

LAMPIRAN A
PROGRAM PADA VISUAL BASIC

PROGRAM UTAMA

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Dim h As Integer, i As Integer, j As Integer
Dim r(16) As Integer
Dim g(16) As Integer
Dim b(16) As Integer

Private Sub Command1_Click()
CommonDialog1.ShowOpen
Picture1.Picture = LoadPicture(CommonDialog1.FileName)
Text1.Text = CommonDialog1.FileName
End Sub

'Gaussian Noise
Private Sub Command2_Click()
probnoise = Val(HScroll1) / 100
Label5.Caption = Val(HScroll1)
Picture1.AutoRedraw = True
Picture2.AutoRedraw = True
Picture5.AutoRedraw = True
'Pindai gambar awal
For i = 1 To Picture1.Width Step 1
For j = 1 To Picture1.Height Step 1
    warma = Picture1.Point(i, j)
        rr = warma And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        gg = Int((warma And RGB(0, 255, 0)) / 256)
        bb = Int(Int((warma And RGB(0, 0, 255)) / 256) / 256)
    ' Merubah RGB ke YCrcB
        Y = 0.299 * rr + 0.587 * gg + 0.114 * bb
        cb = -0.16874 * rr - 0.33126 * gg + 0.5 * bb + 128
        cr = 0.5 * rr - 0.41869 * gg - 0.08131 * bb + 128
'Noise Gaussian PSF
a = 0
While a = 0
    X = 2 * Rnd - 1
    yy = Rnd
    If yy < Exp(-X ^ 2) Then
        a = X
    End If
Wend
'Pemberian Noise Gaussian PSF
Y1 = Y
'Y1 = Abs(Y - A * 127 * probnoise)
'If Y1 > 255 Then Y1 = 255
cb1 = Abs(cb - a * 127 * probnoise)
'If cb1 > 255 Then cb1 = 255
cr1 = Abs(cr - a * 127 * probnoise)
'If cr1 > 255 Then cr1 = 255
'Merubah YCrcB ke RGB
r1 = Abs(Y1 + 1.371 * (cr1 - 128))
g1 = Abs(Y1 - 0.698 * (cr1 - 128) - 0.336 * (cb1 - 128))
b1 = Abs(Y1 + 1.732 * (cb1 - 128))
'h(x + 1) = h(x + 1) + 1
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Picture2.PSet (i, j), RGB(r1, g1, b1)
Picture5.PSet (i, j), RGB(r1, g1, b1)
Next j
Next i
' MENGHITUNG PSNR
n = 3
hitung = 1
X = Picture2.ScaleWidth
Y = Picture2.ScaleHeight
For brs = 1 To Y Step (n + 1) * 1
    For klm = 1 To X Step (n + 1) * 1
        mseR = 0
        mseB = 0
        mseG = 0
        For m = 0 To n * 1 Step 1
            For n1 = 0 To n * 1 Step 1
                warna = Picture1.Point(klm + n1, brs + m)
                rr = warna And RGB(255, 0, 0)
                gg = Int((warna And RGB(0, 255, 0)) / 256)
                bg = Int(Int((warna And RGB(0, 0, 255)) / 256) / 256)

                warna5 = Picture2.Point(klm + n1, brs + m)
                r1 = warna5 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
                g1 = Int((warna5 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) / 256)
                b1 = Int(Int((warna5 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) / 256) / 256)

                mseR = mseR + (r1 - rr) ^ 2
                mseB = mseB + (g1 - gg) ^ 2
                mseG = mseG + (b1 - bb) ^ 2

        Next n1
        Next m
        mse = (mseR + mseB + mseG) / (3 * (n * 1) * (n * 1))
        If mse = 0 Then mse = 1
        ' psnr = Abs(20 * (Log(255 / (mse ^ (0.5))) / Log(10)))
        psnr = psnr + Abs(10 * (Log((255 ^ 2) / mse) / Log(10)))
        hitung = hitung + 1
    Next klm
Next brs
psnr = psnr / (hitung - 1)
Label9.Caption = "PSNR =" + Str(psnr)
End Sub

Private Sub Command3_Click()
'denoising filter gaussian

Picture3.AutoRedraw = True
X = Picture2.ScaleWidth
Y = Picture2.ScaleHeight
'MATRIKS FILTER GAUSSIAN
m1 = 0.077
m2 = 0.077
m3 = 0.077
m4 = 0.077
m5 = 0.308

