perhitungan *supplier* Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk:

Benang SDY 100/36-1 SD ($t = 0,046$):

$$i = \frac{9,460\% / 12\text{bulan}}{4\text{bulan}} = 2,365\% / \text{periode}$$

$$H = i * p = 2,365\% * \text{Rp } 24.774,45 = \text{Rp } 585,89/\text{periode}$$

$$t = 0,046 \text{ bulan}$$

$$L = 18\text{hari} = \frac{18\text{hari}}{87\text{hari}} = 0,207\text{bulan}$$

Kasus *backorder*:

$$F'(k) = \frac{H * t}{\pi} = \frac{\text{Rp}585,89 * 0,046}{\text{Rp}224.099,14} = 0,000120$$

Hasil $F'(k)$ telah didapat, selanjutnya menghitung nilai k dengan bantuan tabel normal, berikut adalah perhitungannya:

$$\text{Interpolasi: } \frac{3,6 - k}{3,6 - 3,8} = \frac{0,00020 - 0,000120}{0,00020 - 0,00010}$$

$$k = 3,759$$

Hasil k telah didapat dari interpolasi, selanjutnya menghitung nilai $E(k)$ dengan bantuan tabel normal, berikut adalah perhitungannya:

$$\text{Interpolasi: } \frac{3,6 - 3,759}{3,6 - 3,8} = \frac{0,00004 - E(k)}{0,00004 - 0,00002}$$

$$E(k) = 0,00002$$

$$\mu_L = R * (L) = 148.782,870 * (0,207) = 30.782,663\text{kg}$$

$$\sigma_L = \sigma * \sqrt{(L)} = 20.535,961 * \sqrt{(0,207)} = 9.340,963\text{kg}$$

$$\sigma_{L+t} = \sigma * \sqrt{(L+t)} = 20.535,961 * \sqrt{(0,207 + 0,046)} = 10.327,293\text{kg}$$

$$\mu_{L+t} = R * (L+t) = 148.782,870 * (0,207 + 0,046) = 37.626,672\text{kg}$$

$$N_k = \sigma_L * E(k) = 9.340,963\text{kg} * 0,00002 = 0,225\text{kg}$$

$$E_{hit} = \mu_{L+t} + (k * \sigma_{L+t}) = 37.626,672 + (3,759 * 10.327,293) = 76.451,851\text{kg}$$

Perhitungan biaya pesan, biaya simpan, dan biaya *stockout* untuk masing-masing *supplier* dapat dilihat pada Tabel L4.7 dan Tabel L4.8.

Tabel L4.7
Perhitungan Biaya Pengendalian Persediaan Metode P (t, E) *Supplier* PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic

| No | Jenis Benang | H (Rp/kg/periode) | π (Rp/kg) | t (periode) | R (kg/periode) | μ_L (kg) | Nk (kg) | E-hit (kg) | Biaya Pesan | Biaya Simpan | Biaya <i>Stockout</i> | Total Biaya |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|---------|------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| t = 0,01 (1 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | MERIXA135/48-1 SD | Rp 558,64 | Rp 82.616,32 | 0,01 | 3.914,843 | 449,982 | 0,041 | 11.261,970 | Rp 5.363.097,000 | Rp 6.029.073,086 | Rp 337.162,971 | Rp 129.934.189,723 |
| 2 | EDY 150/48-1 SD | Rp 545,01 | Rp 632.185,18 | 0,01 | 91.548,568 | 10.522,824 | 0,041 | 28.354,833 | | Rp 9.469.227,513 | Rp 2.564.369,802 | |
| 3 | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | Rp 449,64 | Rp 299.459,12 | 0,01 | 178.811,570 | 20.553,054 | 0,143 | 82.092,241 | | Rp 27.268.293,629 | Rp 4.290.505,660 | |
| 4 | PMY 250/108-1 SD | Rp 572,27 | Rp 137.700,73 | 0,01 | 2.041,978 | 281,652 | 0,018 | 6.533,249 | | Rp 3.571.729,174 | Rp 243.343,666 | |
| 5 | BLUE 135/84-1SD | Rp 730,32 | Rp 79.095,06 | 0,01 | 17.980,440 | 2.480,061 | 0,221 | 48.857,030 | | Rp 33.804.347,057 | Rp 1.745.264,380 | |
| 6 | DTY 50/72-1SD | Rp 572,27 | Rp 565.387,89 | 0,01 | 727,123 | 100,293 | 0,003 | 1.329,444 | | Rp 701.319,870 | Rp 166.769,386 | |
| 7 | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | Rp 504,14 | Rp 53.525,31 | 0,01 | 39.508,175 | 4.541,169 | 0,128 | 31.517,972 | | Rp 13.500.455,513 | Rp 685.428,311 | |
| 8 | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | Rp 490,51 | Rp 44.627,70 | 0,01 | 12.517,850 | 1.438,833 | 0,111 | 21.382,967 | | Rp 9.752.157,681 | Rp 493.326,688 | |
| 9 | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | Rp 613,14 | Rp 66.856,42 | 0,01 | 6.596,040 | 909,799 | 0,073 | 16.370,332 | | Rp 9.459.270,617 | Rp 489.047,718 | |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | Rp 5.363.097,000 | Rp 113.555.874,141 | Rp 11.015.218,582 | |
| t = 0,023 (2 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | MERIXA135/48-1 SD | Rp 558,64 | Rp 82.616,32 | 0,023 | 3.914,843 | 449,982 | 0,083 | 11.267,480 | Rp 2.331.781,304 | Rp 6.017.935,841 | Rp 296.583,312 | Rp 124.566.850,783 |
| 2 | EDY 150/48-1 SD | Rp 545,01 | Rp 632.185,18 | 0,023 | 91.548,568 | 10.522,824 | 0,041 | 30.403,254 | | Rp 10.261.327,695 | Rp 1.114.943,392 | |
| 3 | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | Rp 449,64 | Rp 299.459,12 | 0,023 | 178.811,570 | 20.553,054 | 0,153 | 87.245,025 | | Rp 29.062.573,783 | Rp 1.986.275,810 | |
| 4 | PMY 250/108-1 SD | Rp 572,27 | Rp 137.700,73 | 0,023 | 2.041,978 | 281,652 | 0,029 | 6.574,931 | | Rp 3.587.986,750 | Rp 175.886,876 | |
| 5 | BLUE 135/84-1SD | Rp 730,32 | Rp 79.095,06 | 0,023 | 17.980,440 | 2.480,061 | 0,496 | 48.124,364 | | Rp 33.183.912,111 | Rp 1.704.825,938 | |
| 6 | DTY 50/72-1SD | Rp 572,27 | Rp 565.387,89 | 0,023 | 727,123 | 100,293 | 0,003 | 1.391,455 | | Rp 734.101,843 | Rp 72.508,429 | |
| 7 | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | Rp 504,14 | Rp 53.525,31 | 0,023 | 39.508,175 | 4.541,169 | 0,289 | 31.673,382 | | Rp 13.449.339,109 | Rp 673.551,013 | |
| 8 | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | Rp 490,51 | Rp 44.627,70 | 0,023 | 12.517,850 | 1.438,833 | 0,254 | 21.267,827 | | Rp 9.655.769,034 | Rp 493.326,688 | |
| 9 | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | Rp 613,14 | Rp 66.856,42 | 0,023 | 6.596,040 | 909,799 | 0,164 | 16.133,035 | | Rp 9.287.486,396 | Rp 476.735,459 | |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | Rp 2.331.781,304 | Rp 115.240.432,562 | Rp 6.994.636,917 | |
| t = 0,034 (3 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | MERIXA135/48-1 SD | Rp 558,64 | Rp 82.616,32 | 0,034 | 3.914,843 | 449,982 | 0,122 | 11.370,908 | Rp 1.577.381,471 | Rp 6.063.686,209 | Rp 296.583,312 | Rp 125.734.059,749 |
| 2 | EDY 150/48-1 SD | Rp 545,01 | Rp 632.185,18 | 0,034 | 91.548,568 | 10.522,824 | 0,041 | 32.105,408 | | Rp 10.914.602,138 | Rp 754.226,412 | |
| 3 | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | Rp 449,64 | Rp 299.459,12 | 0,034 | 178.811,570 | 20.553,054 | 0,186 | 90.889,598 | | Rp 30.259.107,235 | Rp 1.641.405,059 | |
| 4 | PMY 250/108-1 SD | Rp 572,27 | Rp 137.700,73 | 0,034 | 2.041,978 | 281,652 | 0,043 | 6.646,106 | | Rp 3.622.290,385 | Rp 173.595,853 | |
| 5 | BLUE 135/84-1SD | Rp 730,32 | Rp 79.095,06 | 0,034 | 17.980,440 | 2.480,061 | 0,749 | 48.518,865 | | Rp 33.399.800,414 | Rp 1.742.668,105 | |
| 6 | DTY 50/72-1SD | Rp 572,27 | Rp 565.387,89 | 0,034 | 727,123 | 100,293 | 0,003 | 1.438,136 | | Rp 758.527,202 | Rp 52.142,463 | |
| 7 | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | Rp 504,14 | Rp 53.525,31 | 0,034 | 39.508,175 | 4.541,169 | 0,441 | 32.345,646 | | Rp 13.678.706,632 | Rp 694.831,715 | |
| 8 | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | Rp 490,51 | Rp 44.627,70 | 0,034 | 12.517,850 | 1.438,833 | 0,413 | 21.477,628 | | Rp 9.724.908,139 | Rp 541.973,751 | |
| 9 | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | Rp 613,14 | Rp 66.856,42 | 0,034 | 6.596,040 | 909,799 | 0,247 | 16.274,297 | | Rp 9.351.856,107 | Rp 485.767,145 | |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | Rp 1.577.381,471 | Rp 117.773.484,461 | Rp 6.383.193,817 | |

Tabel L4.8
Perhitungan Biaya Pengendalian Persediaan Metode P (t, E) *Supplier* Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk.

| No | Jenis Benang | H (Rp/kg/periode) | π (Rp/kg) | t (periode) | R (kg/periode) | μ_L (kg) | Nk (kg) | E-hit (kg) | Biaya Pesan | Biaya Simpan | Biaya <i>Stockout</i> | Total Biaya |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| t = 0,023 (2 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,023 | 148.782,870 | 30.782,663 | 0,134 | 72.742,920 | Rp 2.168.863,043 | Rp 23.581.660,588 | Rp 1.301.901,086 | Rp 34.376.018,119 |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,023 | 1.832,803 | 379,201 | 0,036 | 7.070,800 | | Rp 4.726.191,265 | Rp 236.267,448 | |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,023 | 1.598,889 | 330,805 | 0,012 | 3.632,174 | | Rp 2.236.591,089 | Rp 124.543,599 | |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | Rp 2.168.863,043 | Rp 30.544.442,942 | Rp 1.662.712,133 | |
| t = 0,034 (3 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,034 | 148.782,870 | 30.782,663 | 0,172 | 74.462,548 | Rp 1.467.172,059 | Rp 24.109.736,898 | Rp 1.133.641,534 | Rp 34.011.634,533 |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,034 | 1.832,803 | 379,201 | 0,053 | 7.061,742 | | Rp 4.712.631,215 | Rp 236.267,448 | |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,034 | 1.598,889 | 330,805 | 0,016 | 3.650,261 | | Rp 2.242.922,638 | Rp 109.262,742 | |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | Rp 1.467.172,059 | Rp 31.065.290,751 | Rp 1.479.171,723 | |
| t = 0,046 (4 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,046 | 148.782,870 | 30.782,663 | 0,225 | 76.451,851 | Rp 1.084.431,522 | Rp 24.752.227,906 | Rp 1.094.556,547 | Rp 34.247.344,260 |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,046 | 1.832,803 | 379,201 | 0,072 | 7.068,971 | | Rp 4.709.961,644 | Rp 236.267,448 | |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,046 | 1.598,889 | 330,805 | 0,021 | 3.687,362 | | Rp 2.261.662,591 | Rp 108.236,602 | |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | Rp 1.084.431,522 | Rp 31.723.852,141 | Rp 1.439.060,597 | |

*Contoh perhitungan total biaya *supplier* Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk:

$$BiayaPesan = \frac{C + (n * c)}{t} = \frac{Rp45.984,01 + (Rp3.899,84)}{0,046} = Rp1.084.431,522 / periode$$

Benang SDY 100/36-1 SD (t = 0,046):

$$BiayaSimpan = H * (E_{hit} - \mu_L - \frac{R * t}{2})$$

$$= Rp585,89 * (76.4251,851 - 30.782,663 - \frac{148.782,870 * 0,046}{2})$$

= Rp 24.752.227,906/periode

$$BiayaStockout = (\frac{\pi}{t}) * N_k = (\frac{Rp224.099,14}{0,046}) * 0,225 = Rp1.094.556,547 / periode$$

Maka untuk pengendalian persediaan Benang SDY 100/36-1 SD yang digunakan adalah t = 0,034 periode (3 hari) karena menghasilkan total biaya yang terkecil.

