

LAMPIRAN A

KODE PROGRAM

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function[gbr_satu]=interpolasi_1a()
clear;
close all;
clc;

global matrik_interpolasi;
global indeks;

% Multidirectional Interpolation Processing
gbr_satu=matrik_interpolasi;
arah_atas_satu=matrik_interpolasi;
arah_bawah_satu=matrik_interpolasi;
[brs,klm]=size(matrik_interpolasi);

% Multidirectional Interpolation Processing
switch(indeks(1))
case 0      % 0 Degree

    for m=brs:-1:1
    for n=klm:-1:1
        if arah_atas_satu(m,n)==0
            r=m;
            s=n+1;
            jrk=1
            jar=0;
            while (s<=klm)
                jar=jar+(1/((jrk*(s-n))^2.5));
                arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)+(arah_atas_satu(r,s))/(((s-
n)*jrk)^2.5);
                s=s+1;
            end;
            arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)./jar;
            end;
        end;
    end;

    clear m n

    for m=brs:-1:1
    for n=1:klm

        if(arah_bawah_satu(m,n)==0)
            t=m;
            u=n-1;
            jrk=1;
            jar1=0;
            while (u>=1)

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        jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*(n-u))^2.5));

arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)+(arah_bawah_satu(t,u))/(((n-
u)*jrk)^2.5);
        u=u-1;
    end;
    arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)./jar1;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_satu(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_satu(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_satu(9:16,9:16))./2;
clear m n

case 1      % 22.5 Degree

for m=1:brs
for n=klm:-1:1

    if arah_atas_satu(m,n)==0
        r=m-1;
        s=n+2;
        jar=0;
        jrk=sqrt(((s-n)^2)+((m-r)^2));
        while (r>=1 & s<=klm)
            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((m-r)/1))^2.5));
            arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)+(arah_atas_satu(r,s))/(((s-
n)/2)*jrk)^2.5);
            r=r-1;
            s=s+2;
        end;
        arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)./jar;
    end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_satu(m,n)==0)
        t=m+1;
        u=n-2;
        jrk=sqrt(((t-m)^2)+((n-u)^2));
        jar1=0;

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while (t<=brs & u>=1)
    jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((t-m)/1))^2.5));

arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)+(arah_bawah_satu(t,u)/(((n-
u)/2)*jrk)^2.5);

    t=t+1;
    u=u-2;
end;

    arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)./jar1;
end;
end;
end;

gbr_satu(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_satu(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_satu(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 2      % 45 degree ( 135 degree counter )

for m=1:brs
for n=klm:-1:1

    if arah_atas_satu(m,n)==0
        r=m-1;
        s=n+1;
        jrk=1;
        jar=0;
        arah_atas_satu(m,n)=0;
        while (r>=1 & s<=klm)

            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((m-r))^2.5)));
            arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)+(arah_atas_satu(r,s)/(((m-
r)*jrk)^2.5);
            r=r-1;
            s=s+1;
        end;
        arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)./jar;

    end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=brs:-1:1

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for n=1:klm
    if(arah_bawah_satu(m,n)==0)
        t=m+1;
        u=n-1;
        jrk=1;
        jar1=0;
        while (t<=brs & u>=1)

            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((t-m))^2.5)));

        arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)+(arah_bawah_satu(t,u))/(((t-
m)*jrk)^2.5);

            t=t+1;
            u=u-1;
        end;

        arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)./jar1;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_satu(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_satu(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_satu(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 3          %67.5 degree

for m=1:brs
for n=klm:-1:1
    if arah_atas_satu(m,n)==0
        r=m-2;
        s=n+1;
        jrk=sqrt(((s-n)^2)+((m-r)^2));
        jar=0;
        while (r>=1 & s<=klm)

            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((s-n)/1))^2.5));
            arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)+(arah_atas_satu(r,s))/(((s-
n)/1)*jrk)^2.5);

            r=r-2;
            s=s+1;
        end;

        arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)./jar;
    end;
end;

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end;
end;

clear m n

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_satu(m,n)==0)
        t=m+2;
        u=n-1;
        jrk=sqrt(((t-m)^2)+((n-u)^2));
        jarl=0;
        while (t<=brs & u>=1)
            jarl=jarl+(1/((jrk*((n-u)/1))^2.5));

arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)+(arah_bawah_satu(t,u))/(((n-
u)/1)*jrk)^2.5);
            t=t+2;
            u=u-1;
        end;

        arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)./jarl;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_satu(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_satu(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_satu(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 4      % 90 degree

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=klm:-1:1

    if arah_atas_satu(m,n)==0
        r=m+1;
        jar=0;
        jrk=1;
        while (r<=brs)
            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*(r-m))^2.5));
            arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)+(arah_atas_satu(r,n))/(((r-
m)*jrk)^2.5);
            r=r+1;
        end;
    end;
end;
end;

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        arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)./jar;
    end;
end;
end;

clear m n jar

for m=1:brs
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_satu(m,n)==0)
        t=m-1;
        jar1=0;
        jrk=1;
        while (t>=1)

            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*(m-t))^2.5));

        arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)+(arah_bawah_satu(t,n))/(((m-
t)*jrk)^2.5);

            t=t-1;

        end;

        arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)./jar1;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_satu(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_satu(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_satu(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 5          %112.5

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=brs:-1:1

    if arah_atas_satu(m,n)==0
        r=m+2;
        s=n+1;
        jrk=sqrt(((s-n)^2)+((r-m)^2));
        jar=0;
        while (r<=brs & s<=klm)

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        jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((s-n)/1))^2.5));
        arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)+(arah_atas_satu(r,s)/(((s-
n)/1)*jrk)^2.5);

        r=r+2;
        s=s+1;
        end;

        arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)./jar;
    end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=1:brs
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_satu(m,n)==0)
        t=m-2;
        u=n-1;
        jrk=sqrt(((n-u)^2)+((m-t)^2));
        jar1=0;
        while (t>=1 & u>=1)

            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((n-u)/1))^2.5));

        arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)+(arah_bawah_satu(t,u)/(((n-
u)/1)*jrk)^2.5);
            t=t-2;
            u=u-1;
        end;

        arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)./jar1;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_satu(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_satu(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_satu(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 6      % 135 degree ( Counter 45 Degree)

    for m=brs:-1:1
    for n=klm:-1:1

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if arah_atas_satu(m,n)==0
    r=m+1;
    s=n+1;
    jar=0;
    jrk=1;
    while (r<=brs & s<=klm)

        jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((s-n))^2.5)));
        arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)+(arah_atas_satu(r,s))/(((s-
n)*jrk)^2.5);

        r=r+1;
        s=s+1;
    end;

    arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)./jar;
end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=1:brs
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_satu(m,n)==0)
        t=m-1;
        u=n-1;
        jar1=0
        jrk=1;
        while (t>=1 & u>=1)

            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((m-t))^2.5)));

arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)+(arah_bawah_satu(t,u))/(((m-
t)*jrk)^2.5);
            t=t-1;
            u=u-1;
        end;

        arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)./jar1;
    end;
end;
end;

```

```
gbr_satu(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_satu(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_satu(9:16,9:16))./2;
```

