

LAMPIRAN A

Pengendali Motor POV

```
/*
*****
*****
This program was produced by the
CodeWizardAVR V1.25.3
Professional
Automatic Program Generator
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http://www.hpinfotech.com

Project :
Version :
Date    : 11/22/2010
Author  :
Company :
Comments:

Chip type      : ATmega16
Program type   :
Application    :
Clock frequency : 11.059200
MHz
Memory model   : Small
External SRAM size : 0
Data Stack size : 256
*****
*****/

#include <mega16.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <delay.h>

char text[16];
char text2[16];
int var;

// Alphanumeric LCD Module
functions
#asm
.equ __lcd_port=0x15 ;PORTC
#endasm
#include <lcd.h>

#define ADC_VREF_TYPE 0x40

// Read the AD conversion result
unsigned int read_adc(unsigned
char adc_input)
{
ADMUX=adc_input | (ADC_VREF_TYPE
& 0xff);
// Start the AD conversion
ADCSRA|=0x40;
// Wait for the AD conversion to
complete
while ((ADCSRA & 0x10)==0);
ADCSRA|=0x10;
return ADCW;
}

// Declare your global variables
here
```

```
void main(void)
{
// Declare your local variables
here

// Input/Output Ports
initialization
// Port A initialization
// Func7=In Func6=In Func5=In
Func4=In Func3=In Func2=In
Func1=In Func0=In
// State7=T State6=T State5=T
State4=T State3=T State2=T
State1=T State0=T
PORTA=0x00;
DDRA=0x00;

// Port B initialization
// Func7=In Func6=In Func5=In
Func4=In Func3=In Func2=In
Func1=In Func0=In
// State7=T State6=T State5=T
State4=T State3=T State2=T
State1=T State0=T
PORTB=0x00;
DDRB=0x00;

// Port C initialization
// Func7=In Func6=In Func5=In
Func4=In Func3=In Func2=In
Func1=In Func0=In
// State7=T State6=T State5=T
State4=T State3=T State2=T
State1=T State0=T
PORTC=0x00;
DDRC=0x00;

// Port D initialization
// Func7=In Func6=In Func5=Out
Func4=In Func3=In Func2=In
Func1=In Func0=In
// State7=T State6=T State5=0
State4=T State3=T State2=T
State1=T State0=T
PORTD=0x00;
DDRD=0xFF;

// Timer/Counter 0
initialization
// Clock source: System Clock
// Clock value: Timer 0 Stopped
// Mode: Normal top=FFh
// OC0 output: Disconnected
TCCR0=0x00;
TCNT0=0x00;
OCR0=0x00;

// // Timer/Counter 1
initialization
// // Clock source: System Clock
// // Clock value: 10.800 kHz
// // Mode: Ph. & fr. cor. PWM
top=ICR1
// // OC1A output: Non-Inv.
// // OC1B output: Discon.
// // Noise Canceler: Off
// // Input Capture on Falling
Edge
// // Timer 1 Overflow
Interrupt: Off
```

```

// // Input Capture Interrupt:
Off
// // Compare A Match Interrupt:
Off
// // Compare B Match Interrupt:
Off
// TCCR1A=0x80;
// TCCR1B=0x15;
// TCNT1H=0x00;
// TCNT1L=0x00;
// ICR1H=0xAF;
// ICR1L=0x80;
// OCR1AH=0x00;
// OCR1AL=0x00;
// OCR1BH=0x00;
// OCR1BL=0x00;

// Timer/Counter 1
initialization
// Clock source: System Clock
// Clock value: 1382.400 kHz
// Mode: Ph. & fr. cor. PWM
top=ICR1
// OC1A output: Non-Inv.
// OC1B output: Discon.
// Noise Canceler: Off
// Input Capture on Falling Edge
// Timer 1 Overflow Interrupt:
Off
// Input Capture Interrupt: Off
// Compare A Match Interrupt:
Off
// Compare B Match Interrupt:
Off
TCCR1A=0x80;
TCCR1B=0x12;
TCNT1H=0x00;
TCNT1L=0x00;
ICR1H=0xAF;
ICR1L=0x80;
OCR1AH=0x00;
OCR1AL=0x00;
OCR1BH=0x00;
OCR1BL=0x00;

// Timer/Counter 2
initialization
// Clock source: System Clock
// Clock value: Timer 2 Stopped
// Mode: Normal top=FFh
// OC2 output: Disconnected
ASSR=0x00;
TCCR2=0x00;
TCNT2=0x00;
OCR2=0x00;

// External Interrupt(s)
initialization
// INT0: Off
// INT1: Off
// INT2: Off
MCUCR=0x00;
MCUCSR=0x00;

// Timer(s)/Counter(s)
Interrupt(s) initialization
TIMSK=0x00;

// Analog Comparator
initialization

