

**LAMPIRAN A**  
**PROGRAM M-FILE PADA MATLAB 7.0.4**

## Program Utama

%Note:

%1. Need Matlab Wavelet Toolbox to run the code.

%2. In this code, the input image is a nxn square matrix

```
clear;
ima=imread('lena.tif','tif');
n=length(ima);%% ima is a nxn square image
ima=double(ima);
[mf,nf]=size(ima);
figure(1);clf;
imshow(ima,[0 255]);                %% image original

v=25;
noi=v*randn(n,n);
iman=ima+noi;
figure(2);clf;
imshow(iman,[0 255]);                %% noise image

pima=mean(mean(ima.^2));
MSEo=sum(sum((iman-ima).^2))/(mf*nf)    %% MSE Awal
PSNRO=10*log10(255*255/MSEo)           %% PSNR Awal

[lc,hd,lr,hr]=wfilters('bior1.3');
wbase=2;
%%%%%%%%wbase:
%1-bior1.1; 2-bior1.3; 3-bior2.2; 4-bior2.4
%5-bior3.3; 6-db2; 7-db3; 8-db4

J=3;
[S,HW,WH,WW,etl] = ocwt2d(iman,lc,hd,J); %% transformasi overcomplete wavelet
%%%%%%%%denoising%%%%%%%%
s=[4 6 8 10];
rWW=dens(WW,v,wbase,1,s);
rWH=dens(WH,v,wbase,2,s);
rHW=dens(HW,v,wbase,3,s);
rima=iocwt2d(S,rHW,rWH,rWW,etl,lr,hr);    %% invers transformasi overcomplete
wavelet
err=ima-rima;
perr=mean(mean(err.^2));

snrss=10*log10(pima/perr)
figure(3);clf;
imshow(rima,[0 255]);                %% denoise image

MSEs=sum(sum((rima-ima).^2))/(mf*nf)    %% MSE Akhir
PSNR=10*log10(255*255/MSEs)           %% PSNR Akhir
```

## Program Transformasi Overcomplete Wavelet

```
function [S,HW,WH,WW,etl] = ocwt2d(ima,ld,hd,J)
n=length(ima);
if n<128
    etl=n;
else
    etl=128;
end
m=etl;
ima=[ima(:,m:-1:1) ima ima(:,n:-1:n-m+1)];
ima=[ima(m:-1:1,:);ima;ima(n:-1:n-m+1,:)];

S=ima;
for j=1:J
    hf=padf0(ld,j);
    gf=padf0(hd,j);

    GS=conv2(S,gf);
    HS=conv2(S,hf);

    WH{j}=conv(GS,hf);
    WW{j}=conv(GS,gf);
    HW{j}=conv(HS,gf);
    S=conv2(HS,hf);

    clear GS HS;
end
```

