

LAMPIRAN A
FOTO ALAT

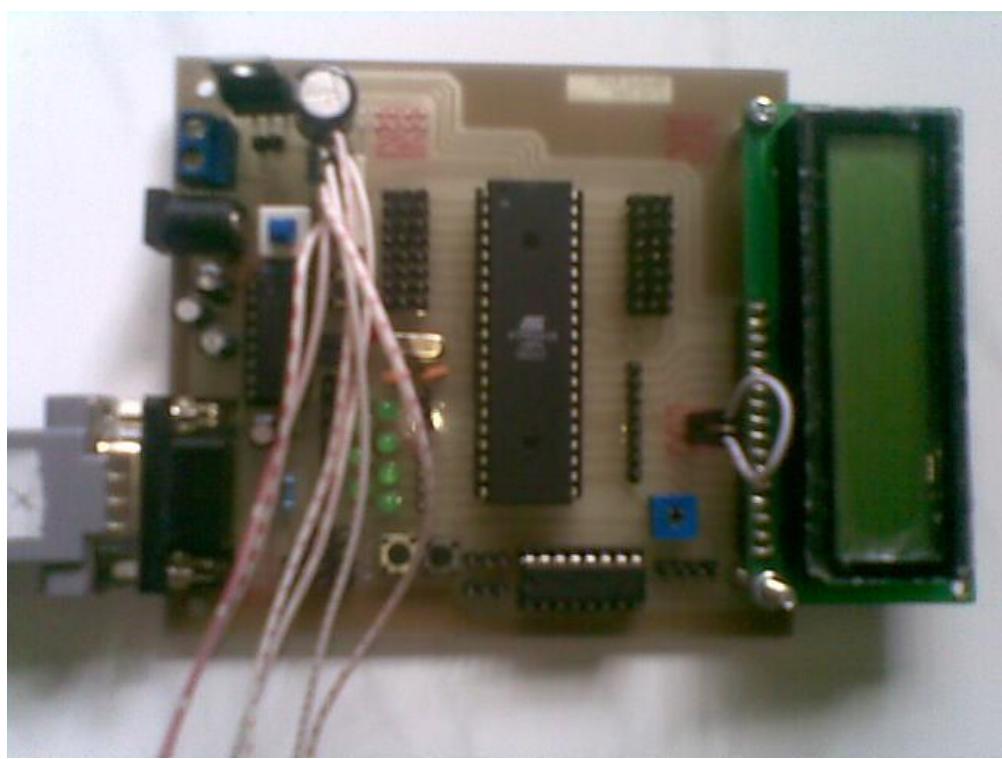


Foto 1 – Modul Mikrokontroler ATmega16 & LCD 16x2



Foto 2 - Modul TINI400



Foto 3 - Modem GPRS



Foto 4 - Model Sistem Keseluruhan

LAMPIRAN B

FOTO TAMPILAN HALAMAN WEB

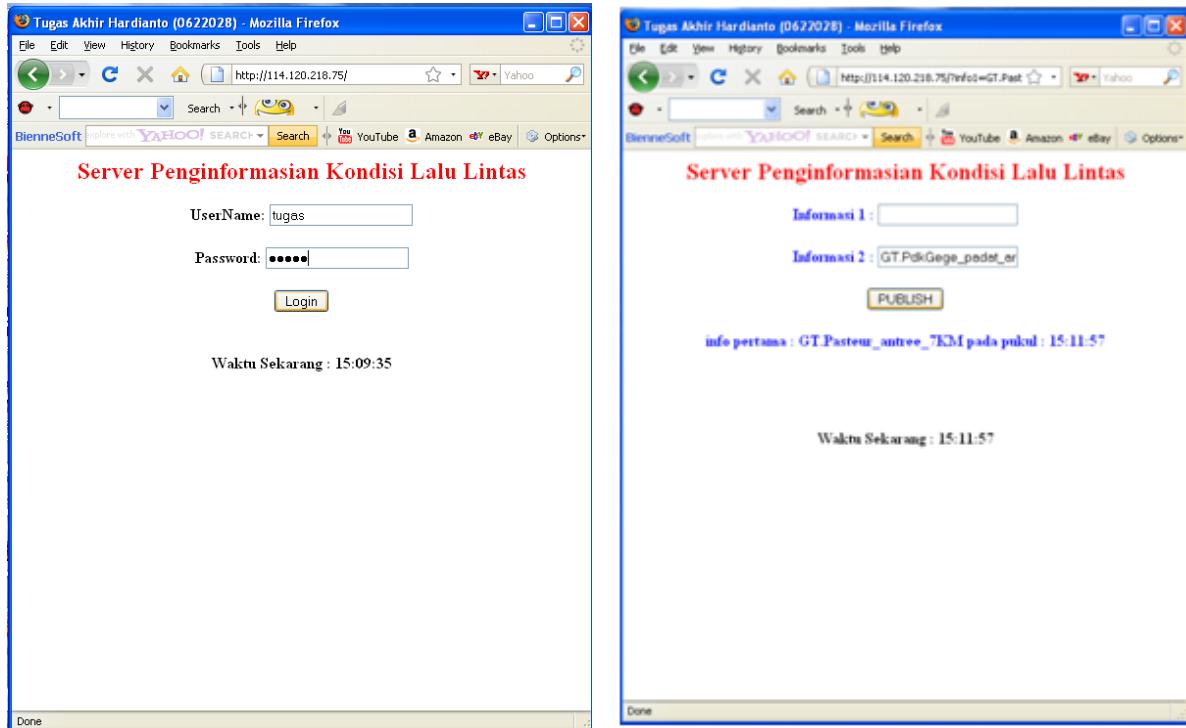


Foto 1 - Tampilan Halaman Web pada Web Browser PC

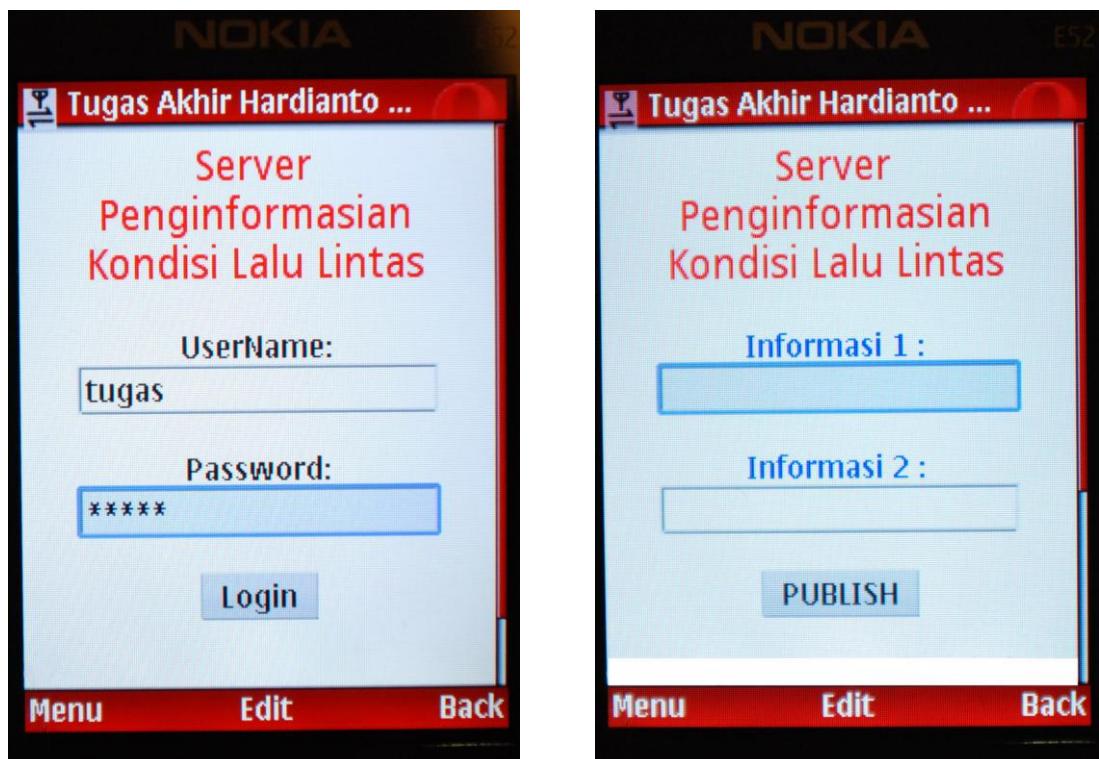


Foto 2 - Tampilan Halaman Web pada Web Browser Seluler

LAMPIRAN C

KODE PROGRAM PADA TINI400

Utama.java

```
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.lang.*;
import com.dalsemi.system.*;
import com.dalsemi.shell.server.*;

public class Utama
{
    Sistem sistem;
    Modem modem;

    int port          = 80;
    int info1;
    int info2;

    boolean IsiPertama   =false;
    boolean IsiKedua     =false;
    static boolean login   =false;

    Object lock;

    static String user = "";
    static String pass = "";
    static String variabel1 = "";
    static String variabel2 = "";

    public Utama(){ }

    public static void writePage(BufferedWriter wr)
    {
        try