Ringkasan total biaya metode P (t, E) usulan terpilih dapat dilihat pada Tabel L4.9 dan rincian komponen biaya metode P (t, E) usulan terpilih dapat dilihat pada Tabel L4.10.

Tabel L4.9
Ringkasan Total Biaya Metode P (t, E) Usulan Terpilih

| No | Supplier | Periode | t (periode) | Total Biaya | Terpilih | |
|--|--|----------------|-------------|------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | t (bulan) | Total Biaya |
| 1 | PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | t ₁ | 0,01 | Rp129.934.189,72 | 0,023 | Rp124.566.850,78 |
| | | t ₂ | 0,023 | Rp124.566.850,78 | | |
| | | t ₃ | 0,034 | Rp125.734.059,75 | | |
| 2 | Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk. | t ₁ | 0,023 | Rp 34.376.018,12 | 0,034 | Rp 34.011.634,53 |
| | | t ₂ | 0,034 | Rp 34.011.634,53 | | |
| | | t ₃ | 0,046 | Rp 34.247.344,26 | | |
| Total Biaya/periode Metode P (t, E) | | | | | | Rp158.578.485,32 |

Tabel L4.10
Rincian Komponen Biaya Metode P (t, E) Usulan Terpilih

| No | Supplier | Jenis Benang | Biaya Pesan | Biaya Simpan | Biaya Stockout | Total Biaya |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | MERIXA135/48-1 SD | Rp 2.331.781,30 | Rp 6.017.935,84 | Rp 296.583,31 | Rp124.566.850,78 |
| | | EDY 150/48-1 SD | | Rp 10.261.327,69 | Rp 1.114.943,39 | |
| | | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | | Rp 29.062.573,78 | Rp 1.986.275,81 | |
| | | PMY 250/108-1 SD | | Rp 3.587.986,75 | Rp 175.886,88 | |
| | | BLUE 135/84-1SD | | Rp 33.183.912,11 | Rp 1.704.825,94 | |
| | | DTY 50/72-1SD | | Rp 734.101,84 | Rp 72.508,43 | |
| | | ESVII 135/60-1 SD | | Rp 13.449.339,11 | Rp 673.551,01 | |
| | | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | | Rp 9.655.769,03 | Rp 493.326,69 | |
| | | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | | Rp 9.287.486,40 | Rp 476.735,46 | |
| 2 | Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk. | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 1.467.172,06 | Rp 24.109.736,90 | Rp 1.133.641,53 | Rp34.011.634,533 |
| | | SDY 75/36-1 SB | | Rp 4.712.631,21 | Rp 236.267,45 | |
| | | SDY 50/36-1 SB | | Rp 2.242.922,64 | Rp 109.262,74 | |
| Total Biaya Metode P (t, E) | | | Rp 3.798.953,36 | Rp146.305.723,31 | Rp 8.473.808,64 | Rp158.578.485,32 |

LAMPIRAN 5

PERHITUNGAN PENGENDALIAN PERSEDIAAN METODE Q (Q, B)

Salah satu karakteristik metode Q (Q, B) adalah pemesanan dilakukan pada jumlah yang tetap. Pengolahan pengendalian persediaan dengan menggunakan metode O (Q, B) membutuhkan data biaya pesan 1 jenis benang untuk masing-masing *supplier*. Rincian biaya pesan 1 jenis benang untuk masing-masing *supplier* dapat dilihat pada Tabel L5.1 dan Tabel L5.2.

Tabel L5.1
Rincian Total Biaya Pesan 1 Jenis Benang

Supplier PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic (9 Jenis Benang)

| No | Jenis | Biaya | Total 9 Jenis Benang | Total 1 Jenis Benang |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Biaya Tetap (C) | | | | |
| 1 | Biaya Internet | Rp 120,00 | Rp43.984,01 | Rp43.984,01 |
| 2 | Biaya Telepon | Rp 3.600,00 | | |
| 3 | Biaya Pemeriksaan dan Pembuatan | Rp 18.229,17 | | |
| 4 | Biaya Pengambilan Keputusan Pembelian | Rp 14.062,50 | | |
| 5 | Biaya Pemesanan | Rp 1.822,92 | | |
| 6 | Biaya Pelaporan | Rp 1.149,43 | | |
| 7 | Biaya <i>Transfer</i> Antarbank | Rp 5.000,00 | | |
| Biaya Variabel (c) | | | | |
| 8 | Biaya Penyimpanan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 5.541,87 | Rp 9.646,96 | Rp 1.071,88 |
| 9 | Biaya Pemeriksaan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 4.105,09 | | |
| Total Biaya per Kali Pesan | | | Rp53.630,97 | Rp45.055,89 |

Tabel L5.2
Rincian Total Biaya Pesan 1 Jenis Benang

Supplier Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk. (3 Jenis Benang)

| No | Jenis | Biaya | Total 3 Jenis Benang | Total 1 Jenis Benang |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Biaya Tetap (C) | | | | |
| 1 | Biaya Internet | Rp 120,00 | Rp 45.984,01 | Rp45.984,01 |
| 2 | Biaya Telepon | Rp 5.600,00 | | |
| 3 | Biaya Pemeriksaan dan Pembuatan | Rp 18.229,17 | | |
| 4 | Biaya Pengambilan Keputusan Pembelian | Rp 14.062,50 | | |
| 5 | Biaya Pemesanan | Rp 1.822,92 | | |
| 6 | Biaya Pelaporan | Rp 1.149,43 | | |
| 7 | Biaya <i>Transfer</i> Antarbank | Rp 5.000,00 | | |
| Biaya Variabel (c) | | | | |
| 8 | Biaya Penyimpanan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 1.847,29 | Rp 3.899,84 | Rp 1.299,95 |
| 9 | Biaya Pemeriksaan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 2.052,55 | | |
| Total Biaya per Kali Pesan | | | Rp 49.883,84 | Rp47.283,95 |

*Contoh perhitungan biaya pesan Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk.:

Biaya pesan = biaya pesan tetap (C) + biaya pesan variabel (c)

$$= Rp45.984,01 + \left(\frac{Rp3.899,84}{3} \right) = Rp47.283,95$$

Selain biaya pesan, diperlukan data untuk pengolahan pengendalian persediaan menggunakan metode Q (Q, B). Data tersebut dapat dilihat pada Tabel L5.3. Perhitungan Q, B, dan N_k dapat dilihat pada Tabel L5.4 – Tabel L5.15, setelah data untuk pengolahan pengendalian persediaan menggunakan metode Q (Q, B) diketahui.

Tabel L5.3
Data Pengolahan Pengendalian Persediaan Metode Q (Q, B)

| No | Jenis Benang | R (kg/periode) | σ (kg/periode) | C (Rp/pesan) | P | H (Rp/kg/periode) | L (periode) | π (Rp/kg) | μ_L (kg) | σ_L (kg) |
|--|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
| PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | MERIXA 135/48-1 SD | 3.914,843 | 7.829,687 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 23.622,15 | Rp 558,64 | 0,115 | Rp 82.616,32 | 449,982 | 2.654,512 |
| 2 | EDY 150/48-1 SD | 91.548,568 | 11.964,539 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 23.046,00 | Rp 545,01 | 0,115 | Rp 632.185,18 | 10.522,824 | 4.056,359 |
| 3 | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | 178.811,570 | 42.260,104 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 19.012,95 | Rp 449,64 | 0,115 | Rp 299.459,12 | 20.553,054 | 14.327,517 |
| 4 | PMY 250/108-1 SD | 2.041,978 | 4.083,955 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 24.198,30 | Rp 572,27 | 0,138 | Rp 137.700,73 | 281,652 | 1.516,743 |
| 5 | BLUE 135/84-1SD | 17.980,440 | 31.427,235 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 30.881,64 | Rp 730,32 | 0,138 | Rp 79.095,06 | 2.480,061 | 11.671,782 |
| 6 | DTY 50/72-1SD | 727,123 | 794,216 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 24.198,30 | Rp 572,27 | 0,138 | Rp 565.387,89 | 100,293 | 294,965 |
| 7 | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | 39.508,175 | 19.703,814 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 21.317,55 | Rp 504,14 | 0,115 | Rp 53.525,31 | 4.541,169 | 6.680,219 |
| 8 | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | 12.517,850 | 14.832,476 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 20.741,40 | Rp 490,51 | 0,115 | Rp 44.627,70 | 1.438,833 | 5.028,680 |
| 9 | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | 6.596,040 | 10.467,811 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 25.926,75 | Rp 613,14 | 0,138 | Rp 66.856,42 | 909,799 | 3.887,647 |
| Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | 148.782,870 | 20.535,961 | Rp 47.283,96 | Rp 24.774,45 | Rp 585,891 | 0,207 | Rp 224.099,14 | 30.782,663 | 9.340,963 |
| 11 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | 1.832,803 | 3.665,606 | Rp 47.283,96 | Rp 29.959,80 | Rp 708,519 | 0,207 | Rp 150.416,46 | 379,201 | 1.667,333 |
| 12 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | 1.598,889 | 1.746,423 | Rp 47.283,96 | Rp 28.807,50 | Rp 681,268 | 0,207 | Rp 239.317,13 | 330,805 | 794,376 |

Keterangan:

R = rata-rata permintaan (kg/periode)

σ = standar deviasi permintaan/periode (kg/periode)

C = biaya pesan/pesan (Rp/pesan)

P = harga beli (Rp/kg)

H = biaya simpan (Rp/kg/periode)

L = *lead time* (periode)

π = biaya *stockout* (Rp/kg)

μ_L = permintaan pada saat *lead time* (kg)

σ_L = standar deviasi selama *lead time* (kg)

*Contoh perhitungan PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic:

Benang DTY 50/72-1 SD

$$i = \frac{9,460\% / 12\text{bulan}}{4\text{bulan}} = 2,365\% / \text{periode}$$

$$H = i * p = 2,365\% * \text{Rp } 24.198,30 = \text{Rp } 572,27\text{periode}$$

$$\mu_L = R * L = 727,123 * 0,138 = 100,293\text{kg}$$

$$\sigma_L = \sigma * \sqrt{L} = 794,216 * \sqrt{0,138} = 294,965\text{kg}$$

Tabel L5.4
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang MERIXA 135/48-1 SD

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N _k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 794,661 | 0,00137 | 3,025 | 0,00035 | 0,934 | 1.308,940 | 514,279 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.308,940 | 0,00226 | 2,842 | 0,00063 | 1,673 | 1.602,882 | 293,941 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.602,882 | 0,00277 | 2,779 | 0,00084 | 2,235 | 1.794,430 | 191,548 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.794,430 | 0,00310 | 2,740 | 0,00094 | 2,495 | 1.876,177 | 81,748 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.876,177 | 0,00324 | 2,726 | 0,00100 | 2,645 | 1.921,885 | 45,708 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.921,885 | 0,00332 | 2,718 | 0,00103 | 2,728 | 1.946,974 | 25,089 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.946,974 | 0,00336 | 2,714 | 0,00105 | 2,774 | 1.960,609 | 13,635 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.960,609 | 0,00339 | 2,711 | 0,00105 | 2,799 | 1.967,979 | 7,370 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.967,979 | 0,00340 | 2,710 | 0,00106 | 2,813 | 1.971,952 | 3,973 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.971,952 | 0,00341 | 2,709 | 0,00106 | 2,820 | 1.974,089 | 2,138 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.974,089 | 0,00341 | 2,709 | 0,00106 | 2,824 | 1.975,239 | 1,150 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.975,239 | 0,00341 | 2,709 | 0,00106 | 2,826 | 1.975,857 | 0,618 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.975,857 | 0,00341 | 2,709 | 0,00107 | 2,827 | 1.976,189 | 0,332 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.976,189 | 0,00341 | 2,709 | 0,00107 | 2,828 | 1.976,367 | 0,178 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.976,367 | 0,00341 | 2,709 | 0,00107 | 2,828 | 1.976,463 | 0,096 | Ya | 7.640,087 | 1.976,463 |

*Contoh perhitungan PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic:

Benang MERIXA 135/48-1 SD:

$$Q_{lama} = \sqrt{\frac{2 * C * R}{H}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 * \text{Rp}45.055,89 * 3.914,843}{\text{Rp}558,64}} = 794,661\text{kg}$$

$$F'(k) = \frac{H * Q}{\pi * R} = \frac{\text{Rp}558,64 * 794,661}{\text{Rp}82.616,32 * 3.194,843} = 0,00137$$

Hasil $F'(k)$ telah didapat, selanjutnya menghitung nilai k dengan bantuan tabel normal, berikut adalah perhitungannya:

$$\text{Interpolasi: } \frac{3,0 - k}{3,0 - 3,1} = \frac{0,0015 - 0,00137}{0,0015 - 0,0010}$$

$$k = 3,025$$

Hasil k telah didapat dari interpolasi, selanjutnya menghitung nilai $E(k)$ dengan bantuan tabel normal, berikut adalah perhitungannya:

$$\text{Interpolasi: } \frac{3,0 - 3,025}{3,0 - 3,1} = \frac{0,00038 - E(k)}{0,00038 - 0,00027}$$

$$E(k) = 0,00035$$

$$N_k = \sigma_L * E(k) = 2.654,512 * 0,00035 = 0,934 \text{ kg}$$

$$Q_{\text{baru}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 * R * \{C + (\pi * N_k)\}}{H}}$$

$$Q_{\text{baru}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 * 3.914,843 * \{Rp45.055,89 + (Rp82.616,32 * 0,934)\}}{Rp558,64}} = 1.308,940 \text{ kg}$$

$$|Q_{\text{baru}} - Q_{\text{lama}}| = |1.308,940 - 794,661| = 514,279 \text{ kg}$$

Melakukan cek optimalisasi:

Jika $|Q_{\text{baru}} - Q_{\text{lama}}| < \epsilon$ maka optimal, nilai ϵ sebesar 0,1.