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m6 = 0.077
m7 = 0.077
m8 = 0.077
m9 = 0.077
mulai3= Time
For brs = 2 To Y - 1 Step 1
    For klm = 2 To X - 1 Step 1

        a1 = Picture2.Point(klm - 1, brs - 1)
        r1 = a1 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g1 = (a1 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
        b1 = (a1 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

        a2 = Picture2.Point(klm, brs - 1)
        r2 = a2 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g2 = (a2 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
        b2 = (a2 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

        a3 = Picture2.Point(klm + 1, brs - 1)
        r3 = a3 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g3 = (a3 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
        b3 = (a3 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

        a4 = Picture2.Point(klm - 1, brs)
        r4 = a4 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g4 = (a4 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
        b4 = (a4 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

        a5 = Picture2.Point(klm, brs)
        r5 = a5 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g5 = (a5 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
        b5 = (a5 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

        a6 = Picture2.Point(klm + 1, brs)
        r6 = a6 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g6 = (a6 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
        b6 = (a6 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

        a7 = Picture2.Point(klm - 1, brs + 1)
        r7 = a7 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g7 = (a7 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
        b7 = (a7 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

        a8 = Picture2.Point(klm, brs + 1)
        r8 = a8 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g8 = (a8 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
        b8 = (a8 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

        a9 = Picture2.Point(klm + 1, brs + 1)
        r9 = a9 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g9 = (a9 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
        b9 = (a9 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

h = Abs(r1 * m9 + r2 * m8 + r3 * m7 + r4 * m6 + r5 * m5 + r6 * m4 + r7 * m3 + r8 * m2
+ r9 * m1)

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        i = Abs(g1 * m9 + g2 * m8 + g3 * m7 + g4 * m6 + g5 * m5 + g6 * m4 + g7 * m3 + g8 * m2
+ g9 * m1)
        j = Abs(b1 * m9 + b2 * m8 + b3 * m7 + b4 * m6 + b5 * m5 + b6 * m4 + b7 * m3 + b8 *
m2 + b9 * m1)
        Picture3.PSet (klm, brs), RGB(h, i, j)
        Picture4.PSet (klm, brs), RGB(h, i, j)

    Next klm
    Next brs
    selesai3 = Time
    selisih3 = selesai3 - mulai3
    Form1.Refresh
    'MENGHITUNG PSNR
    n = 3
    hitung = 1
    X = Picture3.ScaleWidth
    Y = Picture3.ScaleHeight
    For brs = 1 To Y Step (n + 1) * 1
        For klm = 1 To X Step (n + 1) * 1
            mseR = 0
            mseB = 0
            mseG = 0
            For m = 0 To n * 1 Step 1
                For n1 = 0 To n * 1 Step 1
                    warna = Picture1.Point(klm + n1, brs + m)
                    rr = warna And RGB(255, 0, 0)
                    gg = Int((warna And RGB(0, 255, 0)) / 256)
                    bg = Int(Int((warna And RGB(0, 0, 255)) / 256) / 256)

                    warna5 = Picture3.Point(klm + n1, brs + m)
                    r1 = warna5 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
                    g1 = Int((warna5 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) / 256)
                    b1 = Int(Int((warna5 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) / 256) / 256)

                    mseR = mseR + (r1 - rr) ^ 2
                    mseB = mseB + (g1 - gg) ^ 2
                    mseG = mseG + (b1 - bb) ^ 2

    Next n1
    Next m
    mse = (mseR + mseB + mseG) / (3 * (n * 1) * (n * 1))
    If mse = 0 Then mse = 1
    'psnr = Abs(20 * (Log(255 / (mse ^ (0.5))) / Log(10)))
    psnr = psnr + Abs(10 * (Log((255 ^ 2) / mse) / Log(10)))
    hitung = hitung + 1
    Next klm
    Next brs
    psnr = psnr / (hitung - 1)
    Label6.Caption = "PSNR =" + Str(psnr)
    End Sub
    Private Sub Command4_Click()
    'Interpolasi Bicubic dengan denoising
    Picture4.AutoRedraw = False
    X = Picture3.ScaleWidth
    Y = Picture3.ScaleHeight
    List1.Clear

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mulai = Time
For brs = 2 To Y - 1 Step 1
  For klm = 2 To X - 1 Step 1

    a1 = Picture3.Point(klm - 1, brs - 1)
    r1 = a1 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
    g1 = (a1 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
    b1 = (a1 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

    a2 = Picture3.Point(klm, brs - 1)
    r2 = a2 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
    g2 = (a2 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
    b2 = (a2 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

    a3 = Picture3.Point(klm + 1, brs - 1)
    r3 = a3 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
    g3 = (a3 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
    b3 = (a3 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

    a4 = Picture3.Point(klm + 2, brs - 1)
    r4 = a4 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
    g4 = (a4 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
    b4 = (a4 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

    a5 = Picture3.Point(klm - 1, brs)
    r5 = a5 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
    g5 = (a5 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
    b5 = (a5 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

    a6 = Picture3.Point(klm, brs)
    r6 = a6 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
    g6 = (a6 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
    b6 = (a6 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

    a7 = Picture3.Point(klm + 1, brs)
    r7 = a7 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
    g7 = (a7 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
    b7 = (a7 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

    a8 = Picture3.Point(klm + 2, brs)
    r8 = a8 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
    g8 = (a8 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
    b8 = (a8 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

    a9 = Picture3.Point(klm - 1, brs + 1)
    r9 = a9 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
    g9 = (a9 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
    b9 = (a9 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

    a10 = Picture3.Point(klm, brs + 1)
    r10 = a10 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
    g10 = (a10 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
    b10 = (a10 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256
  