```

```

// Analog Comparator: Off
// Analog Comparator Input
Capture by Timer/Counter 1: Off
ACSR=0x80;
SFIOR=0x00;

// ADC initialization
// ADC Clock frequency: 691.200
kHz
// ADC Voltage Reference: AVCC
pin
// ADC Auto Trigger Source: Free
Running
ADMUX=ADC_VREF_TYPE & 0xff;
ADCSRA=0xA4;
SFIOR&=0x1F;

// LCD module initialization
lcd_init(16);

read_adc(0);

while (1)
{
// Place your code here
var=ADCW;
OCR1A=10000+var*35;

lcd_clear();

sprintf(text,"ocr=%5u",OCR1A);

sprintf(text2,"adc=%4u",var);
lcd_puts(text);
lcd_gotoxy(0,1);
lcd_puts(text2);
delay_ms(100);

};
}

```

Pengendali LED POV

```

/*****
*****
This program was produced by the
CodeWizardAVR V2.03.7 Evaluation
Automatic Program Generator
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Haiduc, HP InfoTech s.r.l.
http://www.hpinfotech.com

```

```

Project :
Version :
Date : 12/3/2010
Author : Freeware, for
evaluation and non-commercial
use only
Company :
Comments:

```

```

Chip type : ATmega8
Program type :
Application :
Clock frequency : 16.000000
MHz
Memory model : Small

```

```

External RAM size   : 0
Data Stack size    : 256
*****
*****/

#include <mega8.h>
#include <delay.h>
// Declare your global variables
here
int hit;
void main(void)
{
// Declare your local variables
here

// Input/Output Ports
initialization
// Port B initialization
// Func7=In Func6=In Func5=In
Func4=In Func3=In Func2=In
Func1=In Func0=Out
// State7=T State6=T State5=T
State4=T State3=T State2=T
State1=T State0=0
PORTB=0x01;
DDRB=0x01;

// Port C initialization
// Func6=In Func5=Out Func4=In
Func3=Out Func2=In Func1=In
Func0=In
// State6=T State5=0 State4=T
State3=0 State2=T State1=T
State0=T
PORTC=0x78;
DDRC=0x28;

// Port D initialization
// Func7=Out Func6=Out Func5=Out
Func4=Out Func3=Out Func2=Out
Func1=Out Func0=Out
// State7=0 State6=0 State5=0
State4=0 State3=0 State2=0
State1=0 State0=0
PORTD=0x00;
DDRD=0xFF;

// Timer/Counter 0
initialization
// Clock source: System Clock
// Clock value: Timer 0 Stopped
TCCR0=0x00;
TCNT0=0x00;

// Timer/Counter 1
initialization
// Clock source: System Clock
// Clock value: Timer 1 Stopped
// Mode: Normal top=FFFFh
// OC1A output: Discon.
// OC1B output: Discon.
// Noise Canceler: Off
// Input Capture on Falling Edge
// Timer 1 Overflow Interrupt:
Off
// Input Capture Interrupt: Off
// Compare A Match Interrupt:
Off
// Compare B Match Interrupt:
Off

```

```

TCCR1A=0x00;
TCCR1B=0x00;
TCNT1H=0x00;
TCNT1L=0x00;
ICR1H=0x00;
ICR1L=0x00;
OCR1AH=0x00;
OCR1AL=0x00;
OCR1BH=0x00;
OCR1BL=0x00;

// Timer/Counter 2
initialization
// Clock source: System Clock
// Clock value: Timer 2 Stopped
// Mode: Normal top=FFh
// OC2 output: Disconnected
ASSR=0x00;
TCCR2=0x00;
TCNT2=0x00;
OCR2=0x00;

// External Interrupt(s)
initialization
// INT0: Off
// INT1: Off
MCUCR=0x00;

// Timer(s)/Counter(s)
Interrupt(s) initialization
TIMSK=0x00;

// Analog Comparator
initialization
// Analog Comparator: Off
// Analog Comparator Input
Capture by Timer/Counter 1: Off
ACSR=0x80;
SFIOR=0x00;

while (1)
{
if (PINC.3==1 &&
PINC.5==1)
{
if (PINB.0==0)
{
PORTD=0x7c;
delay_ms(1); //A
PORTD=0x0a;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x09;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x0a;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7c;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x7f;
delay_ms(1); //H
PORTD=0x08;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x08;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x08;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7f;
delay_ms(1);
}
}
}