```
case 7      % 157,5 degree
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```
for m=brs:-1:1
```

```
for n=klm:-1:1
```

```
if arah_atas_satu(m,n)==0
```

```
    r=m+1;
```

```
    s=n+2;
```

```
    jrk=sqrt(((s-n)^2)+((m-r)^2));
```

```
    jar=0;
```

```
    while (r<=brs & s<=klm)
```

```
        jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((r-m)/1))^2.5));
```

```
        arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)+(arah_atas_satu(r,s)/(((s-n)/2)*jrk)^2.5);
```

```
        r=r+1;
```

```
        s=s+2;
```

```
    end
```

```
    arah_atas_satu(m,n)=arah_atas_satu(m,n)./jar;
```

```
end
```

```
end
```

```
end
```

```
clear m n
```

```
for m=1:brs
```

```
for n=1:klm
```

```
if(arah_bawah_satu(m,n)==0)
```

```
    t=m-1;
```

```
    u=n-2;
```

```
    jrk=sqrt(((n-u)^2)+((m-t)^2));
```

```
    jar1=0;
```

```
    while (t>=1 & u>=1)
```

```
        jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((m-t)/1))^2.5));
```

```
    arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)+(arah_bawah_satu(t,u)/(((n-u)/2)*jrk)^2.5);
```

```
    t=t-1;
```

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        u=u-2;
    end
    arah_bawah_satu(m,n)=arah_bawah_satu(m,n)./jar1;
end
end
end

gbr_satu(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_satu(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_satu(9:16,9:16))./2;

end % end switch

function[gbr_dua]=interpolasi_2a()
clear;
close all;
clc;

global matrik_interpolasi;
global indeks;

% Multidirectional Interpolation Processing
gbr_dua=matrik_interpolasi;
arah_atas_dua=matrik_interpolasi;
arah_bawah_dua=matrik_interpolasi;
[brs,klm]=size(matrik_interpolasi);

% Multidirectional Interpolation Processing
switch(indeks(2))
    case 0 % 0 Degree

        for m=brs:-1:1
            for n=klm:-1:1
                if arah_atas_dua(m,n)==0
                    r=m;
                    s=n+1;
                    jrk=1
                    jar=0;
                    while (s<=klm)
                        jar=jar+(1/((jrk*(s-n))^2.5));
                        arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)+(arah_atas_dua(r,s))/(((s-
n)*jrk)^2.5);
                        s=s+1;
                    end;
                    arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)./jar;
                end;
            end;
        end;
    end;
end;

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end;

clear m n

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_dua(m,n)==0)
        t=m;
        u=n-1;
        jrk=1;
        jarl=0;
        while (u>=1)
            jarl=jarl+(1/((jrk*(n-u))^2.5));

arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)+(arah_bawah_dua(t,u))/(((n-
u)*jrk)^2.5);
            u=u-1;
        end;
        arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)./jarl;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_dua(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_dua(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_dua(9:16,9:16))./2;
clear m n

case 1          % 22.5 Degree

for m=1:brs
for n=klm:-1:1

    if arah_atas_dua(m,n)==0
        r=m-1;
        s=n+2;
        jar=0;
        jrk=sqrt(((s-n)^2)+((m-r)^2));
        while (r>=1 & s<=klm)
            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((m-r)/1))^2.5));
            arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)+(arah_atas_dua(r,s))/(((s-
n)/2)*jrk)^2.5);
            r=r-1;
            s=s+2;
        end;
        arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)./jar;
    end;
end;

```

```

end;
end;

clear m n

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_dua(m,n)==0)
        t=m+1;
        u=n-2;
        jrk=sqrt(((t-m)^2)+((n-u)^2));
        jar1=0;
        while (t<=brs & u>=1)
            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((t-m)/1))^2.5));

arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)+(arah_bawah_dua(t,u))/(((n-
u)/2)*jrk)^2.5);

            t=t+1;
            u=u-2;
        end;

        arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)./jar1;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_dua(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_dua(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_dua(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 2      % 45 degree ( 135 degree counter )

for m=1:brs
for n=klm:-1:1

    if arah_atas_dua(m,n)==0
        r=m-1;
        s=n+1;
        jrk=1;
        jar=0;
        arah_atas_dua(m,n)=0;
        while (r>=1 & s<=klm)

            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((m-r))^2.5)));

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        arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)+(arah_atas_dua(r,s))/(((m-
r)*jrk)^2.5);
        r=r-1;
        s=s+1;
    end;
    arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)./jar;

    end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=1:klm
    if(arah_bawah_dua(m,n)==0)
        t=m+1;
        u=n-1;
        jrk=1;
        jar1=0;
        while (t<=brs & u>=1)

            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((t-m))^2.5)));

        arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)+(arah_bawah_dua(t,u))/(((t-
m)*jrk)^2.5);

            t=t+1;
            u=u-1;
        end;

        arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)./jar1;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_dua(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_dua(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_dua(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 3          %67.5 degree

for m=1:brs
for n=klm:-1:1
    if arah_atas_dua(m,n)==0
        r=m-2;
        s=n+1;

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    jrk=sqrt(((s-n)^2)+((m-r)^2));
    jar=0;
    while (r>=1 & s<=klm)

        jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((s-n)/1))^2.5));
        arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)+(arah_atas_dua(r,s)/((((s-
n)/1)*jrk)^2.5);

        r=r-2;
        s=s+1;
    end;

    arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)./jar;
end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_dua(m,n)==0)
        t=m+2;
        u=n-1;
        jrk=sqrt(((t-m)^2)+((n-u)^2));
        jar1=0;
        while (t<=brs & u>=1)
            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((n-u)/1))^2.5));

        arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)+(arah_bawah_dua(t,u)/((((n-
u)/1)*jrk)^2.5);
        t=t+2;
        u=u-1;
    end;

    arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)./jar1;
end;
end;
end;

gbr_dua(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_dua(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_dua(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 4      % 90 degree

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for m=brs:-1:1
for n=klm:-1:1

    if arah_atas_dua(m,n)==0
        r=m+1;
        jar=0;
        jrk=1;
        while (r<=brs)
            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*(r-m))^2.5));
            arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)+(arah_atas_dua(r,n))/(((r-
m)*jrk)^2.5);
            r=r+1;
        end;
        arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)./jar;
    end;
end;
end;

clear m n jar

for m=1:brs
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_dua(m,n)==0)
        t=m-1;
        jar1=0;
        jrk=1;
        while (t>=1)

            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*(m-t))^2.5));

        arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)+(arah_bawah_dua(t,n))/(((m-
t)*jrk)^2.5);

        t=t-1;

    end;

    arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)./jar1;
end;
end;
end;

gbr_dua(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_dua(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_dua(9:16,9:16))./2;

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case 5          % 112.5

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=brs:-1:1

    if arah_atas_dua(m,n)==0
        r=m+2;
        s=n+1;
        jrk=sqrt(((s-n)^2)+((r-m)^2));
        jar=0;
        while (r<=brs & s<=klm)

            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((s-n)/1))^2.5));
            arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)+(arah_atas_dua(r,s)/(((s-
n)/1)*jrk)^2.5);

            r=r+2;
            s=s+1;
        end;

        arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)./jar;
    end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=1:brs
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_dua(m,n)==0)
        t=m-2;
        u=n-1;
        jrk=sqrt(((n-u)^2)+((m-t)^2));
        jar1=0;
        while (t>=1 & u>=1)

            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((n-u)/1))^2.5));

        arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)+(arah_bawah_dua(t,u)/(((n-
u)/1)*jrk)^2.5);
        t=t-2;
        u=u-1;
    end;

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    arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)./jar1;
end;
end;
end;