Jika $|Q_{\text{baru}} - Q_{\text{lama}}| > \epsilon$, maka perlu dilakukan perhitungan ulang dari awal (Q_{lama}) sampai akhir ($Q_{\text{baru}} - Q_{\text{lama}}$) dengan nilai Q yang digunakan adalah nilai Q_{baru} .

Jika nilai sudah optimal, maka dilakukan perhitungan nilai B , yaitu:

$$B = \mu_L + (k * \sigma_L) = 449,982 + (2,709 * 2.654,512) = 7.640,087 \text{ kg}$$

Nilai Q yang digunakan adalah Q_{baru} akhir iterasi, yaitu sebesar 1.976,463 kg.

Tabel L5.5
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang EDY 150/48-1 SD

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N_k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| 3.890,564 | 0,00004 | 3,981 | 0,00001 | 0,044 | 4.956,646 | 1.066,082 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.956,646 | 0,00005 | 3,952 | 0,00001 | 0,050 | 5.079,752 | 123,107 | Tidak | - | - |
| 5.079,752 | 0,00005 | 3,949 | 0,00001 | 0,051 | 5.093,776 | 14,024 | Tidak | - | - |
| 5.093,776 | 0,00005 | 3,949 | 0,00001 | 0,051 | 5.095,372 | 1,595 | Tidak | - | - |
| 5.095,372 | 0,00005 | 3,949 | 0,00001 | 0,051 | 5.095,553 | 0,181 | Tidak | - | - |
| 5.095,553 | 0,00005 | 3,949 | 0,00001 | 0,051 | 5.095,574 | 0,021 | Ya | 26.539,822 | 5.095,574 |

Tabel L5.6
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang ESVI II 190/60-1 SD

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N_k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| 5.986,288 | 0,00005 | 3,942 | 0,00001 | 0,185 | 8.935,376 | 2.949,088 | Tidak | - | - |
| 8.935,376 | 0,00008 | 3,871 | 0,00002 | 0,235 | 9.587,140 | 651,764 | Tidak | - | - |
| 9.587,140 | 0,00008 | 3,856 | 0,00002 | 0,247 | 9.725,292 | 138,152 | Tidak | - | - |
| 9.725,292 | 0,00008 | 3,852 | 0,00002 | 0,249 | 9.754,324 | 29,032 | Tidak | - | - |
| 9.754,324 | 0,00008 | 3,852 | 0,00002 | 0,250 | 9.760,414 | 6,090 | Tidak | - | - |
| 9.760,414 | 0,00008 | 3,852 | 0,00002 | 0,250 | 9.761,691 | 1,277 | Tidak | - | - |
| 9.761,691 | 0,00008 | 3,852 | 0,00002 | 0,250 | 9.761,959 | 0,268 | Tidak | - | - |
| 9.761,959 | 0,00008 | 3,852 | 0,00002 | 0,250 | 9.762,015 | 0,056 | Ya | 75.735,606 | 9.762,015 |

Tabel L5.7
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang PMY 250/108-1 SD

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N_k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 567,045 | 0,00115 | 3,069 | 0,00030 | 0,461 | 880,052 | 313,007 | Tidak | - | - |
| 880,052 | 0,00179 | 2,918 | 0,00048 | 0,731 | 1.019,675 | 139,622 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.019,675 | 0,00208 | 2,871 | 0,00056 | 0,847 | 1.074,180 | 54,506 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.074,180 | 0,00219 | 2,852 | 0,00060 | 0,903 | 1.099,535 | 25,355 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.099,535 | 0,00224 | 2,845 | 0,00062 | 0,939 | 1.115,348 | 15,814 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.115,348 | 0,00227 | 2,841 | 0,00063 | 0,963 | 1.126,049 | 10,701 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.126,049 | 0,00229 | 2,839 | 0,00065 | 0,980 | 1.133,233 | 7,184 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.133,233 | 0,00231 | 2,837 | 0,00065 | 0,991 | 1.138,031 | 4,797 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.138,031 | 0,00232 | 2,835 | 0,00066 | 0,998 | 1.141,223 | 3,192 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.141,223 | 0,00232 | 2,835 | 0,00066 | 1,003 | 1.143,343 | 2,120 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.143,343 | 0,00233 | 2,834 | 0,00066 | 1,006 | 1.144,748 | 1,405 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.144,748 | 0,00233 | 2,834 | 0,00066 | 1,008 | 1.145,678 | 0,930 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.145,678 | 0,00233 | 2,834 | 0,00067 | 1,010 | 1.146,294 | 0,616 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.146,294 | 0,00233 | 2,833 | 0,00067 | 1,011 | 1.146,701 | 0,407 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.146,701 | 0,00233 | 2,833 | 0,00067 | 1,012 | 1.146,971 | 0,269 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.146,971 | 0,00233 | 2,833 | 0,00067 | 1,012 | 1.147,149 | 0,178 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.147,149 | 0,00233 | 2,833 | 0,00067 | 1,012 | 1.147,266 | 0,118 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.147,266 | 0,00233 | 2,833 | 0,00067 | 1,012 | 1.147,344 | 0,078 | Ya | 4.578,787 | 1.147,344 |

Tabel L5.8
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang BLUE 135/84-1SD

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N_k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| 1.489,479 | 0,00076 | 3,178 | 0,00020 | 2,328 | 3.359,428 | 1.869,949 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.359,428 | 0,00173 | 2,929 | 0,00047 | 5,496 | 4.860,305 | 1.500,877 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.860,305 | 0,00250 | 2,813 | 0,00075 | 8,730 | 6.018,164 | 1.157,860 | Tidak | - | - |
| 6.018,164 | 0,00309 | 2,741 | 0,00094 | 10,927 | 6.691,451 | 673,286 | Tidak | - | - |
| 6.691,451 | 0,00344 | 2,706 | 0,00107 | 12,541 | 7.145,787 | 454,336 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.145,787 | 0,00367 | 2,683 | 0,00113 | 13,235 | 7.332,333 | 186,546 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.332,333 | 0,00377 | 2,673 | 0,00115 | 13,458 | 7.391,484 | 59,151 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.391,484 | 0,00380 | 2,670 | 0,00116 | 13,529 | 7.410,142 | 18,657 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.410,142 | 0,00381 | 2,669 | 0,00116 | 13,552 | 7.416,017 | 5,875 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.416,017 | 0,00381 | 2,669 | 0,00116 | 13,559 | 7.417,866 | 1,849 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.417,866 | 0,00381 | 2,669 | 0,00116 | 13,561 | 7.418,448 | 0,582 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.418,448 | 0,00381 | 2,669 | 0,00116 | 13,562 | 7.418,631 | 0,183 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.418,631 | 0,00381 | 2,669 | 0,00116 | 13,562 | 7.418,688 | 0,058 | Ya | 33.632,435 | 7.418,688 |

Tabel L5.9
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang DTY 50/72-1SD

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N_k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|
| 338,373 | 0,00047 | 3,329 | 0,00012 | 0,035 | 405,804 | 67,431 | Tidak | - | - |
| 405,804 | 0,00056 | 3,268 | 0,00015 | 0,043 | 420,077 | 14,272 | Tidak | - | - |
| 420,077 | 0,00058 | 3,258 | 0,00015 | 0,045 | 422,575 | 2,498 | Tidak | - | - |
| 422,575 | 0,00059 | 3,256 | 0,00015 | 0,045 | 423,010 | 0,436 | Tidak | - | - |
| 423,010 | 0,00059 | 3,256 | 0,00015 | 0,045 | 423,086 | 0,076 | Ya | 1.060,574 | 423,086 |

Tabel L5.10
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang ESVI II 135/60-1 SD

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N_k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| 2.657,415 | 0,00063 | 3,233 | 0,00016 | 1,091 | 4.027,173 | 1.369,758 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.027,173 | 0,00096 | 3,113 | 0,00026 | 1,724 | 4.639,183 | 612,010 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.639,183 | 0,00111 | 3,079 | 0,00029 | 1,959 | 4.847,671 | 208,487 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.847,671 | 0,00116 | 3,069 | 0,00030 | 2,032 | 4.910,470 | 62,800 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.910,470 | 0,00117 | 3,066 | 0,00031 | 2,054 | 4.929,229 | 18,759 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.929,229 | 0,00118 | 3,065 | 0,00031 | 2,061 | 4.934,819 | 5,590 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.934,819 | 0,00118 | 3,065 | 0,00031 | 2,063 | 4.936,484 | 1,664 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.936,484 | 0,00118 | 3,065 | 0,00031 | 2,064 | 4.936,979 | 0,496 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.936,979 | 0,00118 | 3,065 | 0,00031 | 2,064 | 4.937,127 | 0,148 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.937,127 | 0,00118 | 3,065 | 0,00031 | 2,064 | 4.937,171 | 0,044 | Ya | 25.013,362 | 4.937,171 |

Tabel L5.11
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang ESVI II 170/60-1 SD

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N_k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| 1.516,458 | 0,00133 | 3,034 | 0,00034 | 1,725 | 2.495,537 | 979,079 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.495,537 | 0,00219 | 2,851 | 0,00060 | 3,002 | 3.023,008 | 527,472 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.023,008 | 0,00265 | 2,793 | 0,00081 | 4,091 | 3.408,615 | 385,607 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.408,615 | 0,00299 | 2,751 | 0,00090 | 4,517 | 3.547,986 | 139,371 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.547,986 | 0,00312 | 2,738 | 0,00095 | 4,758 | 3.624,460 | 76,474 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.624,460 | 0,00318 | 2,732 | 0,00097 | 4,893 | 3.666,655 | 42,195 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.666,655 | 0,00322 | 2,728 | 0,00099 | 4,967 | 3.689,731 | 23,075 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.689,731 | 0,00324 | 2,726 | 0,00100 | 5,008 | 3.702,289 | 12,558 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.702,289 | 0,00325 | 2,725 | 0,00100 | 5,030 | 3.709,105 | 6,817 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.709,105 | 0,00326 | 2,724 | 0,00100 | 5,042 | 3.712,800 | 3,695 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.712,800 | 0,00326 | 2,724 | 0,00100 | 5,049 | 3.714,801 | 2,001 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.714,801 | 0,00326 | 2,724 | 0,00100 | 5,052 | 3.715,885 | 1,083 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.715,885 | 0,00326 | 2,724 | 0,00101 | 5,054 | 3.716,471 | 0,586 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.716,471 | 0,00326 | 2,724 | 0,00101 | 5,055 | 3.716,789 | 0,317 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.716,789 | 0,00326 | 2,724 | 0,00101 | 5,056 | 3.716,960 | 0,172 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.716,960 | 0,00326 | 2,724 | 0,00101 | 5,056 | 3.717,053 | 0,093 | Ya | 15.135,120 | 3.717,053 |

Tabel L5.12
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang MERIXA 200/84-1SD

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N_k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| 984,583 | 0,00137 | 3,026 | 0,00035 | 1,365 | 1.712,660 | 728,078 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.712,660 | 0,00238 | 2,827 | 0,00069 | 2,685 | 2.198,072 | 485,412 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.198,072 | 0,00306 | 2,744 | 0,00092 | 3,586 | 2.475,481 | 277,409 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.475,481 | 0,00344 | 2,706 | 0,00108 | 4,186 | 2.644,009 | 168,527 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.644,009 | 0,00368 | 2,682 | 0,00114 | 4,413 | 2.705,156 | 61,148 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.705,156 | 0,00376 | 2,674 | 0,00115 | 4,480 | 2.722,675 | 17,519 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.722,675 | 0,00379 | 2,671 | 0,00116 | 4,498 | 2.727,674 | 4,998 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.727,674 | 0,00379 | 2,671 | 0,00116 | 4,504 | 2.729,098 | 1,424 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.729,098 | 0,00379 | 2,671 | 0,00116 | 4,505 | 2.729,504 | 0,406 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.729,504 | 0,00380 | 2,670 | 0,00116 | 4,506 | 2.729,619 | 0,116 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.729,619 | 0,00380 | 2,670 | 0,00116 | 4,506 | 2.729,652 | 0,033 | Ya | 11.291,677 | 2.729,652 |