```

```

PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x01;
delay_ms(1); //T
PORTD=0x01;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7f;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x01;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x01;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x7c;
delay_ms(1); //A
PORTD=0x0a;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x09;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x0a;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7c;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x7f;
delay_ms(1); //N
PORTD=0x10;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x08;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x04;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7f;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x7c;
delay_ms(1); //A
PORTD=0x0a;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x09;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x0a;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7c;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x46;
delay_ms(1); //R
PORTD=0x29;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x19;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x09;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7f;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x7c;
delay_ms(1); //A

PORTD=0x0a;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x09;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7c;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x7f;
delay_ms(1); //M
PORTD=0x02;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x0c;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x02;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7f;
delay_us(500);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(4); hit=1;
}
else
{PORTD=0x00 ;
}
}

if (PINC.3==0 &&
PINC.5==0)
{
if (PINB.0==0)
{PORTD=0x41;
delay_ms(1); // K
PORTD=0x22;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x14;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x08;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7f;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x7c;
delay_ms(1); //A
PORTD=0x0a;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x09;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x0a;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7c;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x31;
delay_ms(1); //S
PORTD=0x49;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x49;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x49;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x46;
}
}

```

```

delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);          //..
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);          PORTD=0x00;
                     delay_ms(1);
                     PORTD=0x00;
                     delay_ms(1);
                     PORTD=0x00;
                     delay_us(500);
                     PORTD=0x00;
                     delay_ms(4);
                     }
                     else
                     {PORTD=0x00 ;
                      }
                     }

PORTD=0x3f;          //U
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x40;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x40;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x40;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x3f;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x07;          //Y
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x04;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7c;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x04;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x07;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x00;          //...
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x00;          //...
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x00;          //...
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x00;          //..
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x00;          //K
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

```

```

delay_ms(1);          {PORTD=0x00 ;
PORTD=0x00;          }
delay_ms(2);          }

PORTD=0x41;          if (PINC.3==0 &&
delay_ms(1);          PINC.5==1)
PORTD=0x49;          {
delay_ms(1);          if (PINB.0==0)
PORTD=0x49;          {PORTD=0x3e;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);          // 0
PORTD=0x49;          PORTD=0x45;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7f;          PORTD=0x49;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x51;
delay_ms(2);          delay_ms(1);
                      PORTD=0x3e;
                      delay_ms(1);
                      PORTD=0x00;
                      delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x40;          PORTD=0x40;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);          // 1
PORTD=0x40;          PORTD=0x7f;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7f;          PORTD=0x42;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);          delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x41;          PORTD=0x3e;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);          // 0
PORTD=0x49;          PORTD=0x45;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x49;          PORTD=0x49;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x49;          PORTD=0x51;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7f;          PORTD=0x3e;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);          delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x46;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);          //2
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x49;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x51;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x61;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x42;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);          delay_ms(4);

PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x7f;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);          //M
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x02;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x0c;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x02;
delay_ms(1);          delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x7f;
delay_us(500);        delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;          PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(4);          delay_ms(2);
}
else                  PORTD=0x41;

```

```

delay_ms(1); //K
PORTD=0x22;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x14;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x08;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x7f;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x3f; //U
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x40;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x40;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x40;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x3f;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x00; //...
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(2);

PORTD=0x00; //..
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(1);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_us(500);
PORTD=0x00;
delay_ms(4);
}
else
{PORTD=0x00 ;
}
};
}