        {
            Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
            int hour  = calendar.get(Calendar.HOUR_OF_DAY);
            int minute = calendar.get(Calendar.MINUTE);
            int second = calendar.get(Calendar.SECOND);
            String timestring = new String("Waktu Sekarang : " + hour + ":");

            if(minute < 10) timestring += "0";
            timestring += Integer.toString(minute);
            timestring += ":";

            if(second < 10) timestring += "0";
            timestring += Integer.toString(second);
        }
    }
}
```

```

String jam = new String("pukul : " + hour + ":");

if(minute < 10) jam += "0";
jam += Integer.toString(minute);
jam += ":";

if(second < 10) jam += "0";
jam += Integer.toString(second);
wr.write("HTTP/1.0 200 OK\n");
wr.write("Content-type: text/html\n\n");
wr.write("<HTML>\n");
wr.write("<HEAD>\n");
wr.write("<TITLE>Tugas Akhir Hardianto (0622028)</TITLE>\n");
wr.write("</HEAD>\n");
wr.write("<BODY COLOR='green' BGCOLOR='white'>\n");
wr.write("<h2 ALIGN='CENTER'><font COLOR='red'>Server Penginformasian
Kondisi Lalu Lintas </font></h2>\n");
wr.write("<form>");
if(!login)
{
    wr.write("<h4 ALIGN='CENTER'> Name: <INPUT TYPE='text'
NAME='Name'>\n");
    wr.write("<h4 ALIGN='CENTER'> Password: <INPUT TYPE='password'
NAME='Password'>\n");
    wr.write("<h4 ALIGN='CENTER'><INPUT TYPE='submit' NAME='login'
VALUE='OK'><br>\n");
}
else
{
    wr.write("<font color='blue'>\n");
    wr.write("<h4 ALIGN='CENTER'> Informasi 1 : <INPUT TYPE='TEXT'
NAME='info1' MAXLENGTH='32'>\n");
    wr.write("<h4 ALIGN='CENTER'> Informasi 2 : <INPUT TYPE='TEXT'
NAME='info2' MAXLENGTH='32'>\n");
    wr.write("<h4 ALIGN='CENTER'><INPUT TYPE='submit' NAME='tombol1'
VALUE='PUBLISH'><br>\n");
    wr.write("<h4 ALIGN='CENTER'>info pertama : " + variabel1 + " <br>\n");
    wr.write("<h4 ALIGN='CENTER'>info kedua : " + variabel2 + " <br>\n");
    wr.write("</font>\n");
}
wr.write("<form><br>\n\n");
wr.write("</font></h4>\n");
wr.write("<h4 ALIGN='CENTER'>" + timestring + "</h4>\n");
wr.write("</CENTER></BODY></HTML>\n");
wr.flush();
}

catch (IOException e) { }

}