```

```

gbr_dua(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_dua(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_dua(9:16,9:16))./2;

```

```

case 6      % 135 degree ( Counter 45 Degree)

```

```

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=klm:-1:1

```

```

    if arah_atas_dua(m,n)==0
        r=m+1;
        s=n+1;
        jar=0;
        jrk=1;
        while (r<=brs & s<=klm)

```

```

            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((s-n)^2.5)));
            arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)+(arah_atas_dua(r,s))/(((s-
n)*jrk)^2.5);

```

```

            r=r+1;
            s=s+1;
        end;

```

```

        arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)./jar;
    end;
end;
end;

```

```

clear m n

```

```

for m=1:brs
for n=1:klm

```

```

    if(arah_bawah_dua(m,n)==0)
        t=m-1;
        u=n-1;
        jar1=0
        jrk=1;
        while (t>=1 & u>=1)

```

```

    jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((m-t))^2.5)));

    arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)+(arah_bawah_dua(t,u))/(((m-
t)*jrk)^2.5);

    t=t-1;
    u=u-1;
    end;

    arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)./jar1;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_dua(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_dua(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_dua(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 7      % 157,5 degree

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=klm:-1:1

    if arah_atas_dua(m,n)==0
        r=m+1;
        s=n+2;
        jrk=sqrt(((s-n)^2)+((m-r)^2));
        jar=0;
        while (r<=brs & s<=klm)

            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((r-m)/1))^2.5));
            arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)+(arah_atas_dua(r,s))/(((s-
n)/2)*jrk)^2.5);

            r=r+1;
            s=s+2;
        end;

        arah_atas_dua(m,n)=arah_atas_dua(m,n)./jar;
    end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=1:brs
for n=1:klm

```

```

        if(arah_bawah_dua(m,n)==0)
            t=m-1;
            u=n-2;
            jrk=sqrt(((n-u)^2)+((m-t)^2));
            jarl=0;
            while (t>=1 & u>=1)

                jarl=jarl+(1/((jrk*((m-t)/1))^2.5));

            arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)+(arah_bawah_dua(t,u)/(((n-u)/2)*jrk)^2.5);

            t=t-1;
            u=u-2;
        end;
        arah_bawah_dua(m,n)=arah_bawah_dua(m,n)./jarl;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_dua(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_dua(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_dua(9:16,9:16))./2;

end ; % end switch

function[gbr_tiga]=interpolasi_3a()
clear;
close all;
clc;

global matrik_interpolasi;
global indeks;

% Multidirectional Interpolation Processing
gbr_tiga=matrik_interpolasi;
arah_atas_tiga=matrik_interpolasi;
arah_bawah_tiga=matrik_interpolasi;
[brs,klm]=size(matrik_interpolasi);

% Multidirectional Interpolation Processing
switch(indeks(3))
    case 0      % 0 Degree

        for m=brs:-1:1
            for n=klm:-1:1

```

```

    if arah_atas_tiga(m,n)==0
        r=m;
        s=n+1;
        jrk=1;
        jar=0;
        while (s<=klm)
            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*(s-n))^2.5));
            arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)+(arah_atas_tiga(r,s)/(((s-
n)*jrk)^2.5));
            s=s+1;
        end;
        arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)./jar;
    end;
end;

clear m n

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)==0)
        t=m;
        u=n-1;
        jrk=1;
        jar1=0;
        while (u>=1)
            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*(n-u))^2.5));

arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)+(arah_bawah_tiga(t,u)/(((n-
u)*jrk)^2.5));
            u=u-1;
        end;
        arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)./jar1;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_tiga(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_tiga(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_tiga(9:16,9:16))./2;
clear m n

case 1      % 22.5 Degree

for m=1:brs
for n=klm:-1:1

```

```

    if arah_atas_tiga(m,n)==0
        r=m-1;
        s=n+2;
        jar=0;
        jrk=sqrt(((s-n)^2)+((m-r)^2));
        while (r>=1 & s<=klm)
            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((m-r)/1))^2.5));
            arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)+(arah_atas_tiga(r,s)/(((s-
n)/2)*jrk)^2.5);
            r=r-1;
            s=s+2;
        end;
        arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)./jar;
    end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)==0)
        t=m+1;
        u=n-2;
        jrk=sqrt(((t-m)^2)+((n-u)^2));
        jar1=0;
        while (t<=brs & u>=1)
            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((t-m)/1))^2.5));

arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)+(arah_bawah_tiga(t,u)/(((n-
u)/2)*jrk)^2.5);

            t=t+1;
            u=u-2;
        end;

        arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)./jar1;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_tiga(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_tiga(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_tiga(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 2      % 45 degree ( 135 degree counter )

```

```

for m=1:brs
for n=klm:-1:1

    if arah_atas_tiga(m,n)==0
        r=m-1;
        s=n+1;
        jrk=1;
        jar=0;
        arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=0;
        while (r>=1 & s<=klm)

            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((m-r)^2.5)));
            arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)+(arah_atas_tiga(r,s)/(((m-
r)*jrk)^2.5);
            r=r-1;
            s=s+1;
        end;
        arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)./jar;

    end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=1:klm
    if(arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)==0)
        t=m+1;
        u=n-1;
        jrk=1;
        jar1=0;
        while (t<=brs & u>=1)

            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((t-m))^2.5)));

        arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)+(arah_bawah_tiga(t,u)/(((t-
m)*jrk)^2.5);

        t=t+1;
        u=u-1;
    end;

    arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)./jar1;
end;
end;

```

```

end;

gbr_tiga(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_tiga(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_tiga(9:16,9:16))./2;
%(jar+jar1);

case 3          %67.5 degree

for m=1:brs
for n=klm:-1:1
if arah_atas_tiga(m,n)==0
r=m-2;
s=n+1;
jrk=sqrt(((s-n)^2)+((m-r)^2));
jar=0;
while (r>=1 & s<=klm)

jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((s-n)/1))^2.5));
arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)+(arah_atas_tiga(r,s))/(((s-
n)/1)*jrk)^2.5);

r=r-2;
s=s+1;
end;

arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)./jar;
end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=1:klm

if(arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)==0)
t=m+2;
u=n-1;
jrk=sqrt(((t-m)^2)+((n-u)^2));
jar1=0;
while (t<=brs & u>=1)
jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((n-u)/1))^2.5));

arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)+(arah_bawah_tiga(t,u))/(((n-
u)/1)*jrk)^2.5);
t=t+2;