```

LAMPIRAN B

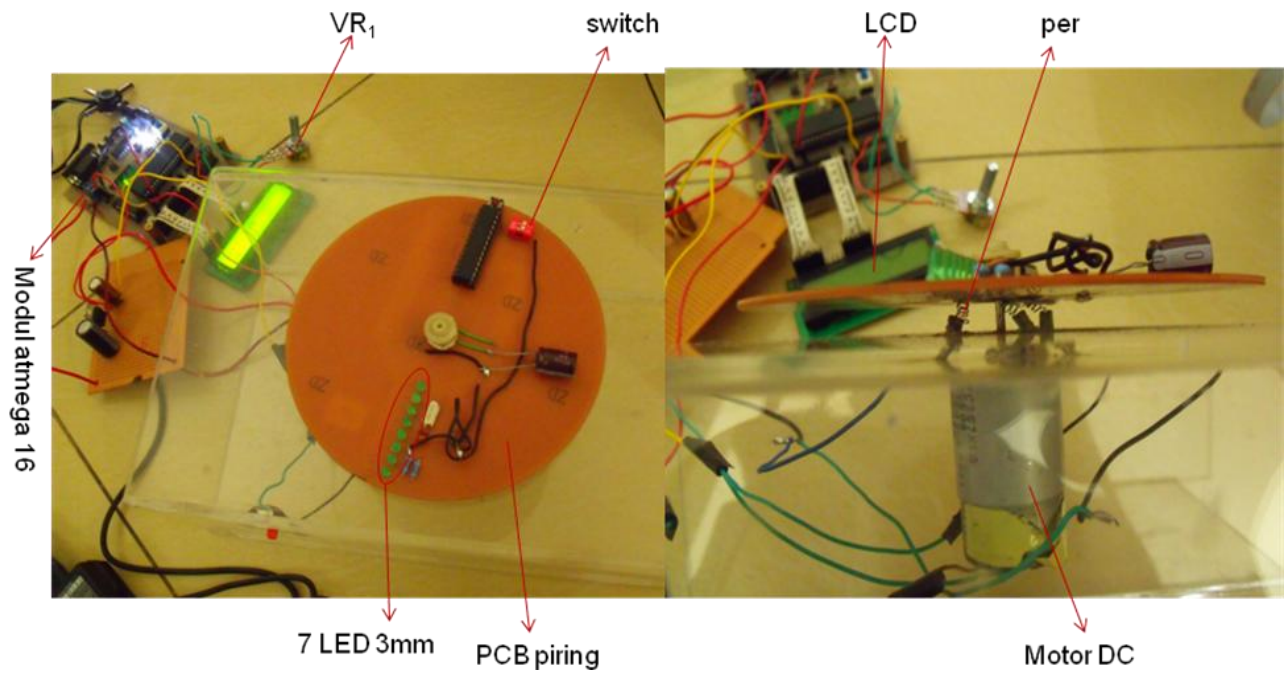
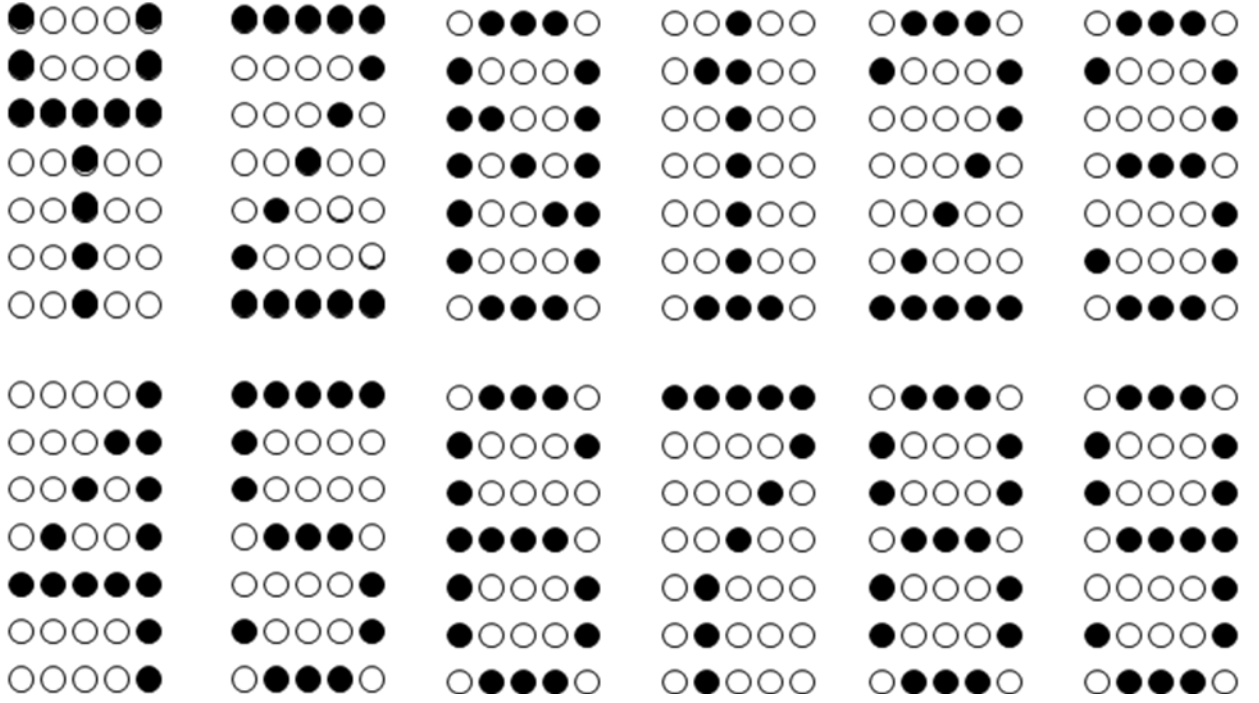


Foto Alat POV

LAMPIRAN C

Kombinasi karakter yang ditampilkan dengan menggunakan 7 buah LED



LAMPIRAN A

KODE PROGRAM

LAMPIRAN B
FOTO ALAT

LAMPIRAN C
KOMBINASI KARAKTER

LAMPIRAN E DATASHEET

| | |
|--------------------|------|
| IC Atmega 8 | E-1 |
| IC Atmega 16 | E-18 |
| IC L293D | E-41 |
| LCD | E-45 |

LAMPIRAN D

SKEMATIK RANGKAIAN

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| PENGENDALI LED PADA POV | D-1 |
| PENGENDALI MOTOR UNTUK POV | D-2 |

