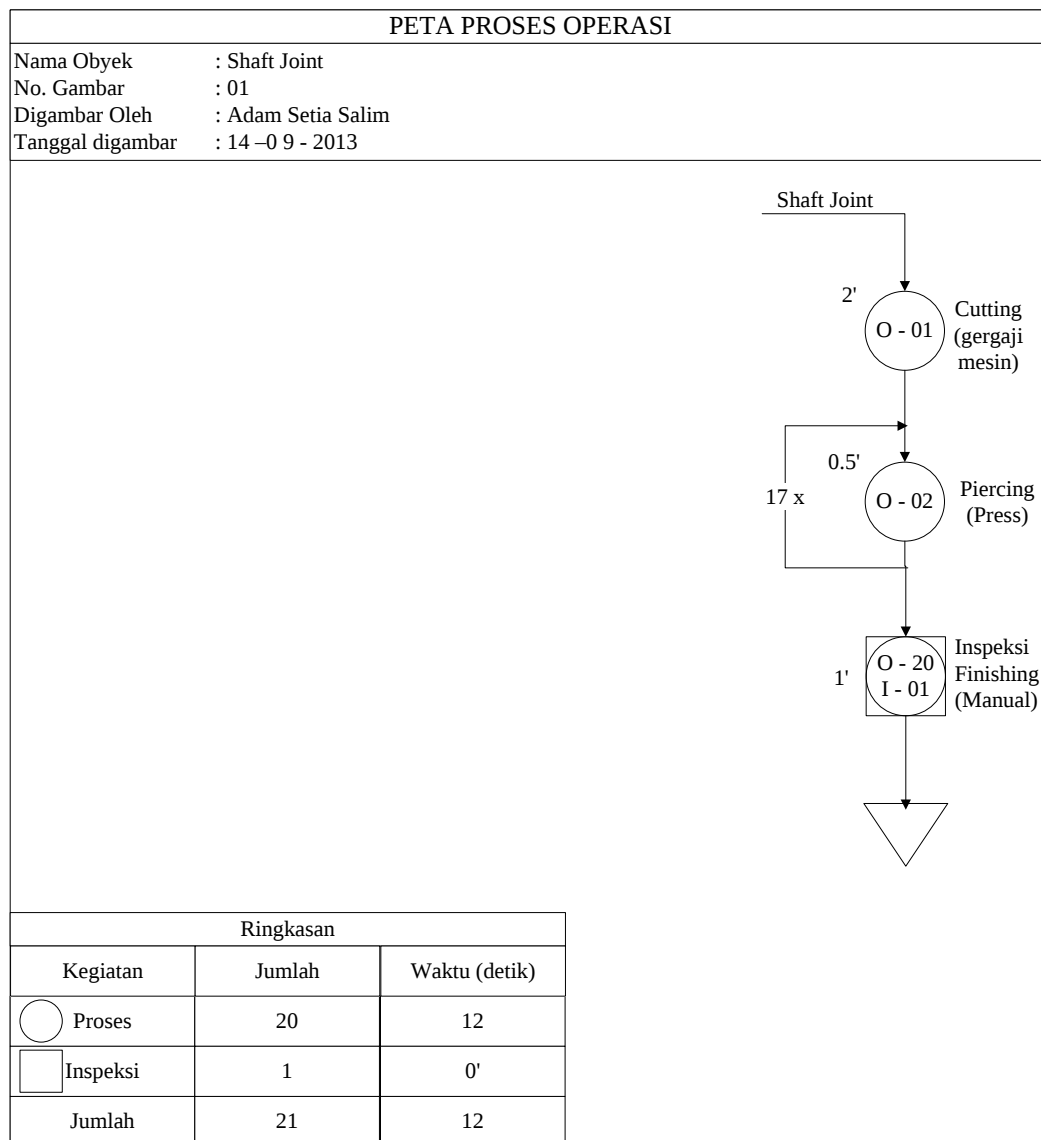
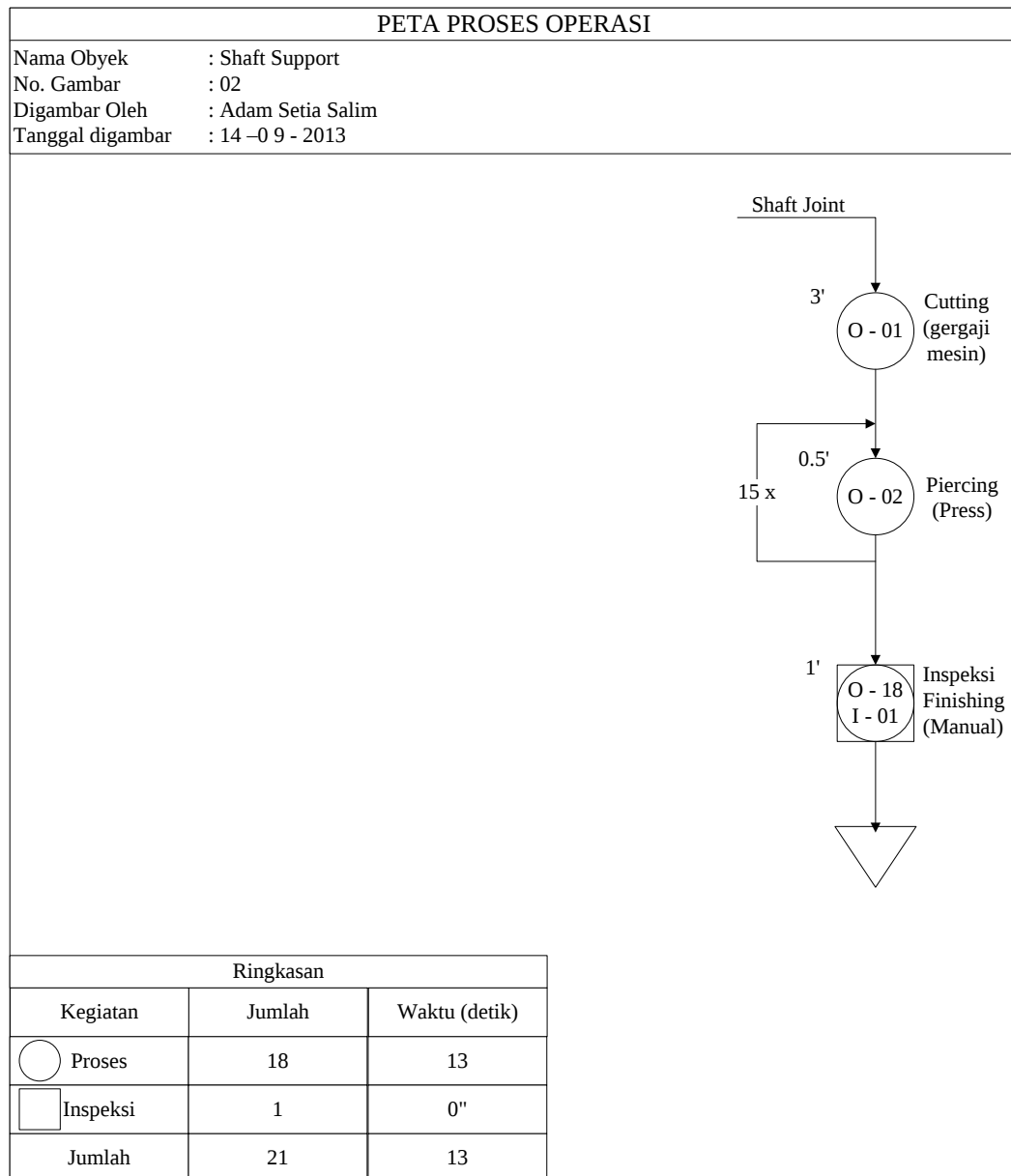
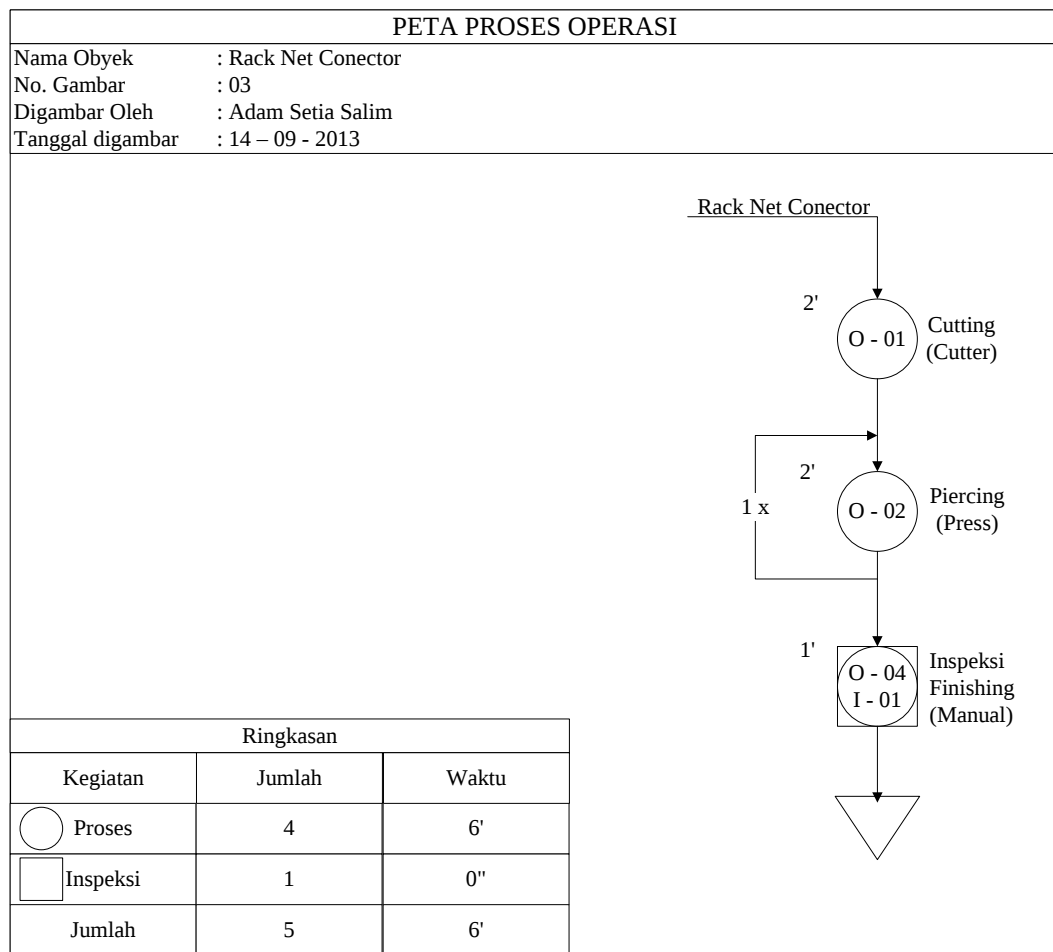


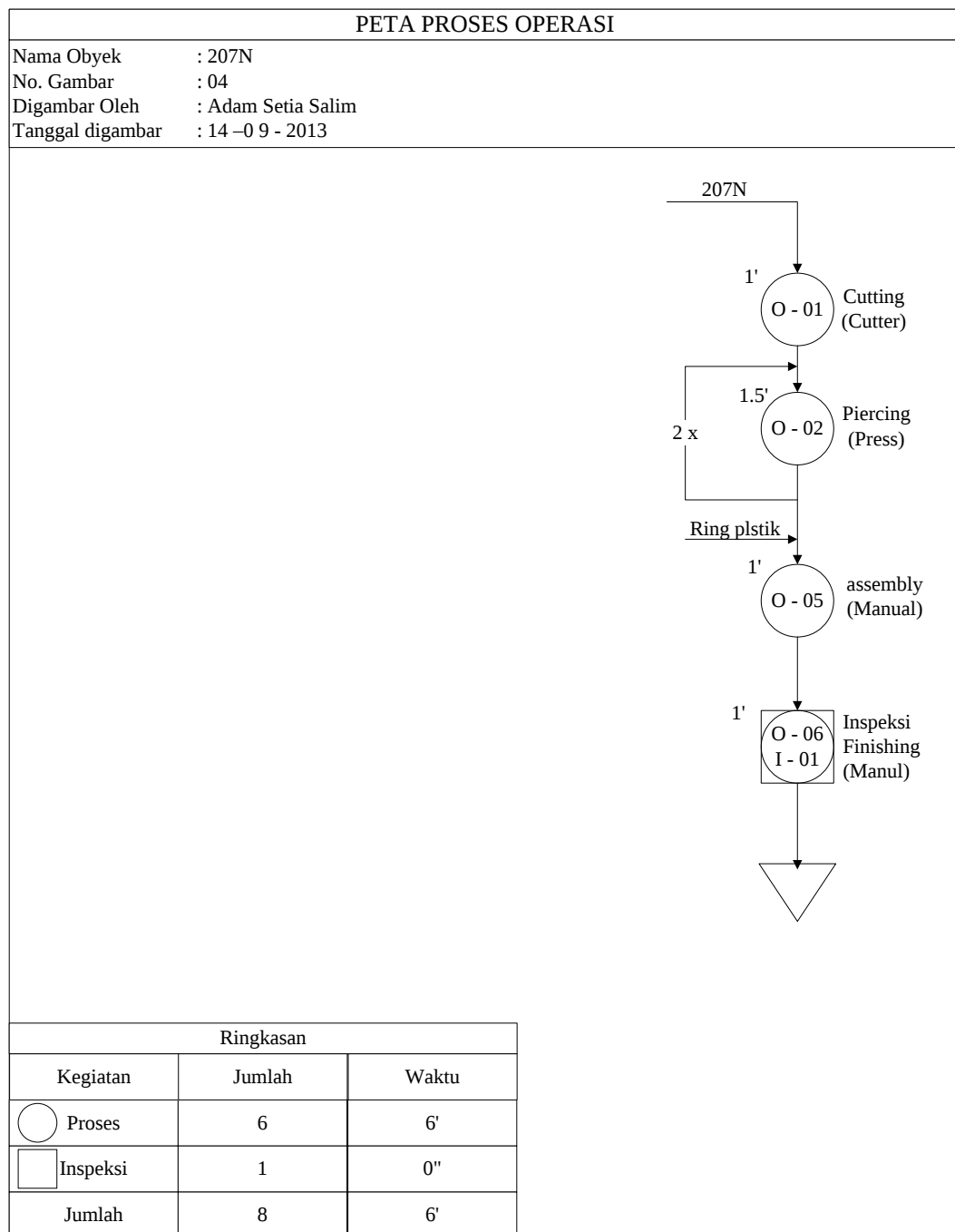
LAMPIRAN 1

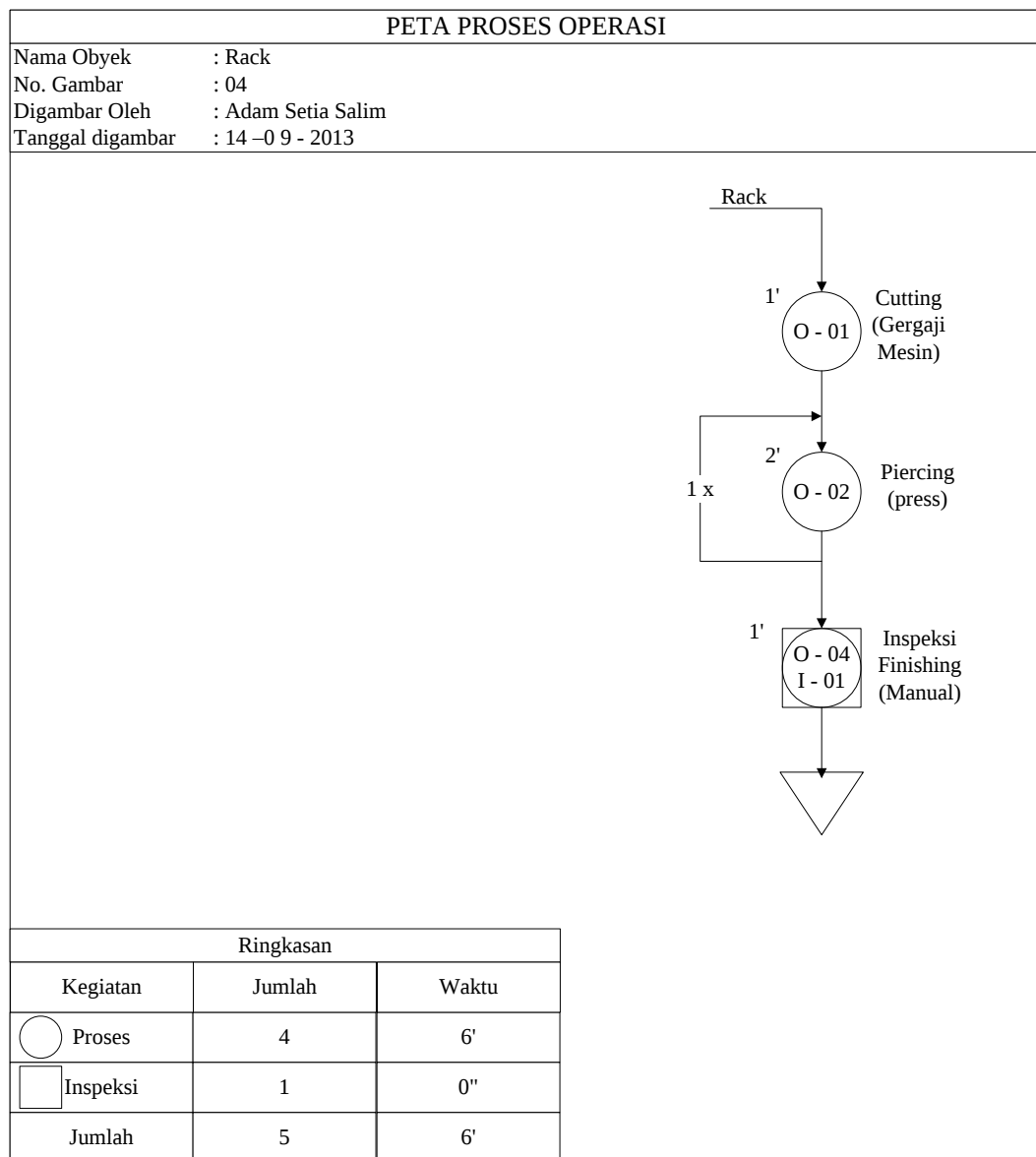
PETA PROSES OPERASI

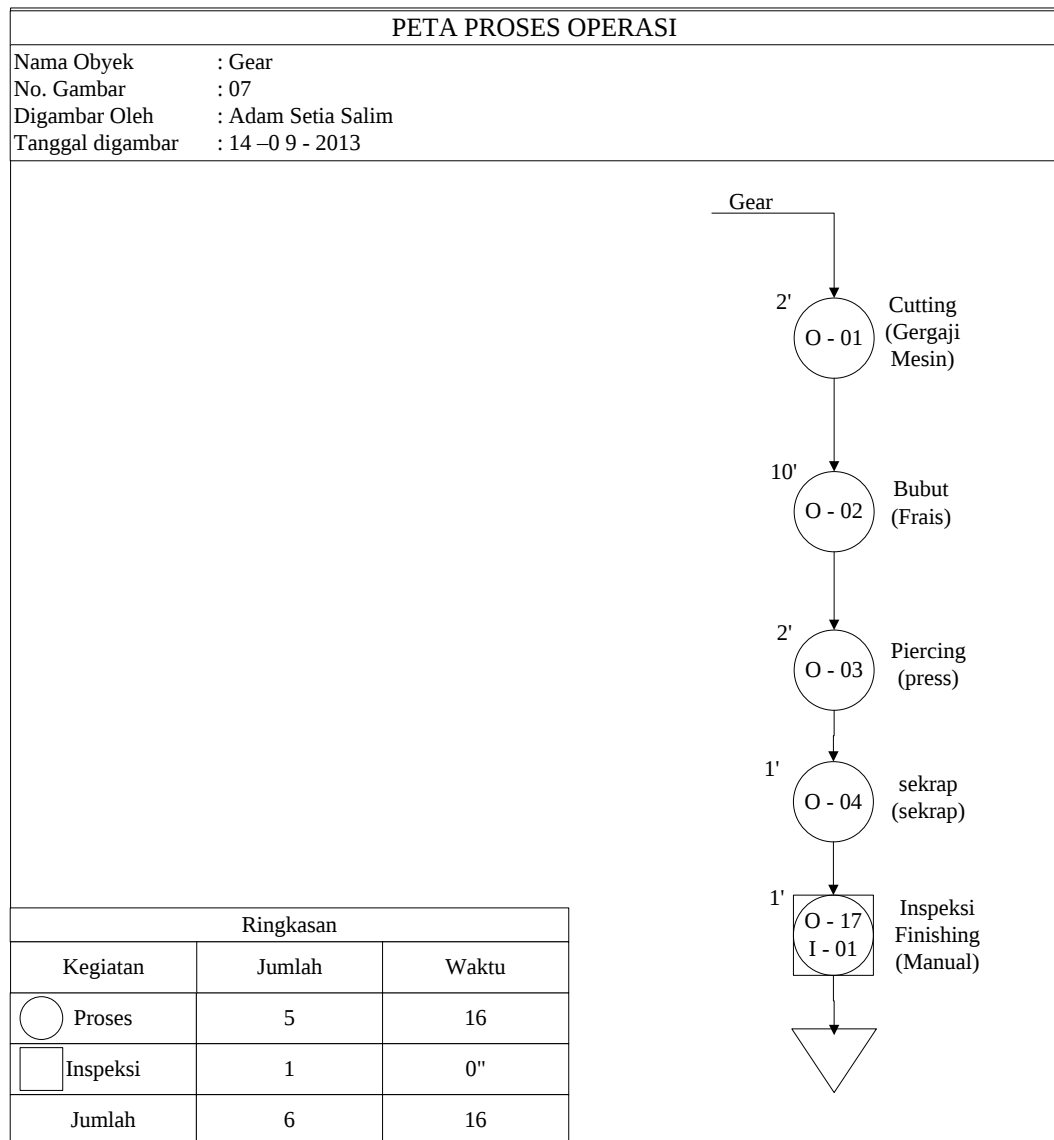


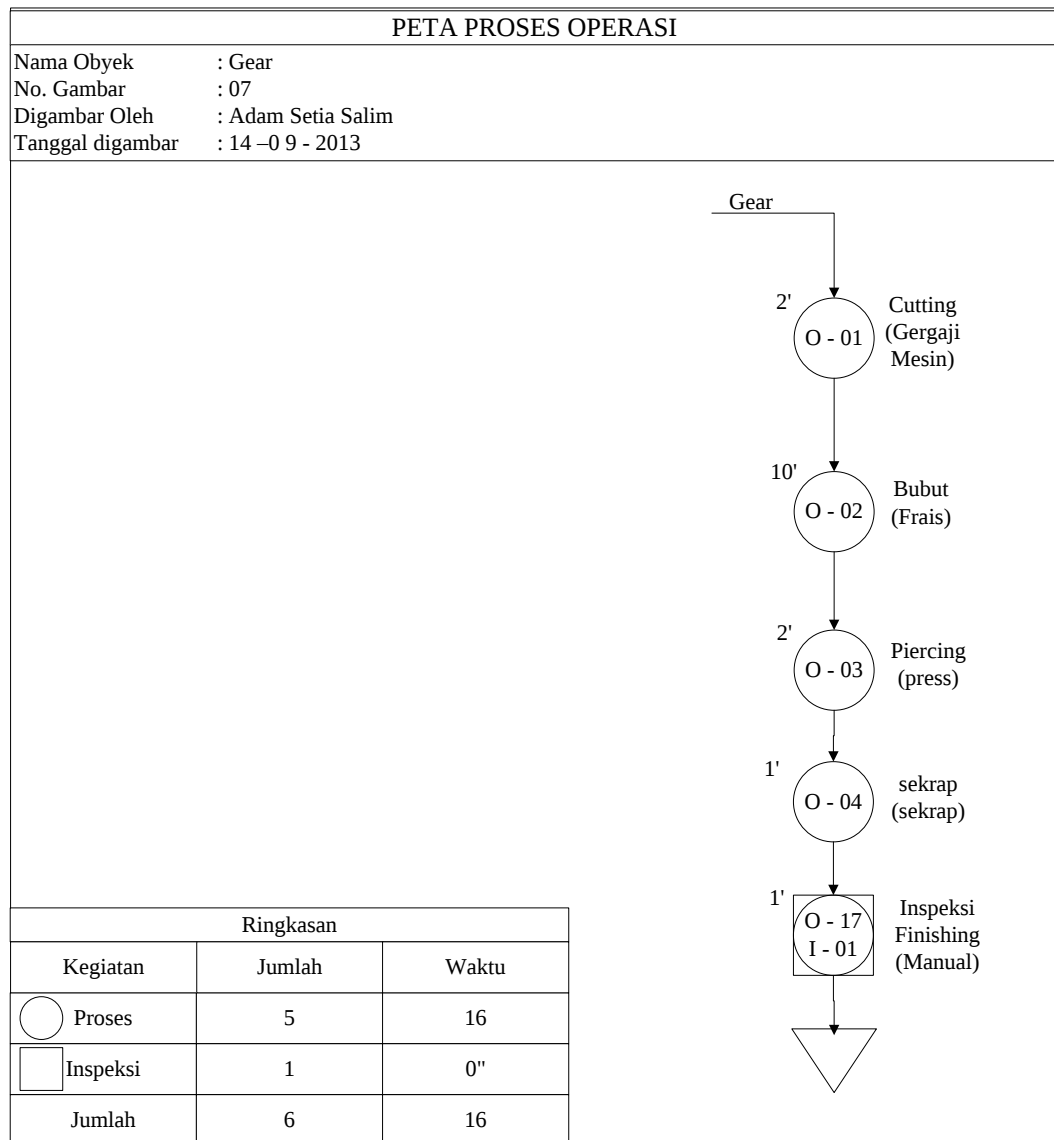












LAMPIRAN 2

PROGRAM GENERATE AND TEST

Program GenerateAndTest (input,output);	
{ \$N+ }	readln;
{ \$M 62000,0 }	
uses Wincrt;	i:=1;
{const	
jk=4;}	While not Eof(Fr) do
label	begin
DFS lagi, up;	
var	Read(Fr,D[i]);
{maksimal 20 kota}	Read(Fr,Due[i]);
jk,jm: integer;	i:=i+1;
D, Due: array [1..20] of integer;	end;
level, selesai, u, pro: byte;	For i:=1 to jk do
S, F: array [0..20+1,1..20] of byte;	Begin
R, Tipe: array [0..20] of byte;	Writeln('D[' ,i, ']=' ,D[i], ';
PathCostLkp, BestPathCost: extended;	Due[' ,i, ']=' ,Due[i]);
Fi, Fr: text;	end;