Tabel L5.13
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang SDY 100/36-1 SD

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N_k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| 4.900,497 | 0,00009 | 3,840 | 0,00002 | 0,168 | 6.570,292 | 1.669,795 | Tidak | - | - |
| 6.570,292 | 0,00012 | 3,769 | 0,00002 | 0,216 | 6.968,788 | 398,496 | Tidak | - | - |
| 6.968,788 | 0,00012 | 3,755 | 0,00002 | 0,229 | 7.074,811 | 106,022 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.074,811 | 0,00012 | 3,751 | 0,00002 | 0,232 | 7.102,752 | 27,941 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.102,752 | 0,00012 | 3,750 | 0,00002 | 0,233 | 7.110,097 | 7,345 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.110,097 | 0,00012 | 3,750 | 0,00002 | 0,233 | 7.112,027 | 1,930 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.112,027 | 0,00012 | 3,750 | 0,00002 | 0,233 | 7.112,534 | 0,507 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.112,534 | 0,00012 | 3,750 | 0,00002 | 0,233 | 7.112,667 | 0,133 | Tidak | - | - |
| 7.112,667 | 0,00012 | 3,750 | 0,00002 | 0,233 | 7.112,702 | 0,035 | Ya | 65.811,565 | 7.112,702 |

Tabel L5.14
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang SDY 75/36-1 SB

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | Nk | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 494,600 | 0,00127 | 3,046 | 0,00033 | 0,550 | 819,974 | 325,374 | Tidak | - | - |
| 819,974 | 0,00211 | 2,865 | 0,00057 | 0,949 | 991,501 | 171,527 | Tidak | - | - |
| 991,501 | 0,00255 | 2,806 | 0,00077 | 1,291 | 1.117,602 | 126,101 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.117,602 | 0,00287 | 2,766 | 0,00087 | 1,447 | 1.170,882 | 53,280 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.170,882 | 0,00301 | 2,749 | 0,00090 | 1,507 | 1.190,452 | 19,570 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.190,452 | 0,00306 | 2,744 | 0,00092 | 1,540 | 1.201,365 | 10,914 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.201,365 | 0,00309 | 2,741 | 0,00094 | 1,559 | 1.207,409 | 6,044 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.207,409 | 0,00310 | 2,740 | 0,00094 | 1,569 | 1.210,742 | 3,334 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.210,742 | 0,00311 | 2,739 | 0,00094 | 1,575 | 1.212,577 | 1,835 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.212,577 | 0,00312 | 2,738 | 0,00095 | 1,578 | 1.213,586 | 1,009 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.213,586 | 0,00312 | 2,738 | 0,00095 | 1,580 | 1.214,140 | 0,554 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.214,140 | 0,00312 | 2,738 | 0,00095 | 1,581 | 1.214,445 | 0,304 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.214,445 | 0,00312 | 2,738 | 0,00095 | 1,581 | 1.214,612 | 0,167 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.214,612 | 0,00312 | 2,738 | 0,00095 | 1,582 | 1.214,704 | 0,092 | Ya | 4.944,092 | 1.214,704 |

Tabel L5.15
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang SDY 50/36-1 SB

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | Nk | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|
| 471,110 | 0,00084 | 3,154 | 0,00022 | 0,176 | 647,856 | 176,746 | Tidak | - | - |
| 647,856 | 0,00115 | 3,069 | 0,00030 | 0,241 | 702,142 | 54,286 | Tidak | - | - |
| 702,142 | 0,00125 | 3,050 | 0,00033 | 0,258 | 715,526 | 13,384 | Tidak | - | - |
| 715,526 | 0,00127 | 3,045 | 0,00033 | 0,262 | 718,788 | 3,262 | Tidak | - | - |
| 718,788 | 0,00128 | 3,044 | 0,00033 | 0,263 | 719,580 | 0,793 | Tidak | - | - |
| 719,580 | 0,00128 | 3,044 | 0,00033 | 0,264 | 719,773 | 0,192 | Tidak | - | - |
| 719,773 | 0,00128 | 3,044 | 0,00033 | 0,264 | 719,820 | 0,047 | Ya | 2.748,645 | 719,820 |

Ringkasan nilai Q, B, dan N_k untuk masing-masing jenis benang dapat dilihat pada Tabel L6.16. Setelah melakukan perhitungan nilai Q, B, dan N_k , maka dapat dilakukan perhitungan biaya-biaya metode Q (Q, B). Perhitungan biaya-biaya metode Q (Q, B) dapat dilihat pada Tabel L5.17.

Tabel L5.16
Ringkasan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k

| No | Jenis Benang | Q | B | N _k |
|--|---------------------|-------|--------|----------------|
| PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | | | | |
| 1 | MERIXA 135/48-1 SD | 1.976 | 7.640 | 2,828 |
| 2 | EDY 150/48-1 SD | 5.096 | 26.540 | 0,051 |
| 3 | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | 9.762 | 75.736 | 0,250 |
| 4 | PMY 250/108-1 SD | 1.147 | 4.579 | 1,012 |
| 5 | BLUE 135/84-1SD | 7.419 | 33.632 | 13,562 |
| 6 | DTY 50/72-1SD | 423 | 1.061 | 0,045 |
| 7 | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | 4.937 | 25.013 | 2,064 |
| 8 | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | 3.717 | 15.135 | 5,056 |
| 9 | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | 2.730 | 11.292 | 4,506 |
| Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk | | | | |
| 10 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | 7.113 | 65.812 | 0,233 |
| 11 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | 1.215 | 4.944 | 1,582 |
| 12 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | 720 | 2.749 | 0,264 |

Tabel L5.17
Perhitungan Biaya Pengendalian Persediaan Metode Q (Q, B)

| No | Jenis Benang | R (kg/periode) | C (Rp/pesan) | H (Rp/kg/periode) | π (Rp/kg) | μ_L (kg) | Q (kg) | B (kg) | Nk (kg) | Biaya Pesan | Biaya Simpan | Biaya <i>Stockout</i> | Total Biaya |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | MERIXA 135/48-1 SD | 3.914,843 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 558,64 | Rp 82.616,324 | 449,982 | 1.976 | 7.640 | 2,828 | Rp 89.243,65 | Rp 4.568.744,86 | Rp 462.821,91 | Rp 5.120.810,42 |
| 2 | EDY 150/48-1 SD | 91.548,568 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 545,01 | Rp 632.185,180 | 10.522,824 | 5.096 | 26.540 | 0,051 | Rp 809.487,39 | Rp 10.118.077,64 | Rp 579.093,46 | Rp 11.506.658,49 |
| 3 | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | 178.811,570 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 449,64 | Rp 299.459,120 | 20.553,054 | 9,762 | 75.736 | 0,250 | Rp 825.292,23 | Rp 27.006.798,47 | Rp 1.369.389,33 | Rp 29.201.480,03 |
| 4 | PMY 250/108-1 SD | 2.041,978 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 572,27 | Rp 137.700,728 | 281,652 | 1,147 | 4.579 | 1,012 | Rp 80.187,91 | Rp 2.787.393,62 | Rp 248.104,67 | Rp 3.115.686,20 |
| 5 | BLUE 135/84-1SD | 17.980,440 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 730,32 | Rp 79.095,056 | 2.480,061 | 7,419 | 33.632 | 13,562 | Rp 109.200,54 | Rp 25.460.192,45 | Rp 2.599.805,76 | Rp 28.169.198,76 |
| 6 | DTY 50/72-1SD | 727,123 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 572,27 | Rp 565.387,894 | 100,293 | 423 | 1,061 | 0,045 | Rp 77.433,79 | Rp 670.594,43 | Rp 43.624,98 | Rp 791.653,21 |
| 7 | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | 39.508,175 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 504,14 | Rp 53.525,310 | 4.541,169 | 4,937 | 25.013 | 2,064 | Rp 360.545,80 | Rp 11.565.328,25 | Rp 883.962,98 | Rp 12.809.837,03 |
| 8 | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | 12.517,850 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 490,51 | Rp 44.627,704 | 1.438,833 | 3,717 | 15.135 | 5,056 | Rp 151.733,88 | Rp 7.629.839,60 | Rp 759.897,77 | Rp 8.541.471,26 |
| 9 | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | 6.596,040 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 613,14 | Rp 66.856,421 | 909,799 | 2,730 | 11.292 | 4,506 | Rp 108.874,85 | Rp 7.202.390,51 | Rp 727.956,49 | Rp 8.039.221,85 |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | | Rp 2.612.000,05 | Rp 97.009.359,84 | Rp 7.674.657,35 | Rp 107.296.017,24 |
| Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | 148.782,870 | Rp 47.283,96 | Rp 585,89 | Rp 224.099,140 | 30.782,663 | 7,113 | 65.812 | 0,233 | Rp 989.081,59 | Rp 22.606.738,43 | Rp 1.094.551,17 | Rp 24.690.371,19 |
| 11 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | 1.832,803 | Rp 47.283,96 | Rp 708,52 | Rp 150.416,461 | 379,201 | 1,215 | 4.944 | 1,582 | Rp 71.344,29 | Rp 3.664.632,18 | Rp 358.976,02 | Rp 4.094.952,49 |
| 12 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | 1.598,889 | Rp 47.283,96 | Rp 681,27 | Rp 239.317,126 | 330,805 | 720 | 2,749 | 0,264 | Rp 105.028,84 | Rp 1.892.392,92 | Rp 140.166,24 | Rp 2.137.588,01 |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | | Rp 1.165.454,72 | Rp 28.163.763,53 | Rp 1.593.693,43 | Rp 30.922.911,68 |

Keterangan:

R = rata-rata permintaan (kg/periode)

C = biaya pesan per kali (Rp /kali)

H = biaya simpan (Rp /kg/periode)

π = biaya *stockout* (Rp/kg)

μ_L = permintaan pada saat *lead time* (kg)

Q = jumlah pemesanan (kg)

B = *Reorder Point* (kg)

N_k = Jumlah unit *backorder* selama *lead time* (kg)

*Contoh perhitungan PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic:

Benang MERIXA 200/135-1 SD:

$$BiayaPesan = \frac{R}{Q} * C = \frac{6.595,04}{2.730} * Rp45.055,89 = Rp108.874,85 / periode$$

$$BiayaSimpan = H * \left(\frac{Q}{2} + B - \mu_L \right)$$

$$= Rp613,14 * \left(\frac{2.730}{2} + 11.292 - 909,799 \right) = Rp7.202.390,51 / periode$$

$$BiayaStockout = \left(\frac{R}{Q} \right) * N_k * \pi = \left(\frac{6.595,04}{2.730} \right) * 4.506 * Rp66.856,421 = Rp727.956,49 / periode$$

LAMPIRAN 6

PERHITUNGAN PENGENDALIAN PERSEDIAAN

METODE *OPTIONAL* (t, B, E)

Metode *Optional* (t, B, E) memiliki kesamaan dengan metode P (t, E). Salah satu karakteristiknya adalah pemesanan dilakukan pada interval waktu yang tetap. Pada metode ini pemesanan dapat dilakukan secara bersamaan kepada satu *supplier* yang sama untuk beberapa jenis bahan baku (benang) yang berbeda. Rincian biaya pesan untuk masing-masing *supplier* dapat dilihat pada Tabel L6.1 dan Tabel L6.2.