## Program Denoising

```
function rw=denss(W,v,wbase,flag,s)

%%%%%%wbase:
%1-bior1.1; 2-bior1.3; 3-bior2.2; 4-bior2.4
%5-bior3.3; 6-db2; 7-db3; 8-db4

s=2*s+1;
J=length(W);%%% J should be less than 3

if wbase==1 %bior1.1
    ix=[1 2 4];iy=[1 2 4];
elseif wbase==2 %bior1.3
    ix=[5 10 20];iy=[5 10 20];
elseif wbase==3 %bior2.2
    if flag==1; ix=[5 10 20];iy=[5 10 20];
    elseif flag==2;ix=[6 12 24];iy=[5 10 20];
    else ix=[5 10 20];iy=[6 12 24];
    end
elseif wbase==4 %bior2.4
    if flag==1; ix=[9 18 36];iy=[9 18 36];
    elseif flag==2;ix=[10 20 40];iy=[9 18 36];
```

```

else iy=[10 20 40];ix=[9 18 36];
end
elseif wbase==5 %bior3.3
ix=[7 14 28];iy=[7 14 28];
elseif wbase==6 %db2
if flag==1; ix=[3 6 12];iy=[3 6 12];
elseif flag==2; ix=[4 9 17];iy=[3 6 12];
else iy=[4 9 17];ix=[3 6 12];
end
elseif wbase==7 %db3
if flag==1; ix=[3 6 12];iy=[3 6 12];
elseif flag==2; ix=[8 16 31];iy=[5 10 21];
else iy=[8 16 31];ix=[5 10 21];
end
else %%%db4
if flag==1; ix=[5 10 20];iy=[5 10 20];
elseif flag==2;ix=[11 23 46];iy=[7 14 29];
else iy=[11 23 46];ix=[7 14 29];
end
end

[th,r]=th_r(wbase,flag);
for z=1:J-1
%%compute R%%%%%%%%
R=[th(z)^2 r(z)*th(z)*th(z+1);r(z)*th(z)*th(z+1) th(z+1)^2]*v^2;
w1=W{z};w2=W{z+1};
n=length(w1);
w2=w2(ix(z)+1:n+ix(z),iy(z)+1:n+iy(z));
m=s(z);
mm=m-mod(n,m);
w1=[w1 w1(:,n-1:n-mm+1)];w1=[w1;w1(n-1:n-mm+1,:)];
w2=[w2 w2(:,n-1:n-mm+1)];w2=[w2;w2(n-1:n-mm+1,:)];
nn=(n+mm)/m;
for ixx=1:nn
for iyy=1:nn
wd1=w1((ixx-1)*m+1:ixx*m,(iyy-1)*m+1:iyy*m);
wd2=w2((ixx-1)*m+1:ixx*m,(iyy-1)*m+1:iyy*m);

pwd1=sum(sum(wd1.^2))/m^2-R(1,1);pwd1=max(0,pwd1);
pwd2=sum(sum(wd2.^2))/m^2-R(2,2);pwd2=max(0,pwd2);
pwd12=sum(sum(wd1.*wd2))/m^2-R(1,2);pwd12=max(0,pwd12);

P=[pwd1 pwd12;pwd12 pwd2];
C=P*inv(P+R);

wd1=wd1.*(abs(wd1)>2.5*sqrt(R(1,1)));
wd2=wd2.*(abs(wd2)>2.5*sqrt(R(2,2)));
for i=1:m
for j=1:m
Z=[wd1(i,j) wd2(i,j)]';
cz=C*Z;
wd1(i,j)=cz(1);
end
end

```

```

        end

        rw1((ixx-1)*m+1:ixx*m,(iyy-1)*m+1:iyy*m)=wd1;
    end
end

rw1=rw1(1:n,1:n);
rw{z}=rw1;
end

wJ=W{J};v=th(J)*v;
wJ=wJ.*(abs(wJ)>3.*v);
rw{J}=wJ;

```

### **Program Invers Transformasi Overcomplete Wavelet**

```
function ima=iocwt2d(S,HW,WH,WW,etl,lr,hr)
```

```

J=length(WW);

for j=J:-1:1
    hf=padf(lr,j);
    gf=padf(hr,j);
    lf=length(hf)-1;

    GS=(conv2(WH{j},hf)+conv2(WW{j},gf))/2;
    [nr,nc]=size(GS);
    GS=GS(lf+1:nr-lf,:);

    HS=(conv2(S,hf)+conv2(HW{j},gf))/2;
    HS=HS(lf+1:nr-lf,:);

    S=(conv2(HS,hf)+conv2(GS,gf))/2;
    [nr,nc]=size(S);
    S=S(:,lf+1:nc-lf);
    clear HS GS;
end
[nr,nc]=size(S);
ima=S(etl+1:nr-etl,etl+1:nc-etl);

```

### **Program Threshold With LMMSE**

```

if wbase==1 %bior1.1
    [ld,hd,lr,hr]=wfilters('bior1.1');
    [thw,twh,tww]=ct(ld,hd,J);
    if flag==1;
        th=tww;
        r=[0.5 0.5 0.5];
    else
        th=twh;
        r=[0.5 0.5 0.5];
    end
end