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a11 = Picture3.Point(klm + 1, brs + 1)
r11 = a11 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g11 = (a11 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b11 = (a11 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a12 = Picture3.Point(klm + 2, brs + 1)
r12 = a12 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g12 = (a12 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b12 = (a12 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a13 = Picture3.Point(klm - 1, brs + 2)
r13 = a13 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g13 = (a13 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b13 = (a13 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a14 = Picture3.Point(klm, brs + 2)
r14 = a14 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g14 = (a14 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b14 = (a14 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a15 = Picture3.Point(klm + 1, brs + 2)
r15 = a15 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g15 = (a15 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b15 = (a15 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a16 = Picture3.Point(klm + 2, brs + 2)
r16 = a16 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g16 = (a16 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b16 = (a16 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

```

'Pengisian matrix W(sy) dan W(sx)

```

sy = 1 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = 1 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

```

'Perkalian W(sy) dengan matrix 4x4 = matrix h

```

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)

```

'Perkalian matrix h dengan W(sx) = matrix m

```
m00 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
```

'Perkalian W(sy) dengan matrix 4x4 = matrix p

```

p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)

```

'Perkalian matrix p dengan W(sx) = matrix q

$$q_{00} = (p_0 * f_0 + p_1 * f_1 + p_2 * f_2 + p_3 * f_3)$$

'Perkalian W(sy) dengan matrix 4x4 = matrix s

$$s_0 = (e_0 * b_1 + e_1 * b_5 + e_2 * b_9 + e_3 * b_{13})$$

$$s_1 = (e_0 * b_2 + e_1 * b_6 + e_2 * b_{10} + e_3 * b_{14})$$

$$s_2 = (e_0 * b_3 + e_1 * b_7 + e_2 * b_{11} + e_3 * b_{15})$$

$$s_3 = (e_0 * b_4 + e_1 * b_8 + e_2 * b_{12} + e_3 * b_{16})$$

'Perkalian matrix s dengan W(sx) = matrix t

$$t_{00} = (s_0 * f_0 + s_1 * f_1 + s_2 * f_2 + s_3 * f_3)$$

$$sy = 0$$

$$e_0 = ((-sy^3) + (2 * (sy^2)) - sy) / 2$$

$$e_1 = ((3 * (sy^3)) - (5 * (sy^2)) + 2) / 2$$

$$e_2 = ((-3 * (sy^3)) + (4 * (sy^2)) + sy) / 2$$

$$e_3 = ((sy^3) - (sy^2)) / 2$$

$$sx = 1 / 3$$

$$f_0 = ((-sx^3) + (2 * (sx^2)) - sx) / 2$$

$$f_1 = ((3 * (sx^3)) - (5 * (sx^2)) + 2) / 2$$

$$f_2 = ((-3 * (sx^3)) + (4 * (sx^2)) + sx) / 2$$

$$f_3 = ((sx^3) - (sx^2)) / 2$$

$$h_0 = (e_0 * g_1 + e_1 * g_5 + e_2 * g_9 + e_3 * g_{13})$$

$$h_1 = (e_0 * g_2 + e_1 * g_6 + e_2 * g_{10} + e_3 * g_{14})$$

$$h_2 = (e_0 * g_3 + e_1 * g_7 + e_2 * g_{11} + e_3 * g_{15})$$

$$h_3 = (e_0 * g_4 + e_1 * g_8 + e_2 * g_{12} + e_3 * g_{16})$$

$$m_{01} = (h_0 * f_0 + h_1 * f_1 + h_2 * f_2 + h_3 * f_3)$$

$$p_0 = (e_0 * r_1 + e_1 * r_5 + e_2 * r_9 + e_3 * r_{13})$$

$$p_1 = (e_0 * r_2 + e_1 * r_6 + e_2 * r_{10} + e_3 * r_{14})$$

$$p_2 = (e_0 * r_3 + e_1 * r_7 + e_2 * r_{11} + e_3 * r_{15})$$

$$p_3 = (e_0 * r_4 + e_1 * r_8 + e_2 * r_{12} + e_3 * r_{16})$$

$$q_{01} = (p_0 * f_0 + p_1 * f_1 + p_2 * f_2 + p_3 * f_3)$$

$$s_0 = (e_0 * b_1 + e_1 * b_5 + e_2 * b_9 + e_3 * b_{13})$$

$$s_1 = (e_0 * b_2 + e_1 * b_6 + e_2 * b_{10} + e_3 * b_{14})$$

$$s_2 = (e_0 * b_3 + e_1 * b_7 + e_2 * b_{11} + e_3 * b_{15})$$

$$s_3 = (e_0 * b_4 + e_1 * b_8 + e_2 * b_{12} + e_3 * b_{16})$$

$$t_{01} = (s_0 * f_0 + s_1 * f_1 + s_2 * f_2 + s_3 * f_3)$$

$$sy = -1 / 3$$

$$e_0 = ((-sy^3) + (2 * (sy^2)) - sy) / 2$$

$$e_1 = ((3 * (sy^3)) - (5 * (sy^2)) + 2) / 2$$

$$e_2 = ((-3 * (sy^3)) + (4 * (sy^2)) + sy) / 2$$

$$e_3 = ((sy^3) - (sy^2)) / 2$$

$$sx = 1 / 3$$

$$f_0 = ((-sx^3) + (2 * (sx^2)) - sx) / 2$$

$$f_1 = ((3 * (sx^3)) - (5 * (sx^2)) + 2) / 2$$

$$f_2 = ((-3 * (sx^3)) + (4 * (sx^2)) + sx) / 2$$

$$f_3 = ((sx^3) - (sx^2)) / 2$$

$$h_0 = (e_0 * g_1 + e_1 * g_5 + e_2 * g_9 + e_3 * g_{13})$$