Tabel L6.1
Rincian Total Biaya Pesan

Supplier PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic (9 Jenis Benang)

| No | Jenis | Biaya | Total 9 Jenis Benang | Total 5 Jenis Benang |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Biaya Tetap (C) | | | | |
| 1 | Biaya Internet | Rp 120,00 | Rp43.984,01 | Rp43.984,01 |
| 2 | Biaya Telepon | Rp 3.600,00 | | |
| 3 | Biaya Pemeriksaan dan Pembuatan | Rp 18.229,17 | | |
| 4 | Biaya Pengambilan Keputusan Pembelian | Rp 14.062,50 | | |
| 5 | Biaya Pemesanan | Rp 1.822,92 | | |
| 6 | Biaya Pelaporan | Rp 1.149,43 | | |
| 7 | Biaya <i>Transfer</i> Antarbank | Rp 5.000,00 | | |
| Biaya Variabel (c) | | | | |
| 8 | Biaya Penyimpanan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 5.541,87 | Rp 9.646,96 | Rp 5.359,42 |
| 9 | Biaya Pemeriksaan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 4.105,09 | | |
| Total Biaya per Kali Pesan | | | Rp53.630,97 | Rp49.343,43 |

Tabel L6.2
Rincian Total Biaya Pesan

Supplier Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk. (3 Jenis Benang)

| No | Jenis | Biaya | Total 3 Jenis Benang | Total 5 Jenis Benang |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Biaya Tetap (C) | | | | |
| 1 | Biaya Internet | Rp 120,00 | Rp45.984,01 | Rp45.984,01 |
| 2 | Biaya Telepon | Rp 5.600,00 | | |
| 3 | Biaya Pemeriksaan dan Pembuatan | Rp 18.229,17 | | |
| 4 | Biaya Pengambilan Keputusan Pembelian | Rp 14.062,50 | | |
| 5 | Biaya Pemesanan | Rp 1.822,92 | | |
| 6 | Biaya Pelaporan | Rp 1.149,43 | | |
| 7 | Biaya <i>Transfer</i> Antarbank | Rp 5.000,00 | | |
| Biaya Variabel (c) | | | | |
| 8 | Biaya Penyimpanan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 1.847,29 | Rp 3.899,84 | Rp 2.599,89 |
| 9 | Biaya Pemeriksaan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 2.052,55 | | |
| Total Biaya per Kali Pesan | | | Rp49.883,84 | Rp48.583,90 |

*Contoh perhitungan biaya pesan Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk.:

Biaya pesan = biaya pesan tetap (C) + biaya pesan variabel (c)

$$= Rp45.984,01 + \left(\frac{Rp3.899,84}{3} * 2 \right) = Rp48.583,90$$

Selain biaya pesan, total biaya simpan untuk masing-masing bahan baku (benang) perlu diketahui untuk membantu pengolahan metode *Optional* (t, B, E), khususnya untuk perhitungan nilai t usulan. Total biaya simpan untuk masing-masing bahan baku (benang) dapat dilihat pada Tabel L6.3 dan perhitungan nilai t usulan dapat dilihat pada Tabel L6.4.

Tabel L6.3
Biaya Simpan Masing-masing Jenis Benang

| No | Nama Supplier | Jenis Benang | Lead Time (hari) | Harga Beli Benang/kg | Presentase Biaya Simpan/kg/tahun | Biaya Simpan/kg/tahun | Biaya Simpan/kg/3bulan | Rata-rata Persediaan/3 bulan (kg) | Total Biaya Simpan Benang/3 bulan |
|---------------------------|--|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | MERIXA135/48-1 SD | 10 | Rp 23.622,15 | 9,460% | Rp 2.234,56 | Rp 558,64 | 3.914,843 | Rp 2.186.987,73 |
| | | EDY150/48-1SD | 10 | Rp 23.046,00 | 9,460% | Rp 2.180,06 | Rp 545,01 | 91.548,568 | Rp 49.895.300,36 |
| | | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | 10 | Rp 19.012,95 | 9,460% | Rp 1.798,55 | Rp 449,64 | 178.811,570 | Rp 80.400.296,59 |
| | | PMY 250/108-1SD | 12 | Rp 24.198,30 | 9,460% | Rp 2.289,06 | Rp 572,27 | 2.041,978 | Rp 1.168.552,85 |
| | | BLUE 135/48-1 SD | 12 | Rp 30.881,64 | 9,460% | Rp 2.921,28 | Rp 730,32 | 17.980,440 | Rp 13.131.465,27 |
| | | DTY 50/72-1 SD | 12 | Rp 24.198,30 | 9,460% | Rp 2.289,06 | Rp 572,27 | 727,123 | Rp 416.107,15 |
| | | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | 10 | Rp 21.317,55 | 9,460% | Rp 2.016,55 | Rp 504,14 | 39.508,175 | Rp 19.917.589,74 |
| | | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | 10 | Rp 20.741,40 | 9,460% | Rp 1.962,05 | Rp 490,51 | 12.517,850 | Rp 6.140.169,39 |
| Total Biaya Simpan | | MERIXA 200/84-1 SD | 12 | Rp 25.926,75 | 9,460% | Rp 2.452,57 | Rp 613,14 | 6.596,040 | Rp 4.044.304,89 |
| Total Biaya Simpan | | SDY 100/36-1SD | 18 | Rp 24.774,45 | 9,460% | Rp 2.343,56 | Rp 585,89 | 148.782,870 | Rp 177.300.773,97 |
| 2 | Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk. | SDY 75/36-1SB | 18 | Rp 29.959,80 | 9,460% | Rp 2.834,08 | Rp 708,52 | 1.832,803 | Rp 1.298.575,70 |
| | | SDY 50/36-1SB | 18 | Rp 28.807,50 | 9,460% | Rp 2.725,07 | Rp 681,27 | 1.598,889 | Rp 1.089.272,39 |
| Total Biaya Simpan | | | | | | | | | Rp 89.558.337,05 |

*Contoh perhitungan ESVI II 170/60-1 SD:

Biaya simpan/kg/tahun:

= harga beli benang/kg * persentase biaya simpan/kg/tahun

= Rp 20.741,40 * 9,460% = Rp 1.962,05

$$Biayasimpan / kg / periode = \frac{Biayasimpan / kg / tahun}{4} = \frac{Rp1.962,05}{4} = Rp490,51$$

Total biaya simpan benang/periode:

= rata-rata persediaan/periode * biaya simpan/kg/periode

= 12.517,850 kg * Rp 490,51/kg = Rp 6.140.169,39/periode

Tabel L6.4
Perhitungan Nilai t Usulan Metode P (t, E)

| No | Supplier | Jumlah Benang (Jenis) | Biaya Pesan Tetap/supplier | Biaya Pesan Variabel/supplier | Total Biaya Simpan/periode | t (periode) | t (hari) | Alternatif t (periode) | | Alternatif t (hari) | |
|----|--|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | | t ₁ | t ₂ | t ₁ | t ₂ |
| 1 | PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | 9 | Rp 43.984,01 | Rp 9.646,96 | Rp 177.300.773,97 | 0,025 | 2,140 | 0,023 | 0,034 | 2 | 3 |
| 2 | Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk. | 3 | Rp 45.984,01 | Rp 3.899,84 | Rp 89.558.337,05 | 0,033 | 2,904 | 0,023 | 0,034 | 2 | 3 |

Keterangan:

n = jumlah benang (jenis benang)

C = biaya pesan tetap/pesan (Rp/pesan)

c = biaya pesan variabel/pesan (Rp/pesan)

R = rata-rata permintaan/periode (kg)

F = presentase biaya simpan (%)

P = harga beli benang (Rp/kg)

*Contoh perhitungan *supplier* PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic:

1 bulan = 29 hari

1 periode = 3 * 29 = 87 hari

$$t(\text{bulan}) = \frac{\sqrt{2 * (C + (n * c))}}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (F_i * R_i * P_i)}} = \frac{\sqrt{2 * (Rp43.984,01 + (Rp9.646,96))}}{\sqrt{Rp177.300.773,97}} = 0,025 \text{ periode}$$

Konversi 0,025 periode: $t(\text{hari}) = 0,025 \text{ periode} * 87 \text{ hari/periode} = 2,140 \text{ hari}$, hal ini berarti terdapat 2 alternatif, yaitu hari ke-2 dan hari ke-3. Jika dikonversi ke dalam periode, maka perhitungan t_1 dan t_2 adalah sebagai berikut:

$$t_1(\text{periode}) = \frac{2 \text{ hari}}{87 \text{ hari}} = 0,023 \text{ periode}$$

$$t_2(\text{periode}) = \frac{3 \text{ hari}}{87 \text{ hari}} = 0,034 \text{ periode}$$

Perhitungan nilai t hanya sebagai pendekatan, untuk lebih tepatnya nilai t akan dicoba satu per satu berdasarkan pendekatan yang telah dilakukan (lebih besar dari pendekatan atau lebih kecil dari pendekatan sampai ditemukan nilai t yang optimal (menghasilkan total biaya yang terkecil).

Perhitungan batas maksimum hasil perhitungan Q , B , dan (E-hit) untuk masing-masing *supplier* dapat dilihat pada Tabel L5.5 dan Tabel L5.6.

Tabel L6.6
Perhitungan Pengendalian Persediaan Metode *Optional* (t, B, E) *Supplier* Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk.

| No | Jenis Benang | H (Rp/kg/periode) | C (Rp/pesan) | π (Rp/kg) | t' (periode) | L (periode) | L+t (periode) | R (kg/periode) | σ (kg/periode) | μ_L (kg) | σ_L (kg) | σ_{L+t} (kg) | μ_{L+t} (kg) | F'(k) | k | E(k) | Nk (kg) | Q (kg) | B (kg) | E-hit (kg) |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|
| t = 0,023 (2 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,023 | 0,207 | 0,230 | 148.782,870 | 20.535,961 | 30.782,663 | 9.340,963 | 9.846,486 | 34.204,669 | 0,000087 | 3,836 | 0,00002 | 0,170 | 4.967,403 | 73.689,952 | 76.946,352 |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,023 | 0,207 | 0,230 | 1.832,803 | 3.665,606 | 379,201 | 1.667,333 | 1.757,568 | 421,355 | 0,001288 | 3,042 | 0,00033 | 0,556 | 501,353 | 5.789,481 | 6.269,757 |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,023 | 0,207 | 0,230 | 1.598,889 | 1.746,423 | 330,805 | 794,376 | 837,367 | 367,579 | 0,000850 | 3,150 | 0,00023 | 0,179 | 477,542 | 3.023,607 | 3.482,761 |
| t = 0,034 (3 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,034 | 0,207 | 0,241 | 148.782,870 | 20.535,961 | 30.782,663 | 9.340,963 | 10.079,299 | 35.841,280 | 0,000087 | 3,836 | 0,00002 | 0,170 | 4.967,403 | 77.038,015 | 79.476,109 |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,034 | 0,207 | 0,241 | 1.832,803 | 3.665,606 | 379,201 | 1.667,333 | 1.799,124 | 441,516 | 0,001288 | 3,042 | 0,00033 | 0,556 | 501,353 | 5.946,150 | 6.416,345 |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,034 | 0,207 | 0,241 | 1.598,889 | 1.746,423 | 330,805 | 794,376 | 857,166 | 385,167 | 0,000850 | 3,150 | 0,00023 | 0,179 | 477,542 | 3.112,353 | 3.562,714 |
| t = 0,046 (4 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,046 | 0,207 | 0,253 | 148.782,870 | 20.535,961 | 30.782,663 | 9.340,963 | 10.327,293 | 37.626,675 | 0,000087 | 3,836 | 0,00002 | 0,170 | 4.967,403 | 80.667,490 | 82.212,887 |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,046 | 0,207 | 0,253 | 1.832,803 | 3.665,606 | 379,201 | 1.667,333 | 1.843,390 | 463,510 | 0,001288 | 3,042 | 0,00033 | 0,556 | 501,353 | 6.113,811 | 6.573,009 |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,046 | 0,207 | 0,253 | 1.598,889 | 1.746,423 | 330,805 | 794,376 | 878,256 | 404,354 | 0,000850 | 3,150 | 0,00023 | 0,179 | 477,542 | 3.207,565 | 3.648,332 |
| t = 0,057 (5 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,057 | 0,207 | 0,264 | 148.782,870 | 20.535,961 | 30.782,663 | 9.340,963 | 10.549,500 | 39.263,286 | 0,000087 | 3,836 | 0,00002 | 0,170 | 4.967,403 | 83.974,868 | 84.701,959 |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,057 | 0,207 | 0,264 | 1.832,803 | 3.665,606 | 379,201 | 1.667,333 | 1.883,054 | 483,670 | 0,001288 | 3,042 | 0,00033 | 0,556 | 501,353 | 6.264,720 | 6.713,838 |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,057 | 0,207 | 0,264 | 1.598,889 | 1.746,423 | 330,805 | 794,376 | 897,153 | 421,941 | 0,000850 | 3,150 | 0,00023 | 0,179 | 477,542 | 3.293,471 | 3.725,444 |

Keterangan:

H = biaya simpan (Rp/kg/periode)

π = biaya *stockout* (Rp/kg)

t = waktu pemesanan (periode)

L = *lead time* (periode)

R = rata-rata permintaan (kg/periode)

σ = standar deviasi permintaan (kg/periode)

μ_L = permintaan pada saat *lead time* (kg)

σ_L = standar deviasi selama *lead time* (kg)

σ_{L+t} = standar deviasi selama *lead time* dan waktu pemesanan (kg)

μ_{L+t} = permintaan pada saat *lead time* dan waktu pemesanan (kg)

F'(k) = probabilitas terjadinya *stockout*

N_k = jumlah unit *backorder* selama *lead time* dan periode pemesanan (kg)

Q = jumlah pemesanan (kg)

B = *reorder point* (kg)

E-hit = batas maksimum persediaan hasil perhitungan (kg)

*Contoh perhitungan *supplier* Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk:

Benang SDY 100/36-1 SD ($t = 0,046$):

$$i = \frac{9,460\% / 12\text{bulan}}{4\text{bulan}} = 2,365\% / \text{periode}$$

$$H = i * p = 2,365\% * \text{Rp } 24.774,45 = \text{Rp } 585,89/\text{periode}$$

$$t = 0,046 \text{ bulan}$$

$$L = 18\text{hari} = \frac{18\text{hari}}{87\text{hari}} = 0,207\text{bulan}$$

$$Q = \sqrt{\frac{2 * C * R}{H}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 * \text{Rp}48.583,90 * 148.782,870}{\text{Rp}585,89}} = 4.967,403\text{kg}$$