```

```

elseif wbase==2 %bior1.3
    [ld,hd,lr,hr]=wfilters('bior1.3');
    [thw,twh,tww]=ct(ld,hd,J);
    if flag==1;
        th=tww;
        r=[0.37 0.37 0.37];
    else
        th=twh;
        r=[0.49 0.49 0.49];
    end
elseif wbase==3 %bior2.2
    [ld,hd,lr,hr]=wfilters('bior2.2');
    [thw,twh,tww]=ct(ld,hd,J);
    if flag==1;
        th=tww;
        r=[0.28 0.25 0.23];
    else
        th=twh;
        r=[0.45 0.41 0.40];
    end
elseif wbase==4 %bior2.4
    [ld,hd,lr,hr]=wfilter('bior2.4');
    [thw,twh,tww]=ct(ld,hd,J);
    if flag==1;
        th=tww;
        r=[0.22 0.18 0.17];
    else
        th=twh;
        r=[0.37 0.32 0.30];
    end
elseif wbase==5 %bior3.3
    [ld,hd,lr,hr]=wfilters('bior3.3');
    [thw,twh,tww]=ct(ld,hd,J);
    if flag==1;
        th=tww;
        r=[0.16 0.12 0.11];
    else
        th=twh;
        r=[0.24 0.13 0.08];
    end
elseif wbase==6 %db2
    [ld,hd,lr,hr]=wfilter('db2');
    [thw,twh,tww]=ct(ld,hd,J);
    if flag==1;
        th=tww;
        r=[0.33 0.33 0.33];
    else
        th=twh;
        r=[0.48 0.48 0.48];
    end
elseif wbase==7 %db3
    [ld,hd,lr,hr]=wfilters('db3');
    [thw,twh,tww]=ct(ld,hd,J);

```

```

        if flag==1;
            th=tww;
            r=[0.23 0.23 0.23];
        else
            th=twh;
            r=[0.38 0.38 0.33];
        end
    else %%%db4
        [ld,hd,lr,hr]=wfilters('db4');
        [thw,twh,tww]=ct(ld,hd,J);
        if flag==1;
            th=tww;
            r=[0.22 0.22 0.22];
        else
            th=twh;
            r=[0.28 0.28 0.25];
        end
    end
end

function [thw,twh,tww]=ct(ld,hd,J)

%%%%compute the threshold%%%%%%%%
hx=1;
hy=1;
for j=1:J
    lf=padf0(ld,j);
    hf=padf0(hd,j);

    t_wwx=conv(hx,hf);
    t_wwy=conv(hy,hf);
    tww(j)=norm(t_wwx)*norm(t_wwy);
    t_whx=conv(hx,hf);
    t_why=conv(hy,lf);
    twh(j)=norm(t_whx)*norm(t_why);
    t_hwx=conv(hx,lf);
    t_hwy=conv(hy,hf);
    thw(j)=norm(t_hwx)*norm(t_hwy);
    hx=conv(hx,lf);
    hy=conv(hy,lf);
end

```

**LAMPIRAN B**  
**ANGKET MOS UNTUK 10 RESPONDEN**



[illegible]

	Responden A	Responden B	Responden C	Responden D	Responden E	Responden F	Responden G	Responden H	Responden I	Responden J
Induk W'avelet	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
Bior 1.1										
	√		√		√		√	√		√
Bior 1.3		√								
			√		√		√	√		√
Bior 2.2	√							√		√
		√	√		√			√		√
Bior 2.4							√			√
	√		√		√			√		√
Bior 3.3										
	√	√		√	√		√	√	√	√
db2	√									√
	√		√		√		√	√	√	
db3	√									
	√		√		√		√	√	√	√
db4	√	√		√	√		√	√	√	√

	Responden A	Responden B	Responden C	Responden D	Responden E	Responden F	Responden G	Responden H	Responden I	Responden J
Induk W'avelet	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
Bior 1.1	v		v		v		v			v
Bior 1.3		v								
Bior 2.2	v		v							
Bior 2.4		v								
Bior 3.3			v							
db2	v		v							
db3	v		v							
db4	v		v							

B-1

Gambar Papper

[illegible]

Gambat House

[illegible]