```

h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m02 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q02 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t02 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = -2 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = 1 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

```

```

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m03 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q03 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t03 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = 1 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = 0
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2

```

$$f3 = ((sx \wedge 3) - (sx \wedge 2)) / 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} h0 &= (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13) \\ h1 &= (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14) \\ h2 &= (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15) \\ h3 &= (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16) \\ m10 &= (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3) \\ p0 &= (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13) \\ p1 &= (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14) \\ p2 &= (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15) \\ p3 &= (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16) \\ q10 &= (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3) \\ s0 &= (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13) \\ s1 &= (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14) \\ s2 &= (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15) \\ s3 &= (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16) \\ t10 &= (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3) \end{aligned}$$

sy = 0

$$\begin{aligned} e0 &= ((-(sy \wedge 3)) + (2 * (sy \wedge 2)) - sy) / 2 \\ e1 &= ((3 * (sy \wedge 3)) - (5 * (sy \wedge 2)) + 2) / 2 \\ e2 &= ((-3 * (sy \wedge 3)) + (4 * (sy \wedge 2)) + sy) / 2 \\ e3 &= ((sy \wedge 3) - (sy \wedge 2)) / 2 \\ sx &= 0 \\ f0 &= ((-(sx \wedge 3)) + (2 * (sx \wedge 2)) - sx) / 2 \\ f1 &= ((3 * (sx \wedge 3)) - (5 * (sx \wedge 2)) + 2) / 2 \\ f2 &= ((-3 * (sx \wedge 3)) + (4 * (sx \wedge 2)) + sx) / 2 \\ f3 &= ((sx \wedge 3) - (sx \wedge 2)) / 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} h0 &= (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13) \\ h1 &= (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14) \\ h2 &= (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15) \\ h3 &= (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16) \\ m11 &= (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3) \\ p0 &= (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13) \\ p1 &= (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14) \\ p2 &= (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15) \\ p3 &= (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16) \\ q11 &= (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3) \\ s0 &= (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13) \\ s1 &= (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14) \\ s2 &= (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15) \\ s3 &= (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16) \\ t11 &= (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3) \end{aligned}$$

sy = -1 / 3

$$\begin{aligned} e0 &= ((-(sy \wedge 3)) + (2 * (sy \wedge 2)) - sy) / 2 \\ e1 &= ((3 * (sy \wedge 3)) - (5 * (sy \wedge 2)) + 2) / 2 \\ e2 &= ((-3 * (sy \wedge 3)) + (4 * (sy \wedge 2)) + sy) / 2 \\ e3 &= ((sy \wedge 3) - (sy \wedge 2)) / 2 \\ sx &= 0 \\ f0 &= ((-(sx \wedge 3)) + (2 * (sx \wedge 2)) - sx) / 2 \\ f1 &= ((3 * (sx \wedge 3)) - (5 * (sx \wedge 2)) + 2) / 2 \end{aligned}$$

```

f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m12 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q12 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t12 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = -2 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = 0
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m13 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q13 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t13 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = 1 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2

```

```

sx = -1 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m20 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
    p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
    p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
    p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
    p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
    q20 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
        s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
        s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
        s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
        s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
        t20 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = 0
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = -1 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

```

```

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m21 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
    p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
    p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
    p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
    p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
    q21 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
        s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
        s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
        s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
        s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
        t21 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = -1 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2

```

```

e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = -1 / 3
f0 = ((-(sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m22 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)

p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q22 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)

s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t22 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = -2 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = -1
f0 = ((-(sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m23 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)

p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q23 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)

s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t23 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = 1 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = -2 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m30 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)

p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q30 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)

s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t30 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = 0
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = -2 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m31 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)

p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q31 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)

s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)

```

$$t31 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)$$

```

sy = -1 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = -2 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m32 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)

p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q32 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)

s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t32 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = -2 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = -2 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m33 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)

p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q33 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)

```