```

```
public void Running()
{
try
{
modem.setSerialPort(new Integer("4"));
modem.setUsername("wap");
modem.setPassword("wap123");
modem.setPhoneNumber("*99***1#");
Thread sistemClass = new Thread(sistem);
sistemClass.setName("Sistem");
Thread modemClass = new Thread(modem);
modemClass.setName("Modem");
sistemClass.start();
modemClass.start();
Thread.sleep(2000);
ServerSocket srv = new ServerSocket(port);
while(true)
{
try
{
Socket mySocket = srv.accept();
BufferedWriter serverResponse =
new BufferedWriter(new OutputStreamWriter(mySocket.getOutputStream()));
BufferedReader clientRequest =
new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(mySocket.getInputStream()));
String str, temp, result = "";
str=clientRequest.readLine();
System.out.println(str);
sistem.setConnectionWeb(4);
Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
int hour  = calendar.get(Calendar.HOUR_OF_DAY);
int minute = calendar.get(Calendar.MINUTE);
String jam = new String("_pk." + hour + ":" );
if(minute < 10) jam += "0";
jam += Integer.toString(minute);
if (str.startsWith("GET /?info1"))
{
temp = str;
int i=0;
temp = temp.substring(12);
char[] tempChar = temp.toCharArray();
while(tempChar[i] != '&'){
result += tempChar[i];
i++;
}
variabel1 = result;
```

```
if(variabel1 != "")  
{  
variabel1 = result + jam;  
}  
while(tempChar[i]!='=')  
{  
i++;  
}  
i++;  
result = "";  
while(tempChar[i] != '&')  
{  
result += tempChar[i];  
i++;  
}  
variabel2 = result;  
if(variabel2 != "")  
{  
variabel2 = result + jam;  
}  
System.out.println("variabel1 : "+ variabel1);  
System.out.println("variabel2 : "+ variabel2);  
sistem.setDataInfo(variabel1, variabel2);  
writePage(serverResponse);  
}  
else if(str.startsWith("GET /?Name"))  
{  
temp = str;  
int i=0;  
temp = temp.substring(11);  
char[] tempChar = temp.toCharArray();  
while(tempChar[i] != '&')  
{  
result += tempChar[i];  
i++;  
}  
user = result;  
while(tempChar[i]!='=')  
{  
i++;  
}  
i++;  
result = "";  
while(tempChar[i] != '&')  
{  
result += tempChar[i];  
}
```

```

        i++;
    }
    pass = result;
    System.out.println("user : "+ user);
    System.out.println("pass : "+ pass);
    if(user.equals("root")&&pass.equals("tini")){
        login = true;
    }
    else
    {
        login = false;
    }
    writePage(serverResponse);
}
clientRequest.close();
mySocket.close();
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    System.out.println("Connection Socket Error !!");
    System.out.println(e.toString());
}
}
}
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    System.out.println("Error to Initial Thread !!");
    System.out.println(e.toString());
}
}

public static void main(String[] args)
{
try
{
System.loadLibrary("mod_ppp_400.tlib");
Utama utama      = new Utama();
utama.sistem     = new Sistem();
utama.modem     = new Modem();
utama.Running();
}
catch(Throwable t){ }
}
}

```

Sistem.java

```
import java.io.*;
import javax.comm.*;
import java.util.*;

public class Sistem implements Runnable
{
    String info1          = "";
    String info2          = "";
    int WebConnect         = 0;
    boolean plant          = false;
    boolean WebConnection  = false;
    InputStream           in;
    OutputStream          output;
    SerialPort             sp;
    static Enumeration      portList;
    static CommPortIdentifier portIdTemp;

    public Sistem()
    {
        try
        {
            portList = CommPortIdentifier.getPortIdentifiers();
            while (portList.hasMoreElements())
            {
                portIdTemp = (CommPortIdentifier) portList.nextElement();
                System.out.println(portIdTemp.getName());
            }
            CommPortIdentifier portId = CommPortIdentifier.getPortIdentifier("serial0");
            sp = (SerialPort)portId.open("PLANT", 2000);
            sp.setSerialPortParams(9600, SerialPort.DATABITS_8, SerialPort.STOPBITS_1,
                                  SerialPort.PARITY_NONE);
            sp.setFlowControlMode(sp.FLOWCONTROL_NONE);
            System.out.println();
            System.out.println();
            System.out.println("Open Serial with System....");
        }
        catch(Exception e){System.out.println(e.toString());}
    }

    public void initwritetoport()
    {
        try
        {
            output = sp.getOutputStream();
        }
        catch(IOException e){
```

```
System.out.println(e.toString());
return;
}
public void setData()
{
try
{
String str;
if(info1 != "")
{
str = "1" + info1 ;
if(str.length() < 32)
{
int i = str.length();
while(i<32)
{
str += "#";
str += info1;
i += info1.length()+1;
}
}
byte[] data = str.getBytes();
output.write(data);
output.flush();
}
if(info2 != "")
{
str = "2" + info2;
if(str.length() < 32)
{
int i = str.length();
while(i<32)
{
str += "#";
str += info2;
i += info2.length()+1;
}
}
byte[] kata = str.getBytes();
output.write(kata);
output.flush();
}
}
catch(IOException e){
System.out.println(e.toString());
return;
}
```

```
        }
    }
    public void setConnectionWeb(int Web)
    {
        WebConnection=true;
        WebConnect=Web;
    }
    public void setDataInfo(String info1, String info2)
    {
        this.info1=info1;
        this.info2=info2;
    }

    public void run()
    {
        plant=false;
        int x = 0;
        initwritetoport();
        while(true)
        {
            try
            {
                Thread.sleep(100);
                if (!plant)
                {
                    plant = true;
                    System.out.println("System Model Connected");
                }
                else
                {
                    Thread.sleep(20);
                    if (WebConnection)
                    {
                        Thread.sleep(20);x=0;WebConnection=false;
                    }
                    setData();
                    Thread.sleep(20);
                }
                x=x+1;
                if (x==75) {Thread.sleep(20);x=0;
                }
            }
            catch(Throwable t){ }//System.out.println(t.toString())
        }
    }
}
```