```



```

        u=u-1;
        end;

        arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)./jar1;
        end;
    end;
end;

gbr_tiga(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_tiga(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_tiga(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 4      % 90 degree

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=klm:-1:1

    if arah_atas_tiga(m,n)==0
        r=m+1;
        jar=0;
        jrk=1;
        while (r<=brs)
            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*(r-m))^2.5));
            arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)+(arah_atas_tiga(r,n))/(((r-
m)*jrk)^2.5);
            r=r+1;
        end;
        arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)./jar;
    end;
end;
end;

clear m n jar

for m=1:brs
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)==0)
        t=m-1;
        jar1=0;
        jrk=1;
        while (t>=1)

            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*(m-t))^2.5));

```

```

arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)+(arah_bawah_tiga(t,n))/(((m-
t)*jrk)^2.5);

    t=t-1;

    end;

    arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)./jar1;
end;
end;
end;

gbr_tiga(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_tiga(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_tiga(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 5          % 112.5

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=brs:-1:1

    if arah_atas_tiga(m,n)==0
        r=m+2;
        s=n+1;
        jrk=sqrt(((s-n)^2)+((r-m)^2));
        jar=0;
        while (r<=brs & s<=klm)

            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((s-n)/1))^2.5));
            arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)+(arah_atas_tiga(r,s))/(((s-
n)/1)*jrk)^2.5);

            r=r+2;
            s=s+1;
        end;

        arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)./jar;
    end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=1:brs
for n=1:klm

```

```

    if(arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)==0)
        t=m-2;
        u=n-1;
        jrk=sqrt(((n-u)^2)+((m-t)^2));
        jarl=0;
        while (t>=1 & u>=1)

            jarl=jarl+(1/((jrk*((n-u)/1))^2.5));

        arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)+(arah_bawah_tiga(t,u)/(((n-
u)/1)*jrk)^2.5);
        t=t-2;
        u=u-1;
        end;

        arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)./jarl;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_tiga(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_tiga(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_tiga(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 6      % 135 degree ( Counter 45 Degree)

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=klm:-1:1

    if arah_atas_tiga(m,n)==0
        r=m+1;
        s=n+1;
        jar=0;
        jrk=1;
        while (r<=brs & s<=klm)

            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((s-n))^2.5)));
            arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)+(arah_atas_tiga(r,s)/(((s-
n)*jrk)^2.5);

            r=r+1;
            s=s+1;
        end;

        arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)./jar;

```

```

    end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=1:brs
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)==0)
        t=m-1;
        u=n-1;
        jar1=0
        jrk=1;
        while (t>=1 & u>=1)

            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((m-t))^2.5)));

        arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)+(arah_bawah_tiga(t,u)/(((m-
t)*jrk)^2.5));

            t=t-1;
            u=u-1;
        end;

        arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)./jar1;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_tiga(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_tiga(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_tiga(9:16,9:16))./2;

case 7      % 157,5 degree

for m=brs:-1:1
for n=klm:-1:1

    if arah_atas_tiga(m,n)==0
        r=m+1;
        s=n+2;
        jrk=sqrt(((s-n)^2)+((m-r)^2));
        jar=0;
        while (r<=brs & s<=klm)

            jar=jar+(1/((jrk*((r-m)/1))^2.5));

```

```

        arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)+(arah_atas_tiga(r,s)/((((s-
n)/2)*jrk)^2.5);

        r=r+1;
        s=s+2;
    end;

    arah_atas_tiga(m,n)=arah_atas_tiga(m,n)./jar;
end;
end;
end;

clear m n

for m=1:brs
for n=1:klm

    if(arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)==0)
        t=m-1;
        u=n-2;
        jrk=sqrt(((n-u)^2)+((m-t)^2));
        jar1=0;
        while (t>=1 & u>=1)

            jar1=jar1+(1/((jrk*((m-t)/1))^2.5));

        arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)+(arah_bawah_tiga(t,u)/((((n-
u)/2)*jrk)^2.5);

            t=t-1;
            u=u-2;
        end;
        arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)=arah_bawah_tiga(m,n)./jar1;
    end;
end;
end;

gbr_tiga(9:16,9:16)=(arah_atas_tiga(9:16,9:16)+arah_bawah_tiga(9:16,9:16))./2;

end % end switch

```

```

clear;
close all;
clc;
global matrik_interpolasi
global indeks
% Baca input yang tanpa error
masukan_sehat=imread('boat.jpg');

% Baca input yang sudah rusak
x_input=imread('boat1.jpg');
x_input=double(x_input);

% bagi blok 8 * 8
[bariss,kolomm]=size(x_input);
baris_blok=round(bariss/8);
kolom_blok=round(kolomm/8);

m(1:baris_blok)=8;
n(1:kolom_blok)=8;
A=mat2cell(x_input,[m],[n]);
% cek blok error
matriks_bantu=zeros(8,8);
for j=1:baris_blok
    for k=1:kolom_blok
        if A{j,k}==matriks_bantu
            x=[A{j-1,k-1} A{j-1,k} A{j-1,k+1}];
            y=[A{j-1,k-1};A{j,k-1};A{j+1,k-1}];
            z=[A{j-1,k+1};A{j,k+1};A{j+1,k+1}];
            s=[A{j+1,k-1} A{j+1,k} A{j+1,k+1}];
            % bagian atas
            for m=2:7
                for n=2:7
                    S_x1(m-1,n-1)=-x(m-1,n-1)-2*x(m,n-1)-x(m+1,n-1)+x(m-1,n+1)+2*x(m,n+1)+x(m+1,n+1);
                    S_y1(m-1,n-1)=x(m-1,n-1)+2*x(m-1,n)+x(m-1,n+1)-x(m+1,n-1)-2*x(m+1,n)-x(m+1,n+1);
                    G_xy1(m-1,n-1)=sqrt(S_x1(m-1,n-1).^2+S_y1(m-1,n-1).^2);
                    sudut1(m-1,n-1)=atan(S_y1(m-1,n-1)/(S_x1(m-1,n-1)+eps));
                    sudut1_ubah(m-1,n-1)=rad2deg(sudut1(m-1,n-1));
                    % KLASIFIKASI SUDUT%
                    K1(m-1,n-1)=mod((round(sudut1_ubah(m-1,n-1)/22.5)),8);
                end;
            end;
        end;
        clear m n
        %samping kiri
        for m=8:17
            for n=2:7