```

s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t33 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

zr = (q00 + q01 + q02 + q03 + q10 + q11 + q12 + q13 + q20 + q21 + q22 + q23 + q30 + q31
+ q32 + q33) / 16
zg = (m00 + m01 + m02 + m03 + m10 + m11 + m12 + m13 + m20 + m21 + m22 + m23 +
m30 + m31 + m32 + m33) / 16
zb = (t00 + t01 + t02 + t03 + t10 + t11 + t12 + t13 + t20 + t21 + t22 + t23 + t30 + t31 + t32 +
t33) / 16
zr = Int(zr)
zg = Int(zg)
zb = Int(zb)
If zr < 0 Then zr = r6
If zg < 0 Then zg = g6
If zb < 0 Then zb = b6
'List1.AddItem (Str(klm) + "," + Str(brs) + " = " + Str(zr) + "," + Str(zg) + "," + Str(zb))
Picture4.PSet (klm, brs), RGB(zr, zg, zb)
Next klm
Next brs
selesai = Time
beda = (selesai - mulai)
total = selisih3 + beda
Text2.Text = Format(total, "h:m:s")
Form1.Refresh
'menghitung PSNR
n = 3
hitung = 1
X = Picture4.ScaleWidth
Y = Picture4.ScaleHeight
For brs = 1 To Y Step (n + 1) * 1
    For klm = 1 To X Step (n + 1) * 1
        mseR = 0
        mseB = 0
        mseG = 0
        For m = 0 To n * 1 Step 1
            For n1 = 0 To n * 1 Step 1
                warna = Picture1.Point(klm + n1, brs + m)
                rr = warna And RGB(255, 0, 0)
                gg = Int((warna And RGB(0, 255, 0)) / 256)
                bg = Int(Int((warna And RGB(0, 0, 255)) / 256) / 256)

                warna5 = Picture4.Point(klm + n1, brs + m)
                r1 = warna5 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
                g1 = Int((warna5 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) / 256)
                b1 = Int(Int((warna5 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) / 256) / 256)

                mseR = mseR + (r1 - rr) ^ 2
                mseB = mseB + (g1 - gg) ^ 2
                mseG = mseG + (b1 - bb) ^ 2

        Next n1
    Next m

```

```

mse = (mseR + mseB + mseG) / (3 * (n * 1) * (n * 1))
If mse = 0 Then mse = 1
'psnr = Abs(20 * (Log(255 / (mse ^ (0.5))) / Log(10)))
psnr = psnr + Abs(10 * (Log((255 ^ 2) / mse) / Log(10)))
hitung = hitung + 1
Next klm
Next brs

psnr = psnr / (hitung - 1)
Label7.Caption = "PSNR =" + Str(psnr)
End Sub
' SAVE
Private Sub Command5_Click()
CommonDialog2.Filter = "Bitmap (*.BMP)|*.bmp"
CommonDialog2.ShowSave
CommonDialog3.Filter = "Bitmap (*.BMP)|*.bmp"
CommonDialog3.ShowSave
CommonDialog4.Filter = "Bitmap (*.BMP)|*.bmp"
CommonDialog4.ShowSave
CommonDialog5.Filter = "Bitmap (*.BMP)|*.bmp"
CommonDialog5.ShowSave
SavePicture Picture2.Image, CommonDialog2.FileName
SavePicture Picture3.Image, CommonDialog3.FileName
SavePicture Picture4.Image, CommonDialog4.FileName
SavePicture Picture5.Image, CommonDialog5.FileName
End Sub
'Interpolasi Bicubic tanpa denoising
Private Sub Command6_Click()
Picture5.AutoRedraw = False
X = Picture2.ScaleWidth
Y = Picture2.ScaleHeight
List1.Clear
mulai = Time
For brs = 2 To Y - 1 Step 1
    For klm = 2 To X - 1 Step 1

        a1 = Picture2.Point(klm - 1, brs - 1)
        r1 = a1 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g1 = (a1 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
        b1 = (a1 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

        a2 = Picture2.Point(klm, brs - 1)
        r2 = a2 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g2 = (a2 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
        b2 = (a2 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

        a3 = Picture2.Point(klm + 1, brs - 1)
        r3 = a3 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g3 = (a3 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
        b3 = (a3 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

        a4 = Picture2.Point(klm + 2, brs - 1)
        r4 = a4 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g4 = (a4 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256