Modem.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import javax.comm.*;
import com.dalsemi.system.*;
import com.dalsemi.tininet.ppp.*;

public class Modem extends Thread implements PPPEventListener,
    CommPortOwnershipListener
{
    private CommPortIdentifier portId;
    static SerialPort serialPort      = null;
    private InputStream modemInputStream;
    private OutputStream modemOutputStream;
    private int portNumber;
    PPP ppp                  = null;
    private boolean connected      = false;
    private boolean running        = true;
    private byte[] localAddress    = new byte[] {0, 0, 0, 0};
    private byte[] remoteAddress   = new byte[] {0, 0, 0, 0};
    private String interfaceName   = "pppClient";
    public String username;
    public String password;
    public String phoneNumber;
    private boolean haveControlLines = false;
    private boolean carrierLost     = false;
    private boolean interfaceActive  = false;

    private ModemCommand[] dialSequence =
    {
        new ModemCommand("AT\r",      "OK",    5),
        new ModemCommand("ATZ\r",     "OK",    5),
        new ModemCommand("ATM1L0\r",   "OK",    5),
    };

    public void run()
    {
        boolean callServer = false;
        boolean closeConnection = false;
        String optionParam;
        System.out.println("Starting PPP....");
        ppp = new PPP();
        if (openSerialPort(portNumber) == false)
        {
            closeSerialPort();
```

```

        return;
    }
    try
    {
        ppp.addEventListerner(this);
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
        System.out.println("Exception adding event listener");
    }
    ppp.setLocalAddress(localAddress);
    ppp.setRemoteAddress(remoteAddress);
    ppp.setRemoteAccm(0x00000000);
    ppp.setLocalAccm(0x00000000);
    ppp.setAuthenticate(false, true);
    try
    {
        ppp.setUsername(username);
        ppp.setPassword(password);
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
        System.out.println("Exception setting username/password");
    }
    System.out.println("Dialing ISP....");
    for (int i = 0; i < dialSequence.length; ++i)
    {
        if (!atCommand(dialSequence[i]))
        {
            System.out.println("Modem did not respond to command " +
                               dialSequence[i].command);
            System.out.println();
            System.out.println("Please Shutdown Modem GPRS and Restart TINI400 Module
                               !!");
            System.out.println();
            System.out.println();
            return;
        }
    }

    if (!atCommand(new ModemCommand("ATDT" + phoneNumber + "\r",
                                   "CONNECT", 45)))
    {
        closeSerialPort();
        System.out.println("Modem unable to establish connection !!");
    }
}

```

```

System.out.println();
System.out.println("Please Shutdown Modem GPRS
                  and Restart TINI400 Module !!");
System.out.println();
System.out.println();
return;
}
System.out.println("Connected to ISP");
connected = true;
ppp.up(serialPort);
while (running)
{
try { Thread.sleep(1000); } catch (Exception e){}
if (connected && haveControlLines && !carrierLost)
{
if (!serialPort.isCD())
{
ppp.close();
carrierLost = true;
}
}
if (!connected)
{
System.out.println("closePPP");
closePPP();
closeSerialPort();
running = false;
}
}
}

public void pppEvent(PPPEvent ev)
{
switch (ev.getEventType())
{
case PPPEvent.UP:
System.out.println("PPP IS UP");
System.out.println();
System.out.println();
System.out.println("System Model Ready to Control and Monitor");
System.out.println();
System.out.println();
ppp.addInterface(interfaceName);
ppp.setDefaultInterface(true);
interfaceActive = true;
break;
}
}

```