Kasus *backorder*:

$$F'(k) = \frac{H * Q}{\pi * R} = \frac{\text{Rp}585,89 * 4.967,403}{\text{Rp}224.099,14 * 148.782,870} = 0,000087$$

Hasil $F'(k)$ telah didapat, selanjutnya menghitung nilai k dengan bantuan tabel normal, berikut adalah perhitungannya:

$$\text{Interpolasi: } \frac{3,8 - k}{3,8 - 4,0} = \frac{0,00010 - 0,000087}{0,00010 - 0,00003}$$

$$k = 3,836$$

Hasil k telah didapat dari interpolasi, selanjutnya menghitung nilai $E(k)$ dengan bantuan tabel normal, berikut adalah perhitungannya:

$$\text{Interpolasi: } \frac{3,8 - 3,836}{3,8 - 34,0} = \frac{0,00002 - E(k)}{0,00002 - 0,00001}$$

$$E(k) = 0,00002$$

$$\mu_L = R * (L) = 148.782,870 * (0,207) = 30.782,663kg$$

$$\sigma_L = \sigma * \sqrt{(L)} = 20.535,961 * \sqrt{(0,207)} = 9.340,963kg$$

$$\sigma_{L+t} = \sigma * \sqrt{(L+t)} = 20.535,961 * \sqrt{(0,207 + 0,046)} = 10.327,293kg$$

$$\mu_{L+t} = R * (L+t) = 148.782,870 * (0,207 + 0,046) = 37.626,672kg$$

$$N_k = \sigma_L * E(k) = 9.340,963kg * 0,00002 = 0,170kg$$

$$B = \mu_{L+t} + (k * \sigma_{L+t}) + \left(\frac{R * t}{2}\right) = 37.626,672 + (3,836 * 10.327,293) + \left(\frac{148.782,870 * 0,046}{2}\right) = 80.667,490kg$$

$$E_{hit} = Q + B - \left(\frac{R * t}{2}\right) = 4.967,403 + 80.667,490 - \left(\frac{148.782,870 * 0,046}{2}\right) = 82.212,887kg$$

Tabel L6.8
Perhitungan Biaya Pengendalian Persediaan Metode *Optional* (t, B, E) *Supplier* Polysindo/PT. Asia Pacific Fibers Tbk.

| No | Jenis Benang | H (Rp/kg/periode) | C (Rp/pesan) | π (Rp/kg) | t' (periode) | R (kg/periode) | μ_L (kg) | Nk (kg) | Q (kg) | B (kg) | E-hit (kg) | Biaya Pesan | Biaya Simpan | Biaya <i>Stockout</i> | Total Biaya |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| t = 0,023 (2 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,023 | 148.782,870 | 30.782,663 | 0,170 | 4.967,403 | 73.689,952 | 76.946,352 | Rp 2.112.343,623 | Rp 26.044.412,155 | Rp 1.654.978,102 | Rp 41.601.681,825 |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,023 | 1.832,803 | 379,201 | 0,556 | 501,353 | 5.789,481 | 6.269,757 | | Rp 4.158.636,768 | Rp 3.636.185,969 | |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,023 | 1.598,889 | 330,805 | 0,179 | 477,542 | 3.023,607 | 3.482,761 | | Rp 2.134.800,989 | Rp 1.860.324,220 | |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | | | | Rp 2.112.343,623 | Rp 32.337.849,911 | Rp 7.151.488,290 | |
| t = 0,034 (3 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,034 | 148.782,870 | 30.782,663 | 0,170 | 4.967,403 | 77.038,015 | 79.476,109 | Rp 1.428.938,333 | Rp 27.047.135,466 | Rp 1.119.544,010 | Rp 39.752.479,566 |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,034 | 1.832,803 | 379,201 | 0,556 | 501,353 | 5.946,150 | 6.416,345 | | Rp 4.255.354,932 | Rp 2.459.772,861 | |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,034 | 1.598,889 | 330,805 | 0,179 | 477,542 | 3.112,353 | 3.562,714 | | Rp 2.183.279,344 | Rp 1.258.454,619 | |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | | | | Rp 1.428.938,333 | Rp 33.485.769,743 | Rp 4.837.771,490 | |
| t = 0,046 (4 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,046 | 148.782,870 | 30.782,663 | 0,170 | 4.967,403 | 80.667,490 | 82.212,887 | Rp 1.056.171,812 | Rp 28.127.565,279 | Rp 827.489,051 | Rp 39.353.117,253 |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,046 | 1.832,803 | 379,201 | 0,556 | 501,353 | 6.113,811 | 6.573,009 | | Rp 4.358.563,259 | Rp 1.818.092,984 | |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,046 | 1.598,889 | 330,805 | 0,179 | 477,542 | 3.207,565 | 3.648,332 | | Rp 2.235.072,758 | Rp 930.162,110 | |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | | | | Rp 1.056.171,812 | Rp 34.721.201,297 | Rp 3.575.744,145 | |
| t = 0,057 (5 hari) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | Rp 585,89 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 224.099,14 | 0,057 | 148.782,870 | 30.782,663 | 0,170 | 4.967,403 | 83.974,868 | 84.701,959 | Rp 852.349,181 | Rp 29.106.451,167 | Rp 667.798,181 | Rp 39.577.305,212 |
| 2 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | Rp 708,52 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 150.416,46 | 0,057 | 1.832,803 | 379,201 | 0,556 | 501,353 | 6.264,720 | 6.713,838 | | Rp 4.451.200,935 | Rp 1.467.232,935 | |
| 3 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | Rp 681,27 | Rp 48.583,90 | Rp 239.317,13 | 0,057 | 1.598,889 | 330,805 | 0,179 | 477,542 | 3.293,471 | 3.725,444 | | Rp 2.281.615,671 | Rp 750.657,141 | |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | | | | Rp 852.349,181 | Rp 35.839.267,773 | Rp 2.885.688,257 | |

*Contoh perhitungan total biaya *supplier* Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk:

$$BiayaPesan = \frac{C + (n * c)}{t} = \frac{Rp48.583,90}{0,046} = Rp1.056.171,81 / periode$$

Benang SDY 100/36-1 SD (t = 0,046):

$$BiayaSimpan = H * (E_{hit} - \mu_L - \frac{R * t}{2})$$

$$= Rp585,89 * (82.212,887 - 30.782,663 - \frac{148.782,870 * 0,046}{2})$$

$$= Rp 28.127.565,279/periode$$

$$BiayaStockout = (\frac{\pi}{t}) * N_k = (\frac{Rp224.099,14}{0,046}) * 0,170 = Rp827.489,051 / periode$$

Maka untuk pengendalian persediaan Benang SDY 100/36-1 SD yang digunakan adalah t = 0,046 periode (4 hari) karena menghasilkan total biaya yang terkecil.

Ringkasan total biaya metode *Optional* (t, B, E) usulan terpilih dapat dilihat pada Tabel L6.9 dan rincian komponen biaya metode *Optional* (t, B, E) usulan terpilih dapat dilihat pada Tabel L6.10.

Tabel L6.9
Ringkasan Total Biaya Metode *Optional* (t, B, E) Usulan Terpilih

| No | Supplier | Periode | t (periode) | Total Biaya | Terpilih | |
|--|--|----------------|-------------|------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | t (bulan) | Total Biaya |
| 1 | PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | t ₁ | 0,023 | Rp146.587.416,49 | 0,046 | Rp140.495.300,38 |
| | | t ₂ | 0,034 | Rp141.058.377,94 | | |
| | | t ₃ | 0,046 | Rp140.495.300,38 | | |
| | | t ₄ | 0,057 | Rp141.933.969,57 | | |
| 2 | Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk. | t ₁ | 0,023 | Rp41.601.681,82 | 0,046 | Rp39.353.117,25 |
| | | t ₂ | 0,034 | Rp39.752.479,57 | | |
| | | t ₃ | 0,046 | Rp39.353.117,25 | | |
| | | t ₄ | 0,057 | Rp39.577.305,21 | | |
| Total Biaya Metode Optional (t, B, E) | | | | | | Rp179.848.417,63 |

Tabel L6.10
Rincian Komponen Biaya Metode *Optional* (t, B, E) Usulan Terpilih

| No | Supplier | Jenis Benang | Biaya Pesan | Biaya Simpan | Biaya Stockout | Total Biaya |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | MERIXA135/48-1 SD | Rp 1.072.683,309 | Rp 5.801.403,60 | Rp 1.744.941,82 | Rp 140.495.300,38 |
| | | EDY 150/48-1 SD | | Rp 13.768.301,32 | Rp 623.898,57 | |
| | | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | | Rp 34.665.834,64 | Rp 1.233.917,39 | |
| | | PMY 250/108-1 SD | | Rp 3.432.013,53 | Rp 1.433.385,73 | |
| | | BLUE 135/84-1SD | | Rp 32.609.778,92 | Rp 4.217.254,67 | |
| | | DTY 50/72-1SD | | Rp 856.840,33 | Rp 461.040,10 | |
| | | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | | Rp 14.686.075,48 | Rp 1.327.215,59 | |
| | | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | | Rp 9.738.169,81 | Rp 1.739.510,74 | |
| 2 | Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk. | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | Rp 1.056.171,81 | Rp 9.019.699,35 | Rp 2.063.335,48 | Rp 39.353.117,253 |
| | | SDY 100/36-1 SD | | Rp 28.127.565,28 | Rp 827.489,05 | |
| | | SDY 75/36-1 SB | | Rp 4.358.563,26 | Rp 1.818.092,98 | |
| | | SDY 50/36-1 SB | | Rp 2.235.072,76 | Rp 930.162,11 | |
| Total Biaya Metode P (t, E) | | | Rp 2.128.855,12 | Rp 159.299.318,27 | Rp 18.420.244,24 | Rp 179.848.417,63 |

LAMPIRAN 7

PERHITUNGAN PENGENDALIAN PERSEDIAAN METODE Q (Q, B) HASIL *FORECASTING*

Salah satu karakteristik metode Q (Q, B) adalah pemesanan dilakukan pada jumlah yang tetap. Pengolahan pengendalian persediaan dengan menggunakan metode O (Q, B) membutuhkan data biaya pesan 1 jenis benang untuk masing-masing *supplier*. Rincian biaya pesan 1 jenis benang untuk masing-masing *supplier* dapat dilihat pada Tabel L7.1 dan Tabel L7.2

Tabel L7.1
Rincian Total Biaya Pesan 1 Jenis Benang

Supplier PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic (9 Jenis Benang)

| No | Jenis | Biaya | Total 9 Jenis Benang | Total 1 Jenis Benang |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Biaya Tetap (C) | | | | |
| 1 | Biaya Internet | Rp 120,00 | Rp43.984,01 | Rp43.984,01 |
| 2 | Biaya Telepon | Rp 3.600,00 | | |
| 3 | Biaya Pemeriksaan dan Pembuatan | Rp 18.229,17 | | |
| 4 | Biaya Pengambilan Keputusan Pembelian | Rp 14.062,50 | | |
| 5 | Biaya Pemesanan | Rp 1.822,92 | | |
| 6 | Biaya Pelaporan | Rp 1.149,43 | | |
| 7 | Biaya <i>Transfer</i> Antarbank | Rp 5.000,00 | | |
| Biaya Variabel (c) | | | | |
| 8 | Biaya Penyimpanan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 5.541,87 | Rp 9.646,96 | Rp 1.071,88 |
| 9 | Biaya Pemeriksaan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 4.105,09 | | |
| Total Biaya per Kali Pesan | | | Rp53.630,97 | Rp45.055,89 |

Tabel L7.2
Rincian Total Biaya Pesan 1 Jenis Benang

Supplier Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk. (3 Jenis Benang)

| No | Jenis | Biaya | Total 3 Jenis Benang | Total 1 Jenis Benang |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Biaya Tetap (C) | | | | |
| 1 | Biaya Internet | Rp 120,00 | Rp 45.984,01 | Rp45.984,01 |
| 2 | Biaya Telepon | Rp 5.600,00 | | |
| 3 | Biaya Pemeriksaan dan Pembuatan | Rp 18.229,17 | | |
| 4 | Biaya Pengambilan Keputusan Pembelian | Rp 14.062,50 | | |
| 5 | Biaya Pemesanan | Rp 1.822,92 | | |
| 6 | Biaya Pelaporan | Rp 1.149,43 | | |
| 7 | Biaya <i>Transfer</i> Antarbank | Rp 5.000,00 | | |
| Biaya Variabel (c) | | | | |
| 8 | Biaya Penyimpanan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 1.847,29 | Rp 3.899,84 | Rp 1.299,95 |
| 9 | Biaya Pemeriksaan Bahan Baku (Benang) | Rp 2.052,55 | | |
| Total Biaya per Kali Pesan | | | Rp 49.883,84 | Rp47.283,95 |

*Contoh perhitungan biaya pesan Polysindo/PT. Asia Pacific Fibers Tbk.:

Biaya pesan = biaya pesan tetap (C) + biaya pesan variabel (c)

$$= Rp45.984,01 + \left(\frac{Rp3.899,84}{3}\right) = Rp47.283,95$$

Selain biaya pesan, diperlukan data untuk pengolahan pengendalian persediaan menggunakan metode Q (Q, B). Data tersebut dapat dilihat pada Tabel L7.3. Perhitungan Q, B, dan N_k dapat dilihat pada Tabel L7.4 – Tabel L7.15, setelah data untuk pengolahan pengendalian persediaan menggunakan metode Q (Q, B) diketahui.