```

```

        S_x2(m-1,n-1)=-y(m-1,n-1)-2*y(m,n-1)-y(m+1,n-1)+y(m-
1,n+1)+2*y(m,n+1)+y(m+1,n+1);
        S_y2(m-1,n-1)=y(m-1,n-1)+2*y(m-1,n)+y(m-1,n+1)-y(m+1,n-
1)-2*y(m+1,n)-y(m+1,n+1);
        G_xy2(m-1,n-1)=sqrt(S_x2(m-1,n-1).^2+S_y2(m-1,n-1).^2);
        sudut2(m-1,n-1)=atan(S_y2(m-1,n-1)/(S_x2(m-1,n-1)+eps));
        sudut2_ubah(m-1,n-1)=rad2deg(sudut2(m-1,n-1));
        %KLASIFIKASI SUDUT%
        K2(m-1,n-1)=mod((round(sudut2_ubah(m-1,n-1)/22.5)),8);
    end;
end;
clear m n
%samping kanan
for m=8:17
    for n=2:7
        S_x3(m-1,n-1)=-z(m-1,n-1)-2*z(m,n-1)-z(m+1,n-1)+z(m-
1,n+1)+2*z(m,n+1)+z(m+1,n+1);
        S_y3(m-1,n-1)=z(m-1,n-1)+2*z(m-1,n)+z(m-1,n+1)-z(m+1,n-
1)-2*z(m+1,n)-z(m+1,n+1);
        G_xy3(m-1,n-1)=sqrt(S_x3(m-1,n-1).^2+S_y3(m-1,n-1).^2);
        sudut3(m-1,n-1)=atan(S_y3(m-1,n-1)/(S_x3(m-1,n-1)+eps));
        sudut3_ubah(m-1,n-1)=rad2deg(sudut3(m-1,n-1));
        %KLASIFIKASI SUDUT%
        K3(m-1,n-1)=mod((round(sudut3_ubah(m-1,n-1)/22.5)),8);
    end;
end;
clear m n
%bawah
for m=2:7
    for n=2:23
        S_x4(m-1,n-1)=-s(m-1,n-1)-2*s(m,n-1)-s(m+1,n-1)+s(m-
1,n+1)+2*s(m,n+1)+s(m+1,n+1);
        S_y4(m-1,n-1)=s(m-1,n-1)+2*s(m-1,n)+s(m-1,n+1)-s(m+1,n-1)-
2*s(m+1,n)-s(m+1,n+1);
        G_xy4(m-1,n-1)=sqrt(S_x4(m-1,n-1).^2+S_y4(m-1,n-1).^2);
        sudut4(m-1,n-1)=atan(S_y4(m-1,n-1)/(S_x4(m-1,n-1)+eps));
        sudut4_ubah(m-1,n-1)=rad2deg(sudut4(m-1,n-1));
        %KLASIFIKASI SUDUT%
        K4(m-1,n-1)=mod((round(sudut4_ubah(m-1,n-1)/22.5)),8);
    end;
end;

K_bantu(1:10,1:10)=eps;
K2_baru=K2(7:16,1:6);
K3_baru=K3(7:16,1:6);
G2=G_xy2(7:16,1:6);
G3=G_xy3(7:16,1:6);

```

```
K_gab=[K1;K2_baru K_bantu K3_baru;K4];
G_gab=[G_xy1;G2 K_bantu G3;G_xy4];
```

```
%sudut 45
k_dua(baris,kolom)=K_gab(baris,kolom);
if k_dua(baris,kolom)==2
    k_dua(baris,kolom)=1;
else
    k_dua(baris,kolom)=0;
end;
```

```
k_dua(1,1:14)=0;k_dua(2,1:13)=0;k_dua(3,1:12)=0;k_dua(4,1:11)=0;
k_dua(5,1:10)=0;k_dua(6,1:9)=0;k_dua(7:9,1:6)=0;k_dua(10,1:5)=0;
k_dua(11,1:4)=0;k_dua(12,1:3)=0;k_dua(13,1:2)=0;k_dua(14,1)=0;
k_dua(9,22)=0;k_dua(10,21:22)=0;k_dua(11,20:22)=0;k_dua(12,19:22)=0;
k_dua(13,18:22)=0;k_dua(14:16,17:22)=0;k_dua(17,14:22)=0;
k_dua(18,13:22)=0;k_dua(19,12:22)=0;k_dua(20,11:22)=0;k_dua(21,10:22)=0;
k_dua(22,9:22)=0;
```

```
Dk_dua=Dk_dua+(G_gab(baris,kolom).*k_dua(baris,kolom));
```

```
%sudut 67.5
k_tiga(baris,kolom)=K_gab(baris,kolom);
if k_tiga(baris,kolom)==3
    k_tiga(baris,kolom)=1;
else
    k_tiga(baris,kolom)=0;
end;
k_tiga(1:5,1:9)=0;k_tiga(1:3,10)=0;k_tiga(1,11)=0;
k_tiga(6:7,20:22)=0;k_tiga(4:5,21:22)=0;k_tiga(2:3,22)=0;
```

```
k_tiga(7:11,1:6)=0;k_tiga(12:13,1:5)=0;k_tiga(14:15,1:4)=0;k_tiga(16:17,1:3)=0;
k_tiga(18:19,1:2)=0;k_tiga(20:21,1)=0;k_tiga(8:9,19:22)=0;
k_tiga(10:11,18:22)=0;k_tiga(12:16,17:22)=0;k_tiga(17:22,15:22)=0;
k_tiga(18:22,14)=0;k_tiga(20:22,13)=0;k_tiga(22,12)=0;
```

```
Dk_tiga=Dk_tiga+(G_gab(baris,kolom).*k_tiga(baris,kolom));
```



```

        %sudut 90
        k_empat(baris,kolom)=K_gab(baris,kolom);
        if k_empat(baris,kolom)==4
            k_empat(baris,kolom)=1;
        else
            k_empat(baris,kolom)=0;
        end;
        k_empat(1:22,1:6)=0;k_empat(1:22,17:22)=0;
Dk_nol=0;Dk_satu=1;Dk_dua=2;Dk_tiga=3;Dk_empat=3;Dk_lima=5;Dk_enam=
6;Dk_tujuh=7;
    for baris=1:22
        for kolom=1:22
            %sudut 0
            k_nol(baris,kolom)=K_gab(baris,kolom);
            if k_nol(baris,kolom)==0
                k_nol(baris,kolom)=1;
            else
                k_nol(baris,kolom)=0;
            end;
            k_nol(1:6,1:22)=0;k_nol(17:22,1:22)=0;

            Dk_nol=Dk_nol+(G_gab(baris,kolom).*k_nol(baris,kolom));

            %sudut 22.5
            k_satu(baris,kolom)=K_gab(baris,kolom);
            if k_satu(baris,kolom)==1
                k_satu(baris,kolom)=1;
            else
                k_satu(baris,kolom)=0;
            end;
            k_satu(1:6,1:11)=0;k_satu(1:5,12:13)=0;k_satu(1:4,14:15)=0;
            k_satu(3,16:17)=0;k_satu(2,16:19)=0;k_satu(1,16:21)=0;
            k_satu(7:8,1:6)=0;k_satu(9,1:5)=0;k_satu(10,1:3)=0;
            k_satu(11,1)=0;k_satu(12,22)=0;k_satu(13,20:22)=0;

            k_satu(14,18:22)=0;k_satu(15:16,17:22)=0;k_satu(17:22,12:22)=0;

            k_satu(18:22,10:11)=0;k_satu(19:22,8:9)=0;k_satu(20:22,6:7)=0;k_satu(21:22,4:5
            )=0;

            k_satu(22,2:3)=0;

            Dk_satu=Dk_satu+(G_gab(baris,kolom).*k_satu(baris,kolom));

            Dk_empat=Dk_empat+(G_gab(baris,kolom).*k_empat(baris,kolom));

            %sudut 112.5
            k_lima(baris,kolom)=K_gab(baris,kolom);

```

```

if k_lima(baris,kolom)==5
    k_lima(baris,kolom)=1;
else
    k_lima(baris,kolom)=0;
end;