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b4 = (a4 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a5 = Picture2.Point(klm - 1, brs)
r5 = a5 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g5 = (a5 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b5 = (a5 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a6 = Picture2.Point(klm, brs)
r6 = a6 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g6 = (a6 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b6 = (a6 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a7 = Picture2.Point(klm + 1, brs)
r7 = a7 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g7 = (a7 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b7 = (a7 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a8 = Picture2.Point(klm + 2, brs)
r8 = a8 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g8 = (a8 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b8 = (a8 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a9 = Picture2.Point(klm - 1, brs + 1)
r9 = a9 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g9 = (a9 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b9 = (a9 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a10 = Picture2.Point(klm, brs + 1)
r10 = a10 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g10 = (a10 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b10 = (a10 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a11 = Picture2.Point(klm + 1, brs + 1)
r11 = a11 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g11 = (a11 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b11 = (a11 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a12 = Picture2.Point(klm + 2, brs + 1)
r12 = a12 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g12 = (a12 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b12 = (a12 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a13 = Picture2.Point(klm - 1, brs + 2)
r13 = a13 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g13 = (a13 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b13 = (a13 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a14 = Picture2.Point(klm, brs + 2)
r14 = a14 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g14 = (a14 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b14 = (a14 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a15 = Picture2.Point(klm + 1, brs + 2)
r15 = a15 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g15 = (a15 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256

```

b15 = (a15 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

a16 = Picture2.Point(klm + 2, brs + 2)
r16 = a16 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
g16 = (a16 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) \ 256
b16 = (a16 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) \ 256 \ 256

'Pengisian matrix W(sy) dan W(sx)

sy = 1 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = 1 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

'Perkalian W(sy) dengan matrix 4x4 = matrix h

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)

'Perkalian matrix h dengan W(sx) = matrix m

m00 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)

'Perkalian W(sy) dengan matrix 4x4 = matrix p

p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)

'Perkalian matrix p dengan W(sx) = matrix q

q00 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)

'Perkalian W(sy) dengan matrix 4x4 = matrix s

s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)

'Perkalian matrix s dengan W(sx) = matrix t

t00 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

sy = 0

e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = 1 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)

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h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m01 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
    p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
    p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
    p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
    p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
    q01 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
        s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
        s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
        s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
        s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
        t01 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

sy = -1 / 3
e0 = ((-(sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = 1 / 3
f0 = ((-(sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m02 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
    p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
    p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
    p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
    p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
    q02 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
        s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
        s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
        s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
        s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
        t02 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

sy = -2 / 3
e0 = ((-(sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = 1 / 3
f0 = ((-(sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)

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m03 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q03 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
    s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
    s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
    s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
    s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
    t03 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

sy = 1 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = 0
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m10 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
    p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
    p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
    p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
    p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
    q10 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
        s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
        s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
        s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
        s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
        t10 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

sy = 0
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = 0
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m11 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
    p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
    p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)

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p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q11 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
    s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
    s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
    s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
    s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
    t11 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

sy = -1 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = 0
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m12 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
    p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
    p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
    p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
    p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
    q12 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
        s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
        s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
        s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
        s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
        t12 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

sy = -2 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = 0
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m13 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
    p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
    p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
    p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
    p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)

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q13 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t13 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

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sy = 1 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = -1 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

```

```

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m20 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q20 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t20 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = 0
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = -1 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

```

```

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m21 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)

```

```

p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q21 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
    s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
    s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
    s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
    s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
    t21 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = -1 / 3
e0 = ((-(sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = -1 / 3
f0 = ((-(sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

```

```

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m22 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
    p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
    p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
    p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
    p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
    q22 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
        s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
        s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
        s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
        s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
        t22 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = -2 / 3
e0 = ((-(sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = -1
f0 = ((-(sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

```

```

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)

```

```

h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m23 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q23 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t23 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = 1 / 3
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = -2 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

```

```

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m30 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q30 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t30 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

```

sy = 0
e0 = ((-sy ^ 3)) + (2 * (sy ^ 2)) - sy) / 2
e1 = ((3 * (sy ^ 3)) - (5 * (sy ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
e2 = ((-3 * (sy ^ 3)) + (4 * (sy ^ 2)) + sy) / 2
e3 = ((sy ^ 3) - (sy ^ 2)) / 2
sx = -2 / 3
f0 = ((-sx ^ 3)) + (2 * (sx ^ 2)) - sx) / 2
f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

```

```

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m31 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q31 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t31 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

$sy = -1 / 3$
 $e0 = ((-(sy^3)) + (2 * (sy^2)) - sy) / 2$
 $e1 = ((3 * (sy^3)) - (5 * (sy^2)) + 2) / 2$
 $e2 = ((-3 * (sy^3)) + (4 * (sy^2)) + sy) / 2$
 $e3 = ((sy^3) - (sy^2)) / 2$
 $sx = -2 / 3$
 $f0 = ((-(sx^3)) + (2 * (sx^2)) - sx) / 2$
 $f1 = ((3 * (sx^3)) - (5 * (sx^2)) + 2) / 2$
 $f2 = ((-3 * (sx^3)) + (4 * (sx^2)) + sx) / 2$
 $f3 = ((sx^3) - (sx^2)) / 2$

```

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m32 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
q32 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
t32 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