Tabel L7.3
Data Pengolahan Pengendalian Persediaan Metode Q (Q, B) Hasil *Forecasting*

| No | Jenis Benang | R (kg) | σ (kg) | C (Rp/pesan) | P | H (Rp/kg/periode) | L (periode) | π (Rp/kg) | μ_L (kg) | σ_L (kg) |
|--|---------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
| PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | MERIXA 135/48-1 SD | 0,000 | 0,000 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 23.622,15 | Rp 558,64 | 0,115 | Rp 82.616,32 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 2 | EDY 150/48-1 SD | 111.553,020 | 3.633,700 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 23.046,00 | Rp 545,01 | 0,115 | Rp 632.185,18 | 12.822,186 | 1.231,940 |
| 3 | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | 130.088,670 | 6.842,670 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 19.012,95 | Rp 449,64 | 0,115 | Rp 299.459,12 | 14.952,721 | 2.319,882 |
| 4 | PMY 250/108-1 SD | 1.830,414 | 1.622,013 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 24.198,30 | Rp 572,27 | 0,138 | Rp 137.700,73 | 252,471 | 602,400 |
| 5 | BLUE 135/84-1SD | 17.980,541 | 9.285,270 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 30.881,64 | Rp 730,32 | 0,138 | Rp 79.095,06 | 2.480,075 | 3.448,463 |
| 6 | DTY 50/72-1SD | 569,764 | 151,329 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 24.198,30 | Rp 572,27 | 0,138 | Rp 565.387,89 | 78,588 | 56,202 |
| 7 | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | 39.508,378 | 6.896,220 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 21.317,55 | Rp 504,14 | 0,115 | Rp 53.525,31 | 4.541,193 | 2.338,037 |
| 8 | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | 12.517,933 | 9.429,453 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 20.741,40 | Rp 490,51 | 0,115 | Rp 44.627,70 | 1.438,843 | 3.196,884 |
| 9 | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | 7.695,480 | 7.316,739 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 25.926,75 | Rp 613,14 | 0,138 | Rp 66.856,42 | 1.061,446 | 2.717,369 |
| Polysindo/PT. Asia Pacific Fibers Tbk | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | 184.671,795 | 6.018,000 | Rp 47.283,96 | Rp 24.774,45 | Rp 585,891 | 0,207 | Rp 224.099,14 | 38.207,958 | 2.737,340 |
| 11 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | 1.642,911 | 1.455,858 | Rp 47.283,96 | Rp 29.959,80 | Rp 708,519 | 0,207 | Rp 150.416,46 | 339,913 | 662,210 |
| 12 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | 1.252,869 | 332,761 | Rp 47.283,96 | Rp 28.807,50 | Rp 681,268 | 0,207 | Rp 239.317,13 | 259,214 | 151,359 |

Keterangan:

R = rata-rata permintaan (kg/periode)

σ = standar deviasi permintaan (kg/periode)

C = biaya pesan/pesan (Rp/pesan)

P = harga beli (Rp/kg)

H = biaya simpan (Rp/kg/periode)

L = *lead time* (periode)

π = biaya *stockout* (Rp/kg)

μ_L = permintaan pada saat *lead time* (kg)

σ_L = standar deviasi selama *lead time* (kg)

*Contoh perhitungan PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic:

Benang MERIXA 200/84-1 SD

$$i = \frac{9,460\% / 12\text{bulan}}{4\text{bulan}} = 2,365\% / \text{periode}$$

$$H = i * p = 2,365\% * Rp 25.926,75 = Rp 613,14/\text{periode}$$

$$\mu_L = R * L = 7.695,48 * 0,138 = 1.061,446\text{kg}$$

$$\sigma_L = \sigma * \sqrt{L} = 7.316,739 * \sqrt{0,138} = 2.717,369\text{kg}$$

Tabel L7.4
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang EDY 150/48-1 SD Hasil *Forecasting*

| QLama | F(k) | K | E(k) | Nk | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| 4.294,647 | 0,00003 | 3,991 | 0,00001 | 0,013 | 4.666,629 | 371,982 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.666,629 | 0,00004 | 3,983 | 0,00001 | 0,013 | 4.680,636 | 14,007 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.680,636 | 0,00004 | 3,982 | 0,00001 | 0,013 | 4.681,163 | 0,527 | Tidak | - | - |
| 4.681,163 | 0,00004 | 3,982 | 0,00001 | 0,013 | 4.681,183 | 0,020 | Ya | 17.728,202 | 4.681,183 |

*Contoh perhitungan PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic:

Benang EDY 150/48-1 SD:

$$Q_{lama} = \sqrt{\frac{2 * C * R}{H}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 * Rp45.055,89 * 111.553,02}{Rp545,01}} = 4.294,647\text{kg}$$

$$F'(k) = \frac{H * Q}{\pi * R} = \frac{Rp545,01 * 4.294,647}{Rp632.185,18 * 111.553,02} = 0,00003$$

Hasil F'(k) telah didapat, selanjutnya menghitung nilai k dengan bantuan tabel normal, berikut adalah perhitungannya:

$$\text{Interpolasi: } \frac{3,8 - k}{3,8 - 4,0} = \frac{0,0001 - 0,00003}{0,0001 - 0,00003}$$

$$k = 3,991$$

Hasil k telah didapat dari interpolasi, selanjutnya menghitung nilai $E(k)$ dengan bantuan tabel normal, berikut adalah perhitungannya:

$$\text{Interpolasi: } \frac{3,8 - 3,991}{3,8 - 4,0} = \frac{0,00002 - E(k)}{0,00002 - 0,00001}$$

$$E(k) = 0,00001$$

$$N_k = \sigma_L * E(k) = 1.231,94 * 0,00001 = 0,013kg$$

$$Q_{baru} = \sqrt{\frac{2 * R * \{C + (\pi * N_k)\}}{H}}$$

$$Q_{baru} = \sqrt{\frac{2 * 111.553,02 * \{Rp45.055,89 + (Rp632.185,18 * 0,013)\}}{Rp545,01}} = 4.666,629kg$$

$$|Q_{baru} - Q_{lama}| = |4.666,629 - 4.294,647| = 371,982 \text{ kg}$$

Melakukan cek optimalisasi:

Jika $|Q_{baru} - Q_{lama}| < \epsilon$ maka optimal, nilai ϵ sebesar 0,1.

Jika $|Q_{baru} - Q_{lama}| > \epsilon$, maka perlu dilakukan perhitungan ulang dari awal (Q_{lama}) sampai akhir ($|Q_{baru} - Q_{lama}|$) dengan nilai Q yang digunakan adalah nilai Q_{baru} .

Jika nilai sudah optimal, maka dilakukan perhitungan nilai B , yaitu:

$$B = \mu_L + (k * \sigma_L) = 12.822,186 + (3,982 * 1.231,94) = 17.728,202kg$$

Nilai Q yang digunakan adalah Q_{baru} akhir iterasi, yaitu sebesar 4.681,183 kg.

Tabel L7.5

Perhitungan Nilai Q , B , dan N_k Benang ESVI II 190/60-1 SD Hasil *Forecasting*

| QLama | F(k) | K | E(k) | Nk | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| 5.105,985 | 0,00006 | 3,917 | 0,00001 | 0,033 | 5.634,937 | 528,952 | Tidak | - | - |
| 5.634,937 | 0,00007 | 3,900 | 0,00002 | 0,035 | 5.665,961 | 31,024 | Tidak | - | - |
| 5.665,961 | 0,00007 | 3,899 | 0,00002 | 0,035 | 5.667,775 | 1,814 | Tidak | - | - |
| 5.667,775 | 0,00007 | 3,899 | 0,00002 | 0,035 | 5.667,881 | 0,106 | Tidak | - | - |
| 5.667,881 | 0,00007 | 3,899 | 0,00002 | 0,035 | 5.667,888 | 0,006 | Ya | 23.997,483 | 5.667,888 |

Tabel L7.6
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang PMY 250/108-1 SD Hasil *Forecasting*

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N _k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|---------|---------|-------|---------|----------------|---------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|
| 536,867 | 0,00122 | 3,056 | 0,00032 | 0,192 | 676,061 | 139,194 | Tidak | - | - |
| 676,061 | 0,00153 | 2,983 | 0,00040 | 0,244 | 709,125 | 33,064 | Tidak | - | - |
| 709,125 | 0,00161 | 2,948 | 0,00045 | 0,272 | 726,570 | 17,445 | Tidak | - | - |
| 726,570 | 0,00165 | 2,942 | 0,00046 | 0,276 | 728,976 | 2,407 | Tidak | - | - |
| 728,976 | 0,00166 | 2,941 | 0,00046 | 0,277 | 729,308 | 0,331 | Tidak | - | - |
| 729,308 | 0,00166 | 2,941 | 0,00046 | 0,277 | 729,353 | 0,046 | Ya | 2.023,944 | 729,353 |

Tabel L7.7
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang BLUE 135/84-1SD Hasil *Forecasting*

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N _k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| 1.489,484 | 0,00076 | 3,178 | 0,00020 | 0,688 | 2.213,030 | 723,546 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.213,030 | 0,00114 | 3,073 | 0,00030 | 1,035 | 2.499,595 | 286,565 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.499,595 | 0,00128 | 3,043 | 0,00033 | 1,146 | 2.585,108 | 85,514 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.585,108 | 0,00133 | 3,034 | 0,00034 | 1,180 | 2.610,084 | 24,975 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.610,084 | 0,00134 | 3,032 | 0,00034 | 1,189 | 2.617,333 | 7,249 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.617,333 | 0,00134 | 3,031 | 0,00035 | 1,192 | 2.619,433 | 2,100 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.619,433 | 0,00135 | 3,031 | 0,00035 | 1,193 | 2.620,042 | 0,608 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.620,042 | 0,00135 | 3,031 | 0,00035 | 1,193 | 2.620,218 | 0,176 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.620,218 | 0,00135 | 3,031 | 0,00035 | 1,193 | 2.620,269 | 0,051 | Ya | 12.931,989 | 2.620,269 |

Tabel L7.8
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang DTY 50/72-1SD Hasil *Forecasting*

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N _k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|---------|---------|-------|---------|----------------|---------|---------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|
| 299,530 | 0,00053 | 3,284 | 0,00014 | 0,008 | 313,770 | 14,240 | Tidak | - | - |
| 313,770 | 0,00056 | 3,271 | 0,00014 | 0,008 | 314,407 | 0,637 | Tidak | - | - |
| 314,407 | 0,00056 | 3,271 | 0,00014 | 0,008 | 314,435 | 0,028 | Ya | 262,410 | 314,435 |

Tabel L7.19
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang ESVI II 135/60-1 SD Hasil *Forecasting*

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N _k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| 2.657,422 | 0,00063 | 3,233 | 0,00016 | 0,382 | 3.204,144 | 546,722 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.204,144 | 0,00076 | 3,179 | 0,00020 | 0,466 | 3.311,842 | 107,698 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.311,842 | 0,00079 | 3,170 | 0,00021 | 0,484 | 3.334,573 | 22,731 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.334,573 | 0,00079 | 3,168 | 0,00021 | 0,487 | 3.339,351 | 4,778 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.339,351 | 0,00080 | 3,168 | 0,00021 | 0,488 | 3.340,355 | 1,003 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.340,355 | 0,00080 | 3,168 | 0,00021 | 0,488 | 3.340,565 | 0,211 | Tidak | - | - |
| 3.340,565 | 0,00080 | 3,168 | 0,00021 | 0,488 | 3.340,610 | 0,044 | Ya | 11.947,798 | 3.340,610 |

Tabel L7.10
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang ESVI II 170/60-1 SD Hasil *Forecasting*