```

```

k_enam(1,9:22)=0;k_enam(2,10:22)=0;k_enam(3,11:22)=0;k_enam(4,12:22)=0;
k_enam(5,13:22)=0;k_enam(6,14:22)=0;k_enam(7:9,17:22)=0;k_enam(9,1)=0;
k_enam(10,1:2)=0;k_enam(11,1:3)=0;k_enam(12,1:4)=0;k_enam(13,1:5)=0;
k_enam(14:16,1:6)=0;k_enam(10,18:22)=0;k_enam(11,19:22)=0;k_enam(12,20:22)=0;
k_enam(13,21:22)=0;k_enam(14,22)=0;k_enam(17,1:9)=0;k_enam(18,1:10)=0;
k_enam(19,1:11)=0;k_enam(20,1:12)=0;k_enam(21,1:13)=0;k_enam(22,1:14)=0;

```

```

Dk_enam=Dk_enam+(G_gab(baris,kolom).*k_enam(baris,kolom));

```

```

% sudut 157.5
k_tujuh(baris,kolom)=K_gab(baris,kolom);
if k_tujuh(baris,kolom)==7
    k_tujuh(baris,kolom)=1;
else
    k_tujuh(baris,kolom)=0;
end;
k_tujuh(1,2:22)=0;k_tujuh(2,4:22)=0;k_tujuh(3,6:22)=0;

```

```

k_tujuh(4,8:22)=0;k_tujuh(5,10:22)=0;k_tujuh(6,12:22)=0;
k_tujuh(7:8,17:22)=0;k_tujuh(9,18:22)=0;k_tujuh(10,20:22)=0;
k_tujuh(18:22,13:17)=0;k_tujuh(11,22)=0;k_tujuh(12,1)=0;
k_tujuh(13,1:3)=0;k_tujuh(14,1:5)=0;k_tujuh(15:16,1:6)=0;
k_tujuh(17,1:11)=0;k_tujuh(18,1:13)=0;k_tujuh(19,1:15)=0;
k_tujuh(20,1:17)=0;k_tujuh(21,1:19)=0;k_tujuh(22,1:21)=0;

```

```

Dk_tujuh=Dk_tujuh+(G_gab(baris,kolom).*k_tujuh(baris,kolom));

```

```

        end;%baris
    end;%kolom

% mencari 3 terbesar
    T=0.25;

Dk_gab=[Dk_nol,Dk_satu,Dk_dua,Dk_tiga,Dk_empat,Dk_lima,Dk_enam,Dk_tujuh];
Dk_maks_gab=max(Dk_gab);
S_cek=[];
for cek=1:8
    if Dk_gab(cek)>(1-T)*Dk_maks_gab
        S_cek(cek)=Dk_gab(cek);
    end;
end;
[bar,col]=size(S_cek);
if col~=0
    sort_S=sort(S_cek);
    panjang=length(sort_S);
    if panjang>=1|panjang<=2
        Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar=sort_S;
    elseif panjang>2
        Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar=sort_S(1,(panjang-2):panjang);
    end;
    ax=find(Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar==0);
    cx=length(ax);
    bx=find(Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar~=0);
    [dx,ex]=size(Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar);
    for loop=1:ex
        if Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar(loop)==0
            Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir=Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar(1,cx+1:ex);
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar(loop)~=0
            Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir=Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar;
        end;
        break
    end;
    k_lima(2:3,1)=0;k_lima(4:5,1:2)=0;k_lima(6:7,1:3)=0;k_lima(8:9,1:4)=0;

    k_lima(10:11,1:5)=0;k_lima(12:22,1:6)=0;k_lima(17:22,7:8)=0;

    k_lima(18:22,9)=0;k_lima(20:22,10)=0;k_lima(22,11)=0;k_lima(1,12:22)=0;

    k_lima(2:3,13:22)=0;k_lima(4:5,14:22)=0;k_lima(6,15:22)=0;

    k_lima(7:11,17:22)=0;k_lima(12:13,18:22)=0;k_lima(14:15,19:22)=0;

    k_lima(16:17,20:22)=0;k_lima(18:19,21:22)=0;k_lima(20:21,22)=0;

```

```

Dk_lima=Dk_lima+(G_gab(baris,kolom).*k_lima(baris,kolom));

        %sudut 135
        k_enam(baris,kolom)=K_gab(baris,kolom);
        if k_enam(baris,kolom)==6
            k_enam(baris,kolom)=1;
        else
            k_enam(baris,kolom)=0;
        end;

    else
        S_cek=S_cek-1;
        Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir=S_cek;
    end;
    ukur=length(Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir);
    if ukur<=3
        Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir=Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir;
    elseif ukur>3
        Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir=Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,(ukur-
2):ukur);
    end;

    [fg,hj]=size(Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir);
    if hj==1
        if Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir==Dk_nol
            indeks(1,1)=0;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir==Dk_satu
            indeks(1,1)=1;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir==Dk_dua
            indeks(1,1)=2;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir==Dk_tiga
            indeks(1,1)=3;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir ==Dk_empat
            indeks(1,1)=4;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir ==Dk_lima
            indeks(1,1)=5;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir ==Dk_enam
            indeks(1,1)=6;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir ==Dk_tujuh
            indeks(1,1)=7;
        end;

    elseif hj==2
        for apa=1:2
            if Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,apa)==Dk_nol

```

```

        indeks(1,apa)=0;
    elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,apa)==Dk_satu
        indeks(1,apa)=1;
    elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,apa)==Dk_dua
        indeks(1,apa)=2;
    elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,apa)==Dk_tiga
        indeks(1,apa)=3;
    elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,apa)==Dk_empat
        indeks(1,apa)=4;
    elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,apa)==Dk_lima
        indeks(1,apa)=5;
    elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,apa)==Dk_enam
        indeks(1,apa)=6;
    elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,apa)==Dk_tujuh
        indeks(1,apa)=7;
    end;
end;

elseif hj==3
    for sapa=1:3
        if Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,sapa)==Dk_nol
            indeks(1,sapa)=0;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,sapa)==Dk_satu
            indeks(1,sapa)=1;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,sapa)==Dk_dua
            indeks(1,sapa)=2;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,sapa)==Dk_tiga
            indeks(1,sapa)=3;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,sapa)==Dk_empat
            indeks(1,sapa)=4;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,sapa)==Dk_lima
            indeks(1,sapa)=5;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,sapa)==Dk_enam
            indeks(1,sapa)=6;
        elseif Dk_gab_tiga_terbesar_akhir(1,sapa)==Dk_tujuh
            indeks(1,sapa)=7;
        end;
    end;

end;%end if
[as,sa]=size(indeks)
if sa==2
    if indeks(1,1)==indeks(1,2)
        indeks=indeks(1,1);
    end;
elseif sa==3
    if indeks(1,1)==indeks(1,2)&indeks(1,1)==indeks(1,3)