rt : array [1..3] of extended;	readln;
rt1,rt2,rt3: extended;	
Procedure Input;forward;	end;
Procedure Inisialisasi;forward;	
Procedure DFS;forward;	Procedure Inisialisasi;
Procedure Backtracking;forward;	var
Procedure PCost;forward;	i: integer;
Procedure Input;	Begin
var	Assign(Fi,'HasilAd.txt');
i,j: integer;	Rewrite(Fi);
Begin	Level:=0;
{Seting parameter awal}	S[0,1]:=0;
{jumlah kota dan jaraknya terdapat	
pada file 'inputG&T.txt'}	For i:=1 to jk do
Assign(Fr,'inputAd3.txt');	F[0,i]:=i;
Reset(Fr);	
Read(Fr,jk);	BestPathCost:=10000000;
Write(jk, ' ');	
Read(Fr,jm);	end;
Writeln(jm);	
Read(fr,rt1);	Procedure DFS;
read(fr,rt2);	label
read(fr,rt3);	akhir, sela;
writeln(rt1, ' ',rt2, ' ',rt3);	var

```

i,j,k,l,m,n,p,t:integer;
Begin

    if selesai=1 then
        goto akhir;

    level:=level+1;
    {writeln(level);}
    {writeln('level ',level);}

    {Tentukan State-state pada level