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N _k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| 1.516,463 | 0,00133 | 3,034 | 0,00034 | 1,096 | 2.190,172 | 673,709 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.190,172 | 0,00192 | 2,896 | 0,00051 | 1,623 | 2.448,788 | 258,615 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.448,788 | 0,00215 | 2,858 | 0,00058 | 1,865 | 2.558,854 | 110,067 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.558,854 | 0,00225 | 2,844 | 0,00062 | 1,993 | 2.615,164 | 56,309 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.615,164 | 0,00230 | 2,838 | 0,00065 | 2,072 | 2.649,358 | 34,194 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.649,358 | 0,00233 | 2,834 | 0,00066 | 2,120 | 2.669,908 | 20,551 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.669,908 | 0,00234 | 2,832 | 0,00067 | 2,149 | 2.682,183 | 12,275 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.682,183 | 0,00236 | 2,831 | 0,00068 | 2,166 | 2.689,489 | 7,305 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.689,489 | 0,00236 | 2,830 | 0,00068 | 2,176 | 2.693,827 | 4,338 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.693,827 | 0,00237 | 2,829 | 0,00068 | 2,182 | 2.696,400 | 2,573 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.696,400 | 0,00237 | 2,829 | 0,00068 | 2,186 | 2.697,925 | 1,525 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.697,925 | 0,00237 | 2,829 | 0,00068 | 2,188 | 2.698,828 | 0,903 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.698,828 | 0,00237 | 2,829 | 0,00068 | 2,189 | 2.699,363 | 0,535 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.699,363 | 0,00237 | 2,829 | 0,00069 | 2,190 | 2.699,680 | 0,317 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.699,680 | 0,00237 | 2,829 | 0,00069 | 2,191 | 2.699,867 | 0,188 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.699,867 | 0,00237 | 2,829 | 0,00069 | 2,191 | 2.699,978 | 0,111 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.699,978 | 0,00237 | 2,829 | 0,00069 | 2,191 | 2.700,044 | 0,066 | Ya | 10.481,755 | 2.700,044 |

Tabel L7.11
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang MERIXA 200/84-1SD Hasil *Forecasting*

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N _k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.063,478 | 0,00127 | 3,047 | 0,00033 | 0,894 | 1.621,894 | 558,416 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.621,894 | 0,00193 | 2,895 | 0,00051 | 1,388 | 1.860,411 | 238,517 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.860,411 | 0,00222 | 2,848 | 0,00061 | 1,654 | 1.976,421 | 116,010 | Tidak | - | - |
| 1.976,421 | 0,00236 | 2,831 | 0,00068 | 1,842 | 2.054,624 | 78,203 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.054,624 | 0,00245 | 2,819 | 0,00072 | 1,968 | 2.105,704 | 51,080 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.105,704 | 0,00251 | 2,811 | 0,00075 | 2,051 | 2.138,409 | 32,705 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.138,409 | 0,00255 | 2,806 | 0,00077 | 2,104 | 2.159,088 | 20,680 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.159,088 | 0,00257 | 2,803 | 0,00079 | 2,137 | 2.172,062 | 12,974 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.172,062 | 0,00259 | 2,801 | 0,00079 | 2,158 | 2.180,163 | 8,101 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.180,163 | 0,00260 | 2,800 | 0,00080 | 2,171 | 2.185,206 | 5,043 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.185,206 | 0,00260 | 2,799 | 0,00080 | 2,177 | 2.187,245 | 2,039 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.187,245 | 0,00261 | 2,799 | 0,00080 | 2,178 | 2.187,878 | 0,633 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.187,878 | 0,00261 | 2,799 | 0,00080 | 2,179 | 2.188,075 | 0,197 | Tidak | - | - |
| 2.188,075 | 0,00261 | 2,799 | 0,00080 | 2,179 | 2.188,136 | 0,061 | Ya | 8.667,491 | 2.188,136 |

Tabel L7.12
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang SDY 100/36-1 SD Hasil *Forecasting*

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | N _k | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| 5.459,639 | 0,00008 | 3,865 | 0,00002 | 0,046 | 6.023,901 | 564,262 | Tidak | - | - |
| 6.023,901 | 0,00009 | 3,842 | 0,00002 | 0,049 | 6.060,420 | 36,519 | Tidak | - | - |
| 6.060,420 | 0,00009 | 3,841 | 0,00002 | 0,049 | 6.062,776 | 2,356 | Tidak | - | - |
| 6.062,776 | 0,00009 | 3,840 | 0,00002 | 0,049 | 6.062,928 | 0,152 | Tidak | - | - |
| 6.062,928 | 0,00009 | 3,840 | 0,00002 | 0,049 | 6.062,938 | 0,010 | Ya | 48.720,645 | 6.062,938 |

Tabel L7.13
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang SDY 75/36-1 SB Hasil *Forecasting*

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | Nk | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|
| 468,277 | 0,00134 | 3,031 | 0,00035 | 0,229 | 615,487 | 147,209 | Tidak | - | - |
| 615,487 | 0,00176 | 2,923 | 0,00048 | 0,316 | 663,199 | 47,712 | Tidak | - | - |
| 663,199 | 0,00190 | 2,900 | 0,00050 | 0,331 | 671,176 | 7,977 | Tidak | - | - |
| 671,176 | 0,00192 | 2,896 | 0,00051 | 0,336 | 673,794 | 2,618 | Tidak | - | - |
| 673,794 | 0,00193 | 2,895 | 0,00051 | 0,338 | 674,651 | 0,857 | Tidak | - | - |
| 674,651 | 0,00193 | 2,894 | 0,00051 | 0,339 | 674,931 | 0,280 | Tidak | - | - |
| 674,931 | 0,00194 | 2,894 | 0,00051 | 0,339 | 675,023 | 0,092 | Ya | 2.256,449 | 675,023 |

Tabel L7.14
Perhitungan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Benang SDY 50/36-1 SB Hasil *Forecasting*

| QLama | F'(k) | K | E(k) | Nk | QBaru | QBaru - Qlama | QBaru - Qlama < 0,1? | B | Q |
|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|
| 417,028 | 0,00095 | 3,117 | 0,00025 | 0,038 | 455,838 | 38,810 | Tidak | - | - |
| 455,838 | 0,00104 | 3,093 | 0,00028 | 0,042 | 459,273 | 3,435 | Tidak | - | - |
| 459,273 | 0,00104 | 3,091 | 0,00028 | 0,042 | 459,522 | 0,249 | Tidak | - | - |
| 459,522 | 0,00104 | 3,091 | 0,00028 | 0,042 | 459,540 | 0,018 | Ya | 727,092 | 459,540 |

Ringkasan nilai Q, B, dan N_k untuk masing-masing jenis benang dapat dilihat pada Tabel L7.15. Setelah melakukan perhitungan nilai Q, B, dan N_k , maka dapat dilakukan perhitungan biaya-biaya metode Q (Q, B). Perhitungan biaya-biaya metode Q (Q, B) dapat dilihat pada Tabel L7.16.

Tabel L7.15
Ringkasan Nilai Q, B, dan N_k Hasil *Forecasting*

| No | Jenis Benang | Q | B | N_k |
|--|---------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | | | | |
| 1 | MERIXA 135/48-1 SD | 0 | 0 | 0,000 |
| 2 | EDY 150/48-1 SD | 4.682 | 17.729 | 0,013 |
| 3 | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | 5.668 | 23.998 | 0,035 |
| 4 | PMY 250/108-1 SD | 730 | 2.024 | 0,277 |
| 5 | BLUE 135/84-1SD | 2.621 | 12.932 | 1,193 |
| 6 | DTY 50/72-1SD | 315 | 263 | 0,008 |
| 7 | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | 3.341 | 11.948 | 0,488 |
| 8 | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | 2.701 | 10.482 | 2,191 |
| 9 | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | 2.189 | 8.668 | 2,179 |
| Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk | | | | |
| 10 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | 6.063 | 48.721 | 0,049 |
| 11 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | 676 | 2.257 | 0,339 |
| 12 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | 460 | 728 | 0,042 |

Tabel L7.16
Perhitungan Biaya Pengendalian Persediaan Metode Q (Q, B)

| No | Jenis Benang | R (kg/periode) | C (Rp/pesan) | H (Rp/kg/periode) | π (Rp/kg) | μ_L (kg) | Q (kg) | B (kg) | Nk (kg) | Biaya Pesan | Biaya Simpan | Biaya <i>Stockout</i> | Total Biaya |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | MERIXA 135/48-1 SD | 0,000 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 558,64 | Rp 82.616,324 | 0,000 | 0 | 0 | 0,000 | Rp - | Rp - | Rp - | Rp - |
| 2 | EDY 150/48-1 SD | 111.553,020 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 545,01 | Rp 632.185,180 | 12.822,186 | 4.682 | 17.729 | 0,013 | Rp 1.073.498,74 | Rp 3.950.163,88 | Rp 201.934,83 | Rp 5.225.597,44 |
| 3 | ESVI II 190/60-1 SD | 130.088,670 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 449,64 | Rp 299.459,120 | 14.952,721 | 5.668 | 23.998 | 0,035 | Rp 1.034.096,93 | Rp 5.341.363,42 | Rp 240.123,77 | Rp 6.615.584,12 |
| 4 | PMY 250/108-1 SD | 1.830,414 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 572,27 | Rp 137.700,728 | 252,471 | 730 | 2.024 | 0,277 | Rp 112.973,88 | Rp 1.222.661,40 | Rp 95.532,95 | Rp 1.431.168,23 |
| 5 | BLUE 135/84-1SD | 17.980,541 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 730,32 | Rp 79.095,056 | 2.480,075 | 2.621 | 12.932 | 1,193 | Rp 309.091,71 | Rp 8.590.328,37 | Rp 647.458,09 | Rp 9.546.878,16 |
| 6 | DTY 50/72-1SD | 569,764 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 572,27 | Rp 565.387,894 | 78,588 | 315 | 263 | 0,008 | Rp 81.495,96 | Rp 195.664,28 | Rp 8.312,86 | Rp 285.473,10 |
| 7 | ESVI II 135/60-1 SD | 39.508,378 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 504,14 | Rp 53.525,310 | 4.541,193 | 3.341 | 11.948 | 0,488 | Rp 532.800,16 | Rp 4.576.219,49 | Rp 309.166,28 | Rp 5.418.185,93 |
| 8 | ESVI II 170/60-1 SD | 12.517,933 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 490,51 | Rp 44.627,704 | 1.438,843 | 2.701 | 10.482 | 2,191 | Rp 208.814,02 | Rp 5.098.224,79 | Rp 453.155,14 | Rp 5.760.193,96 |
| 9 | MERIXA 200/84-1SD | 7.695,480 | Rp 45.055,89 | Rp 613,14 | Rp 66.856,421 | 1.061,446 | 2.189 | 8.668 | 2,179 | Rp 158.395,04 | Rp 5.334.976,33 | Rp 512.158,35 | Rp 6.005.529,72 |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | | Rp 3.511.166,42 | Rp 34.309.601,97 | Rp 2.467.842,28 | Rp 40.288.610,67 |
| Polysindo/PT. Asia Pasific Fibers Tbk | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | SDY 100/36-1 SD | 184.671,795 | Rp 47.283,96 | Rp 585,89 | Rp 224.099,140 | 38.207,958 | 6.063 | 48.721 | 0,049 | Rp 1.440.213,29 | Rp 7.935.620,44 | Rp 335.877,71 | Rp 9.711.711,44 |
| 11 | SDY 75/36-1 SB | 1.642,911 | Rp 47.283,96 | Rp 708,52 | Rp 150.416,461 | 339,913 | 676 | 2.257 | 0,339 | Rp 114.916,21 | Rp 1.597.771,95 | Rp 123.871,58 | Rp 1.836.559,74 |
| 12 | SDY 50/36-1 SB | 1.252,869 | Rp 47.283,96 | Rp 681,27 | Rp 239.317,126 | 259,214 | 460 | 728 | 0,042 | Rp 128.783,90 | Rp 476.060,50 | Rp 27.594,89 | Rp 632.439,29 |
| Total Biaya/periode | | | | | | | | | | Rp 1.683.913,39 | Rp 10.009.452,90 | Rp 487.344,18 | Rp 12.180.710,47 |

Keterangan :

R = rata-rata permintaan (kg/periode)

C = biaya pesan per kali (Rp /kali)

H = biaya simpan (Rp /kg/periode)

π = biaya *stockout* (Rp/kg)

μ_L = permintaan pada saat *lead time* (kg)

Q = jumlah pemesanan (kg)

B = *Reorder Point* (kg)

N_k = Jumlah unit *backorder* selama *lead time* (kg)

*Contoh perhitungan PT. Gistex Chewon Synthetic:

Benang MERIXA 200/135-1 SD:

$$BiayaPesan = \frac{R}{Q} * C = \frac{7.695,48}{2.189} * Rp45.055,89 = Rp158.395,04 / periode$$

$$BiayaSimpan = H * \left(\frac{Q}{2} + B - \mu_L \right)$$

$$= Rp613,14 * \left(\frac{2.189}{2} + 8.668 - 1.061,446 \right) = Rp5.334.976,33 / periode$$

$$BiayaStockout = \left(\frac{R}{Q} \right) * N_k * \pi = \left(\frac{7.695,48}{2.189} \right) * 2,179 * Rp66.856,421 = Rp512.158,35 / periode$$