```

```

        indeks=indeks(1,1);
    elseif indeks(1,1)==indeks(1,3)
        indeks=[indeks(1,2) indeks(1,3)];
    elseif indeks(1,1)==indeks(1,2)
        indeks=[indeks(1,1) indeks(1,3)];
    elseif indeks(1,2)==indeks(1,3)
        indeks=[indeks(1,1) indeks(1,2)];
    end;
end;
%interpolasi dan image mixing
[ef,gh]=size(indeks);
matrik_interpolasi=[A{j-1,k-1} A{j-1,k} A{j-1,k+1};A{j,k-1} A{j,k}
A{j,k+1};A{j+1,k-1} A{j+1,k} A{j+1,k+1}];
switch gh
    case 1
        gbr_satu=interpolasi_1a;
        hasil_inter=gbr_satu;

for ab=9:16
    for cd=9:16
        M_tam(1,1)=gbr_satu(ab,cd);
        M_tam(1,2)=gbr_dua(ab,cd);
        if
gbr_dua(ab,cd)>(rata(ab,cd)+std(ab,cd))&gbr_satu(ab,cd)>(rata(ab,cd)+std(ab,cd)
)
            hasil_inter(ab,cd)=max(M_tam);
        elseif
gbr_satu(ab,cd)>(rata(ab,cd)+std(ab,cd))&gbr_dua(ab,cd)<=(rata(ab,cd)+std(ab,c
d))&...
            gbr_dua(ab,cd)>=(rata(ab,cd)-std(ab,cd))
            hasil_inter(ab,cd)=max(M_tam);
        elseif
gbr_satu(ab,cd)>(rata(ab,cd)+std(ab,cd))&gbr_dua(ab,cd)<(rata(ab,cd)-std(ab,cd))
            hasil_inter(ab,cd)=(gbr_satu(ab,cd)+gbr_dua(ab,cd))./2;
        elseif
gbr_satu(ab,cd)<=(rata(ab,cd)+std(ab,cd))&gbr_satu(ab,cd)>=(rata(ab,cd)-
std(ab,cd))&...
            gbr_dua(ab,cd)>(rata(ab,cd)+std(ab,cd))
            hasil_inter(ab,cd)=max(M_tam);
        elseif
gbr_satu(ab,cd)<=(rata(ab,cd)+std(ab,cd))&gbr_satu(ab,cd)>=(rata(ab,cd)-
std(ab,cd))&...
            gbr_dua(ab,cd)<=(rata(ab,cd)+std(ab,cd))&gbr_dua(ab,cd)>=(rata(ab,cd)-
std(ab,cd))
            hasil_inter(ab,cd)=(gbr_satu(ab,cd)+gbr_dua(ab,cd))./2;

```

```

elseif
gbr_satu(ab,cd)<=(rata(ab,cd)+std(ab,cd))&gbr_satu(ab,cd)>=(rata(ab,cd)-
std(ab,cd))&...
    gbr_dua(ab,cd)<(rata(ab,cd)-std(ab,cd))
    hasil_inter(ab,cd)=min(M_tam);
elseif gbr_satu(ab,cd)<(rata(ab,cd)-
std(ab,cd))&gbr_dua(ab,cd)>(rata(ab,cd)+std(ab,cd))
    hasil_inter(ab,cd)=(gbr_satu(ab,cd)+gbr_dua(ab,cd))./2;
elseif gbr_satu(ab,cd)<(rata(ab,cd)-
std(ab,cd))&gbr_dua(ab,cd)<=(rata(ab,cd)+std(ab,cd))&...
    gbr_dua(ab,cd)>=(rata(ab,cd)-std(ab,cd))
    hasil_inter(ab,cd)=min(M_tam);
elseif gbr_satu(ab,cd)<(rata(ab,cd)-
std(ab,cd))&gbr_dua(ab,cd)<(rata(ab,cd)-std(ab,cd))
    hasil_inter(ab,cd)=min(M_tam);
end;
end;
end;

case 3
case 2
gbr_satu=interpolasi_1a;
gbr_dua=interpolasi_2a;

for aa=9:16
for bb=9:16
    rata(aa,bb)=(gbr_satu(aa,bb)+gbr_dua(aa,bb))/2;
    std(aa,bb)=sqrt(((gbr_satu(aa,bb)-rata(aa,bb)).^2)+((gbr_dua(aa,bb)-
rata(aa,bb)).^2));
end;
end;
M_tamp=[];

gbr_satu=interpolasi_1a;

gbr_dua=interpolasi_2a;

gbr_tiga=interpolasi_3a;

for cc=9:16
for dd=9:16
    rata(cc,dd)=(gbr_satu(cc,dd)+gbr_dua(cc,dd)+gbr_tiga(cc,dd))./3;
    std(cc,dd)=sqrt((((gbr_satu(cc,dd)-rata(cc,dd)).^2)+((gbr_dua(cc,dd)-
rata(cc,dd)).^2)+...
    ((gbr_tiga(cc,dd)-rata(cc,dd)).^2))./2);

```

```

end;
end;
M_tamp=[];
for ee=9:16
for ff=9:16
    M_tam(1,1)=gbr_satu(ee,ff);
    M_tam(1,2)=gbr_dua(ee,ff);
    M_tam(1,3)=gbr_tiga(ee,ff);
    if
gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gb
r_satu(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))
        hasil_inter(ee,ff)=max(M_tam);

        elseif
gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gb
r_satu(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&...
        gbr_satu(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))|gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std
(ee,ff))&...
        gbr_dua(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))|gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+st
d(ee,ff))&...
        gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+st
d(ee,ff))
        hasil_inter(ee,ff)=max(M_tam);

        elseif
gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gb
r_satu(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))|...
        gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))|...
        gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+st
d(ee,ff))
        hasil_inter(ee,ff)=((gbr_satu(ee,ff)+gbr_dua(ee,ff)+gbr_tiga(ee,ff))./3);

        elseif
gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&...
        gbr_satu(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))& gbr_satu(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))|gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&...
        gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&...

```



```

gbr_satu(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))|gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr
_dua(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&...
    gbr_dua(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&
gbr_satu(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))
    hasil_inter(ee,ff)=max(M_tam);

elseif
gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&...
    gbr_dua(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)
-std(ee,ff))
    hasil_inter(ee,ff)=((gbr_satu(ee,ff)+gbr_dua(ee,ff)+gbr_tiga(ee,ff))./3);
    end;%end switch
A{j,k}=hasil_inter(9:16,9:16);
B=cell2mat(A);

end;
end;
end;
figure(1);
imshow(masukan_sehat),title('citra tanpa error');
figure(2);
x_input=uint8(x_input);

elseif
gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))&...
    gbr_satu(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))|gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&...
    gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&...
    gbr_satu(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))|gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&...
    gbr_dua(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)
-std(ee,ff))
    hasil_inter(ee,ff)=min(M_tam);

elseif gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))|...
    gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))|...