```

case PPEvent.CLOSED:
System.out.println("PPP IS DOWN");
if (interfaceActive)
{
interfaceActive = false;
ppp.removeInterface(interfaceName);
}
connected = false;
break;
default:
break;
}
}
private void closePPP()
{
ppp.freePort();
ppp.finish();
try{Thread.sleep(2000);}
catch (Exception _){}
ppp.removeEventListener(this);
}

private void closeSerialPort()
{
resetModem();
serialPort.close();
portId.removePortOwnershipListener(this);
}

private boolean openSerialPort(int portNum)
{
try
{
if ( portNum > 0 && portNum < 4 )
TINIOS.setSerial(TINIOS.SERIAL_SET_ENABLE, portNum, true);
}
catch (UnsupportedCommOperationException _)
{
System.out.println("Exception enabling serial port " + portNum);
return false;
}
try
{
portId = CommPortIdentifier.getPortIdentifier("serial" + portNum);
serialPort = (SerialPort)portId.open(interfaceName, 5000);
serialPort.setSerialPortParams(115200,

```

```

        SerialPort.DATABITS_8,
        SerialPort.STOPBITS_1,
        SerialPort.PARITY_NONE);
portId.addPortOwnershipListener(this);
if (haveControlLines)
{
TINIOS.setSerial(TINIOS.SERIAL_SET_RTSCTS_FLOW_CONTROL, 4,
    false);
TINIOS.setSerial(TINIOS.SERIAL_SET_RTSCTS_FLOW_CONTROL, 1,
    false);
TINIOS.setSerial(TINIOS.SERIAL_SET_RTSCTS_FLOW_CONTROL, 0,
    false);
TINIOS.setSerial(TINIOS.SERIAL_SET_RTSCTS_FLOW_CONTROL,
    portNum, true);
serialPort.setFlowControlMode(serialPort.FLOWCONTROL_RTSCTS_IN |
    serialPort.FLOWCONTROL_RTSCTS_OUT);
}
else
{
serialPort.setFlowControlMode(serialPort.FLOWCONTROL_NONE);
}
modemInputStream = serialPort.getInputStream();
modemOutputStream = serialPort.getOutputStream();
long available = modemInputStream.available();
if (available > 0)
modemInputStream.skip(available);
modemOutputStream.flush();
resetModem();
}
catch (Exception e)
{
System.out.println(e.toString());
return false;
}
return true;
}

private boolean waitFor(String expect, String response, int timeout)
{
boolean done = false;
boolean returnValue = false;
int numBytes;
byte[] readBuffer = new byte[40];
int bytesAvailable;
String buffer = new String();
timeout *= 2;

```

```
while (done == false)
{
try
{
Thread.sleep(500);
if ((bytesAvailable = modemInputStream.available()) > 0)
{
numBytes = modemInputStream.read(readBuffer, 0, bytesAvailable);
buffer = buffer.concat(new String(readBuffer, 0, numBytes));
if (buffer.indexOf(expect) != -1)
{
try
{
if (response != null)
modemOutputStream.write(response.getBytes());
}
catch(Exception e)
{
System.out.println(e.toString() + " during write");
}
returnValue = true;
done = true;
}
}
else
{
if (timeout != 0)
{
if (--timeout == 0)
{
returnValue = true;
done = true;
}
}
}
}
}
catch (Exception e)
{
System.out.println(e.toString());
}
}
return returnValue;
}

public boolean atCommand(ModemCommand mc)
{
```



```

{
System.out.println("atCommand all " + e.toString());
}
return returnValue;
}

private void resetModem()
{
if (haveControlLines)
{
serialPort.setDTR(false);
serialPort.setRTS(false);
try { Thread.sleep(2000);
}
catch(Exception _){}
serialPort.setDTR(true);
serialPort.setRTS(true);
try
{ Thread.sleep(2000);
}
catch(Exception _){}
}
else
{
try { Thread.sleep(2000); }
catch(Exception _){}
atCommand(new ModemCommand("+++", "", 2));
try { Thread.sleep(2000); }
catch(Exception _){}
atCommand(new ModemCommand("ATH\r", "OK", 2));
}
}

public void ownershipChange(int ev)
{
switch (ev)
{
case CommPortOwnershipListener.PORT_OWNED:
break;
case CommPortOwnershipListener.PORT_OWNERSHIP_REQUESTED:
ppp.close();
closePPP();
try
{
CommPortIdentifier portId = CommPortIdentifier.getPortIdentifier("serial" +
portNumber);

```