sekarang.}
    For i:=1 to level do
        begin
            if i<level then
                begin
                    S[level,i]:=S[level-1,i];
                    {writeln('S[' ,level,',',i,']=',S[level,i]);
                    readln;}
                end
            else
                begin
                    j:=1;
                    while j <= jk-level+1 do
                        begin
                            if F[level-1,j]<>0 then
                                begin
                                    S[level,i]:=F[level-1,j];
                                    F[level-1,j]:=0;
                                    j:=jk+1;
                                end
                            {writeln('S[' ,level,',',i,']=',S[level,i]);
                            readln;}
                        end;
                    j:=j+1;
                end;
            end;
        {Write(level,jk);readln;}
        {Apakah GOAL tercapai?}
        if level = jk then
            begin
                {hitung pathcost}
                PCost;

                Write(Fi,'Rute ');
                For t:=1 to jk-1 do

                    Write(Fi,S[level,t],'-');
                    Write(Fi,S[level,jk],'- ');
                    Writeln(Fi,'PathCost=
',PathCostLkp);
                    {Readln;}

                    {tetapkan BestPathCost}
                    If PathCostLkp < BestPathCost then
                        begin
                            BestPathCost:=PathCostLkp;
                            For l:=1 to jk do
                                R[l]:=S[level,l];
                            end;

                            {lakukan backtracking}

                            Backtracking;
                            {pro:=2;