```

$sy = -2 / 3$
 $e0 = ((-(sy^3)) + (2 * (sy^2)) - sy) / 2$
 $e1 = ((3 * (sy^3)) - (5 * (sy^2)) + 2) / 2$
 $e2 = ((-3 * (sy^3)) + (4 * (sy^2)) + sy) / 2$
 $e3 = ((sy^3) - (sy^2)) / 2$
 $sx = -2 / 3$
 $f0 = ((-(sx^3)) + (2 * (sx^2)) - sx) / 2$

```

f1 = ((3 * (sx ^ 3)) - (5 * (sx ^ 2)) + 2) / 2
f2 = ((-3 * (sx ^ 3)) + (4 * (sx ^ 2)) + sx) / 2
f3 = ((sx ^ 3) - (sx ^ 2)) / 2

h0 = (e0 * g1 + e1 * g5 + e2 * g9 + e3 * g13)
h1 = (e0 * g2 + e1 * g6 + e2 * g10 + e3 * g14)
h2 = (e0 * g3 + e1 * g7 + e2 * g11 + e3 * g15)
h3 = (e0 * g4 + e1 * g8 + e2 * g12 + e3 * g16)
m33 = (h0 * f0 + h1 * f1 + h2 * f2 + h3 * f3)
    p0 = (e0 * r1 + e1 * r5 + e2 * r9 + e3 * r13)
    p1 = (e0 * r2 + e1 * r6 + e2 * r10 + e3 * r14)
    p2 = (e0 * r3 + e1 * r7 + e2 * r11 + e3 * r15)
    p3 = (e0 * r4 + e1 * r8 + e2 * r12 + e3 * r16)
    q33 = (p0 * f0 + p1 * f1 + p2 * f2 + p3 * f3)
        s0 = (e0 * b1 + e1 * b5 + e2 * b9 + e3 * b13)
        s1 = (e0 * b2 + e1 * b6 + e2 * b10 + e3 * b14)
        s2 = (e0 * b3 + e1 * b7 + e2 * b11 + e3 * b15)
        s3 = (e0 * b4 + e1 * b8 + e2 * b12 + e3 * b16)
        t33 = (s0 * f0 + s1 * f1 + s2 * f2 + s3 * f3)

zr = (q00 + q01 + q02 + q03 + q10 + q11 + q12 + q13 + q20 + q21 + q22 + q23 + q30 + q31
+ q32 + q33) / 16
zg = (m00 + m01 + m02 + m03 + m10 + m11 + m12 + m13 + m20 + m21 + m22 + m23 +
m30 + m31 + m32 + m33) / 16
zb = (t00 + t01 + t02 + t03 + t10 + t11 + t12 + t13 + t20 + t21 + t22 + t23 + t30 + t31 + t32 +
t33) / 16

zr = Int(zr)
zg = Int(zg)
zb = Int(zb)

If zr < 0 Then zr = r6
If zg < 0 Then zg = g6
If zb < 0 Then zb = b6
' List1.AddItem (Str(klm) + "," + Str(brs) + "=" + Str(zr) + "," + Str(zg) + "," + Str(zb))
Picture5.PSet (klm, brs), RGB(zr, zg, zb)
Next klm
Next brs
selesai = Time
beda = selesai - mulai
Text3.Text = Format(beda, "h:m:s")
Form1.Refresh
Menghitung PSNR
n = 3
hitung = 1
X = Picture5.ScaleWidth
Y = Picture5.ScaleHeight
For brs = 1 To Y Step (n + 1) * 1
    For klm = 1 To X Step (n + 1) * 1
        mseR = 0
        mseB = 0
        mseG = 0
        For m = 0 To n * 1 Step 1

```

```

For n1 = 0 To n * 1 Step 1
    warna = Picture1.Point(klm + n1, brs + m)
        rr = warna And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        gg = Int((warna And RGB(0, 255, 0)) / 256)
        bg = Int(Int((warna And RGB(0, 0, 255)) / 256) / 256)

    warna5 = Picture5.Point(klm + n1, brs + m)
        r1 = warna5 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g1 = Int((warna5 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) / 256)
        b1 = Int(Int((warna5 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) / 256) / 256)

        mseR = mseR + (r1 - rr) ^ 2
        mseB = mseB + (g1 - gg) ^ 2
        mseG = mseG + (b1 - bb) ^ 2

Next n1
Next m
    mse = (mseR + mseB + mseG) / (3 * (n * 1) * (n * 1))
    If mse = 0 Then mse = 1
    'psnr = Abs(20 * (Log(255 / (mse ^ (0.5))) / Log(10)))
    psnr = psnr + Abs(10 * (Log((255 ^ 2) / mse) / Log(10)))
    hitung = hitung + 1
Next klm
Next brs

    psnr = psnr / (hitung - 1)

Label8.Caption = "PSNR =" + Str(psnr)
'Picture5.Refresh
End Sub

'Noise Salt and Pepper
Private Sub Command7_Click()
probnoise = Val(HScroll1) / 100
For i = 1 To Picture1.ScaleWidth Step 1
    For j = 1 To Picture1.ScaleHeight Step 1
        warna = Picture1.Point(i, j)
        rr = warna And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        gg = Int((warna And RGB(0, 255, 0)) / 256)
        bb = Int(Int((warna And RGB(0, 0, 255)) / 256) / 256)

'pembangkitan noise dengan metode Salt dan Papper
        sw = Rnd
        If sw < probnoise Then
            rr = 255
            gg = 255
            bb = 255
        End If
        Picture2.PSet (i, j), RGB(rr, gg, bb)
        Picture5.PSet (i, j), RGB(rr, gg, bb)
    Next j
Next i

'menghitung PSNR
n = 3
hitung = 1
X = Picture2.ScaleWidth
Y = Picture2.ScaleHeight