```
portId.removePortOwnershipListener(this);
}
catch(Exception _){ }
break;
case CommPortOwnershipListener.PORT_UNOWNED:
break;
default:
break;
}
}

public void setUsername(String username)
{
this.username = username;
}

public void setPassword(String password)
{
this.password = password;
}

public void setPhoneNumber(String phoneNumber)
{
this.phoneNumber = phoneNumber;
}

public void setSerialPort(Integer portNumber)
{
this.portNumber = portNumber.intValue();
}

class ModemCommand
{
String command;
String response;
int timeout;
private ModemCommand(){ };
public ModemCommand(String command, String response, int timeout)
{
this.command = command;
this.response = response;
this.timeout = timeout;
}
}
```

LAMPIRAN D

KODE PROGRAM PADA ATMEGA16

```

#include <mega16.h>

// Alphanumeric LCD Module functions
#asm
    .equ __lcd_port=0x15 ;PORTC
#endasm
#include <lcd.h>
#include <delay.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
unsigned int j;
signed char rf1[32],rf2[32],isi[2];

int z,y;

#define RXB8 1
#define TXB8 0
#define UPE 2
#define OVR 3
#define FE 4
#define UDRE 5
#define RXC 7

#define FRAMING_ERROR (1<<FE)
#define PARITY_ERROR (1<<UPE)
#define DATA_OVERRUN (1<<OVR)
#define DATA_REGISTER_EMPTY (1<<UDRE)
#define RX_COMPLETE (1<<RXC)

// USART Receiver buffer
#define RX_BUFFER_SIZE 8
char rx_buffer[RX_BUFFER_SIZE];

#if RX_BUFFER_SIZE<256
unsigned char rx_wr_index,rx_rd_index,rx_counter;
#else
unsigned int rx_wr_index,rx_rd_index,rx_counter;
#endif

// This flag is set on USART Receiver buffer overflow
bit rx_buffer_overflow;

// USART Receiver interrupt service routine

```

```

interrupt [USART_RXC] void usart_rx_isr(void)
{
    char status,data;
    status=UCSRA;
    data=UDR;
    if ((status & (FRAMING_ERROR | PARITY_ERROR |
DATA_OVERRUN))==0)
    {
        rx_buffer[rx_wr_index]=data;
        if (++rx_wr_index == RX_BUFFER_SIZE) rx_wr_index=0;
        if (++rx_counter == RX_BUFFER_SIZE)
        {
            rx_counter=0;
            rx_buffer_overflow=1;
        };
    };
}

#ifndef _DEBUG_TERMINAL_IO_
// Get a character from the USART Receiver buffer
#define _ALTERNATE_GETCHAR_
#pragma used+
char getchar(void)
{
    char data;
    while (rx_counter==0);
    data=rx_buffer[rx_rd_index];
    if (++rx_rd_index == RX_BUFFER_SIZE) rx_rd_index=0;
    #asm("cli")
    --rx_counter;
    #asm("sei")
    return data;
}
#pragma used-
#endif

// Standard Input/Output functions
#include <stdio.h>

// Declare your global variables here

void main(void)
{
    char text[32];

    // Declare your local variables here

```

```

// Input/Output Ports initialization
// Port A initialization
// Func7=In Func6=In Func5=In Func4=In Func3=In Func2=In Func1=In
Func0=In
    // State7=T State6=T State5=T State4=T State3=T State2=T State1=T State0=T
PORTA=0x00;
DDRA=0x00;

// Port B initialization
// Func7=Out Func6=Out Func5=Out Func4=Out Func3=Out Func2=Out
Func1=Out Func0=Out
    // State7=1 State6=1 State5=1 State4=1 State3=1 State2=1 State1=1 State0=1
PORTB=0xFF;
DDRB=0xFF;