                            goto sela;}
                        end
                    else
                        begin
                            {tentukan Fringe pada level
sekarang}
                            {Write('Fringe: ');}
                            k:=1;
                            For m:= 1 to jk do
                                begin
                                    p:=0;
                                    For n:= 1 to level do
                                        if m<>S[level,n] then
                                            begin
                                                p:=p+1;
                                                if p=level then
                                                    begin
                                                        F[level,k]:=m;
                                                        {Write(F[level,k],'- ');}
                                                        k:=k+1;
                                                    end;
                                                end;
                                            end;
                                        end;
                                    {lanjutkan untuk level berikutnya}
                                    {DFS;}
                                    pro:=1;
                                    goto sela;
                                end;
                            end;
                        end;
                    end;
                end;
            end;
        end;
    end;

```

```

    akhir:
    sela:
end;

Procedure Backtracking;
{label
    sela2;}
var
    i:byte;
Begin
    {writeln('backtracking');readln;}
    level:=level-1;
    if (F[0,jk]=0) and (level=0) then
    begin
        selesai:=1;
        DFS;
        {pro:=1;
        goto sela2;}
    end
    else
    begin
        For i:=level+1 to jk do
            if F[level,i-level]<>0 then
            begin
                DFS
                {pro2:=1;
                goto sela2;}
            end
            else
            if i=jk then
            begin
                backtracking;
                {pro:=2;
                goto sela2;}
            end;
        end;
    {sela2;}
End;

Procedure PCost;
var
    i,j,k,l:integer;

    makespan:extended;

    mmin:byte;
    rtmin:extended;

```

```

Begin
    {write('masuk pc');readln;}
    rt[1]:= rt1;
    rt[2]:= rt2;
    rt[3]:= rt3;
    makespan:=0;
    For i:=1 to jk do
    begin
        k:=S[level,i];
        {write('K=',K);READLN;}
        {pilih mesin}
        rtmin:=10000000;

        For j:=1 to jm do
            if rt[j]<rtmin then
            begin
                rtmin:=rt[j];
                mmin:=j;
            end;
            rt[mmin]:=rt[mmin]+D[k];
            {write(mmin,' ',rtmin:3:0,'
            ',rt[mmin]:3:0);readln;}
        end;
        For l:=1 to jm do
            if rt[l]>makespan then
                makespan:=rt[l];
            PathCostLkp:=makespan;
            {write('makespan=
            ',makespan);readln;}
        end;

    {Main Module}
BEGIN
    Input;
    Inialisasi;
    pro:=0;
    {pro2:=1;}
    DFSlagi:
    DFS;
    {up;}
    If pro=1 then
    begin
        pro:=0;
        goto DFSlagi;
    end;
    {else
    begin

```

```

    backtracking;
    goto up;
end;}

{sela2:
If pro2=1 then
    DFS
else
    backtracking;}

Write(Fi,'Rute terpilih adalah ');
For u:=1 to jk-1 do
    Write(Fi,R[u],'-');
Write(Fi,R[jk], ' ');
Writeln(Fi,'BestPathCost=
',BestPathCost);
Close(Fi);
END.

```