```

```

For brs = 1 To Y Step (n + 1) * 1
  For klm = 1 To X Step (n + 1) * 1
    mseR = 0
    mseB = 0
    mseG = 0
    For m = 0 To n * 1 Step 1
      For n1 = 0 To n * 1 Step 1
        warna = Picture1.Point(klm + n1, brs + m)
        rr = warna And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        gg = Int((warna And RGB(0, 255, 0)) / 256)
        bg = Int(Int((warna And RGB(0, 0, 255)) / 256) / 256)

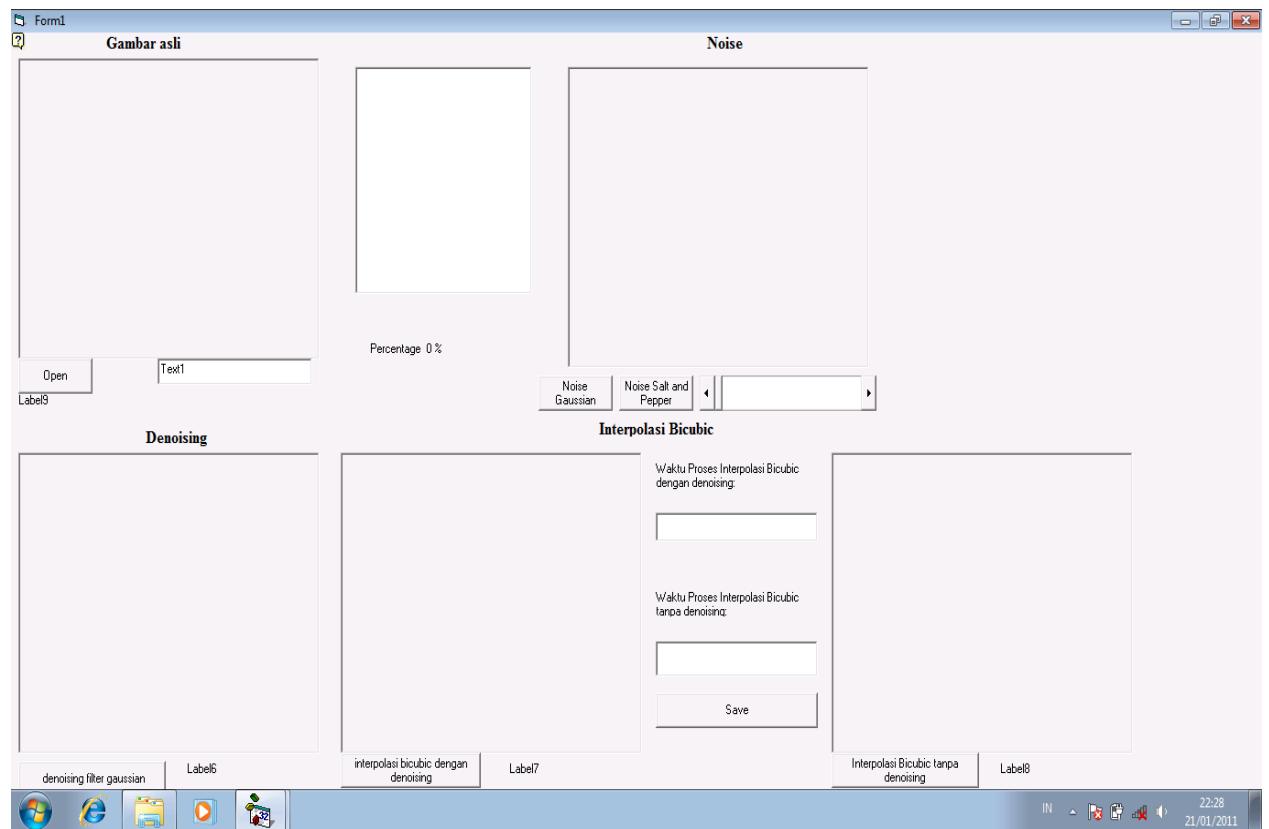
        warna5 = Picture2.Point(klm + n1, brs + m)
        r1 = warna5 And RGB(255, 0, 0)
        g1 = Int((warna5 And RGB(0, 255, 0)) / 256)
        b1 = Int(Int((warna5 And RGB(0, 0, 255)) / 256) / 256)

        mseR = mseR + (r1 - rr) ^ 2
        mseB = mseB + (g1 - gg) ^ 2
        mseG = mseG + (b1 - bb) ^ 2

      Next n1
    Next m
  mse = (mseR + mseB + mseG) / (3 * (n * 1) * (n * 1))
  If mse = 0 Then mse = 1
  'psnr = Abs(20 * (Log(255 / (mse ^ (0.5))) / Log(10)))
  psnr = psnr + Abs(10 * (Log((255 ^ 2) / mse) / Log(10)))
  hitung = hitung + 1
Next klm
Next brs
psnr = psnr / (hitung - 1)
Label9.Caption = "PSNR =" + Str(psnr)
End Sub
‘Menampilkan Persentase noise
Private Sub Timer1_Timer()
Label5.Caption = "Percentage " + Str(Val(HScroll1)) + " %"
End Sub

```

LAMPIRAN B
TAMPILAN VISUAL BASIC



B-1 Tampilan Pada Visual Basic

LAMPIRAN C
HASIL DATA PENGAMATAN

LAMPIRAN D
KUESIONER