// Port C initialization
// Func7=In Func6=In Func5=In Func4=In Func3=In Func2=In Func1=In
Func0=In
    // State7=T State6=T State5=T State4=T State3=T State2=T State1=T State0=T
PORTC=0x00;
DDRC=0x00;

// Port D initialization
// Func7=In Func6=In Func5=In Func4=In Func3=In Func2=In Func1=In
Func0=In
    // State7=T State6=T State5=T State4=T State3=T State2=T State1=T State0=T
PORTD=0x00;
DDRD=0x00;

// Timer/Counter 0 initialization
// Clock source: System Clock
// Clock value: Timer 0 Stopped
// Mode: Normal top=FFh
// OC0 output: Disconnected
TCCR0=0x00;
TCNT0=0x00;
OCR0=0x00;

// Timer/Counter 1 initialization
// Clock source: System Clock
// Clock value: Timer 1 Stopped
// Mode: Normal top=FFFFh
// OC1A output: Discon.
// OC1B output: Discon.
// Noise Canceler: Off

```

```

// Input Capture on Falling Edge
// Timer 1 Overflow Interrupt: Off
// Input Capture Interrupt: Off
// Compare A Match Interrupt: Off
// Compare B Match Interrupt: Off
TCCR1A=0x00;
TCCR1B=0x00;
TCNT1H=0x00;
TCNT1L=0x00;
ICR1H=0x00;
ICR1L=0x00;
OCR1AH=0x00;
OCR1AL=0x00;
OCR1BH=0x00;
OCR1BL=0x00;

// Timer/Counter 2 initialization
// Clock source: System Clock
// Clock value: Timer 2 Stopped
// Mode: Normal top=FFh
// OC2 output: Disconnected
ASSR=0x00;
TCCR2=0x00;
TCNT2=0x00;
OCR2=0x00;

// External Interrupt(s) initialization
// INT0: Off
// INT1: Off
// INT2: Off
MCUCR=0x00;
MCUCSR=0x00;

// Timer(s)/Counter(s) Interrupt(s) initialization
TIMSK=0x00;

// USART initialization
// Communication Parameters: 8 Data, 1 Stop, No Parity
// USART Receiver: On
// USART Transmitter: On
// USART Mode: Asynchronous
// USART Baud rate: 9600
UCSRA=0x00;
UCSRB=0x98;
UCSRC=0x86;
UBRRH=0x00;

```

```

UBRRL=0x47;

// Analog Comparator initialization
// Analog Comparator: Off
// Analog Comparator Input Capture by Timer/Counter 1: Off
ACSR=0x80;
SFIOR=0x00;
// LCD module initialization
lcd_init(16);
// Global enable interrupts
#asm("sei")

while (1)
{
    // Place your code here
    scan:
    lcd_clear();
    PORTB=0xFF;
    for(j=0;j<1;j++)
    {
        scanf("%c",&isi[j]);
    }
    if (isi[0]=='1')goto lcd1;
    if (isi[0]=='2')goto lcd2;
    else
    {
        lcd_putsf("Tunggu Info");
        delay_ms(100);
        goto scan;
    }

lcd1:
for(j=0;j<32;j++)
{
    scanf("%c",&rf1[j]);
}
for (z=0;z<17;z++)
{
    lcd_gotoxy(0,0);
    sprintf(text,"%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c",rf1[z],rf1[z+1],
           rf1[z+2],rf1[z+3],rf1[z+4],rf1[z+5],rf1[z+6],rf1[z+7],rf1[z+8],rf1[z+9],
           rf1[z+10],rf1[z+11],rf1[z+12],rf1[z+13],rf1[z+14],rf1[z+15];
    lcd_puts(text);
    delay_ms(500);
    lcd_clear();
}

```

```
goto scan;

lcd2:
for(j=0;j<32;j++)
{
    scanf("%c",&rf2[j]);
}
for (y=0;y<17;y++)
{
    lcd_gotoxy(0,1);
    sprintf(text,"%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c%c",rf2[y],rf2[y+1],
           rf2[y+2],rf2[y+3],rf2[y+4],rf2[y+5],rf2[y+6],rf2[y+7],rf2[y+8],rf2[y+9],
           rf2[y+10],rf2[y+11],rf2[y+12],rf2[y+13],rf2[y+14],rf2[y+15]);
    lcd_puts(text);
    delay_ms(500);
    lcd_clear();
}
goto scan;
};
```