```

```

        gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))
        hasil_inter_2(ee,ff)=((gbr_satu(ee,ff)+gbr_dua(ee,ff)+gbr_tiga(ee,ff))./3);

        elseif gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&...
            gbr_satu(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))|gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))&...
            gbr_satu(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))|gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&...
            gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))
            hasil_inter(ee,ff)=min(M_tam);

        elseif gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))
            hasil_inter(ee,ff)=min(M_tam);

        elseif
gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&g
br_dua(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))&...
            gbr_satu(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))|gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&...
            gbr_satu(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))|gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-std(ee,ff))&...
            gbr_dua(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))|...
            gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+s
td(ee,ff))&...
            gbr_satu(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))|gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&...
            gbr_dua(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))|gbr_tiga(ee,ff)<=(rata(ee,ff)+st
d(ee,ff))&...
            gbr_tiga(ee,ff)>=(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))&gbr_dua(ee,ff)>(rata(ee,ff)+std(ee,ff))&gbr_satu(ee,ff)<(rata(ee,ff)-
std(ee,ff))
            hasil_inter(ee,ff)=((gbr_satu(ee,ff)+gbr_dua(ee,ff)+gbr_tiga(ee,ff))./3);

        end;
    end;
end;

```

```

imshow(x_input),title('citra yang rusak');
figure(3);
x_hasil=uint8(B);
imshow(x_hasil),title('citra perbaikan');

% -----
% Perhitungan SNR awal sebelum rekonstruksi
% -----
masukan_sehat=double(masukan_sehat);
masukan_sehat=reshape(masukan_sehat,1,bariss*kolomm);
% -----
% Perhitungan SNR akhir sesudah rekonstruksi
% -----
masukan_sehat=double(masukan_sehat);
sdh_rekonstruksi=reshape(B,1,bariss*kolomm);
MSE_rekonstruksi=sum((masukan_sehat-sdh_rekonstruksi).^2);
PSNR_rekonstruksi=10.*log10((255.^2)./(MSE_rekonstruksi/(bariss*kolomm)));
disp(['Nilai SNR akhir sesudah rekonstruksi = ',num2str(PSNR_rekonstruksi),'
dB']);
disp(' ');
x_sakit=double(x_input);
x_sakit=reshape(x_sakit,1,bariss*kolomm);
MSE_sakit=sum((masukan_sehat-x_sakit).^2);
PSNR_sakit=10.*log10((255.^2)./(MSE_sakit/(bariss*kolomm)));
disp(['Nilai SNR awal sebelum rekonstruksi = ',num2str(PSNR_sakit),' dB']);
disp(' ');

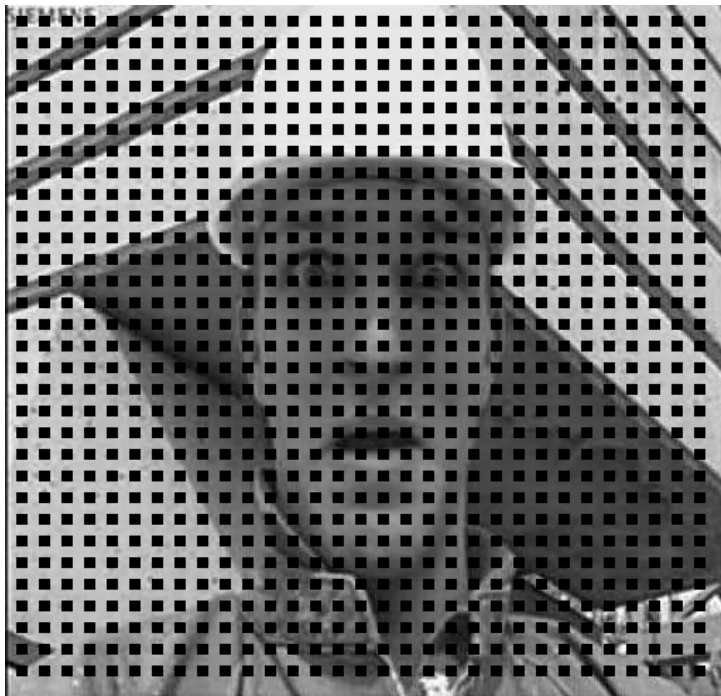
kenaikan_PSNR=PSNR_rekonstruksi-PSNR_sakit;
disp(['Perbaikan SNR sebesar ',num2str(kenaikan_PSNR),' dB']);
disp(' ');

if PSNR_sakit <= PSNR_rekonstruksi
    disp('Rekonstruksi telah berhasil');
else
    disp('Rekonstruksi gagal');
end;

```

LAMPIRAN B

DATA CITRA



Gambar B.1 (a) citra rusak 'foreman.jpg (512 x 512)'



Gambar B.1 (b) citra hasil penyembunyian *error* 'foreman.jpg (512 x 512)'



Gambar B.2 (a) citra tanpa *error* 'taman.jpg (512 x 512 piksel)'



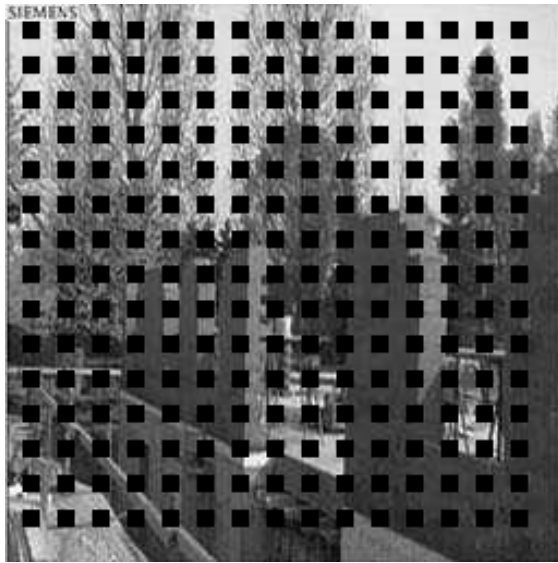
Gambar B.2 (b) citra yang rusak 'taman.jpg (512 x 512 piksel)'



Gambar B.2 (c) citra hasil perbaikan 'taman.jpg (512 x 512 piksel)'



Gambar B.2 (d) citra tanpa error 'taman.jpg(256 x 256 piksel)'



Gambar B.2 (e) citra rusak 'taman.jpg (256 x 256 piksel)'



Gambar B.2(f)citra hasil perbaikan 'taman.jpg(256 x 256 piksel)'



Gambar B.3 (a) citra tanpa error 'lena.tif (512 x 512 piksel)'



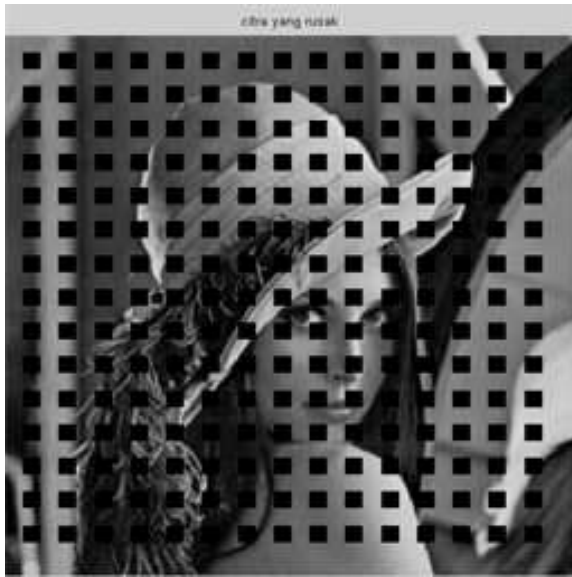
Gambar B.3 (b) citra rusak 'lena.tif (512 x 512 piksel)'



Gambar B.3(c) citra hasil perbaikan'lena.tif (512 x 512 piksel)'



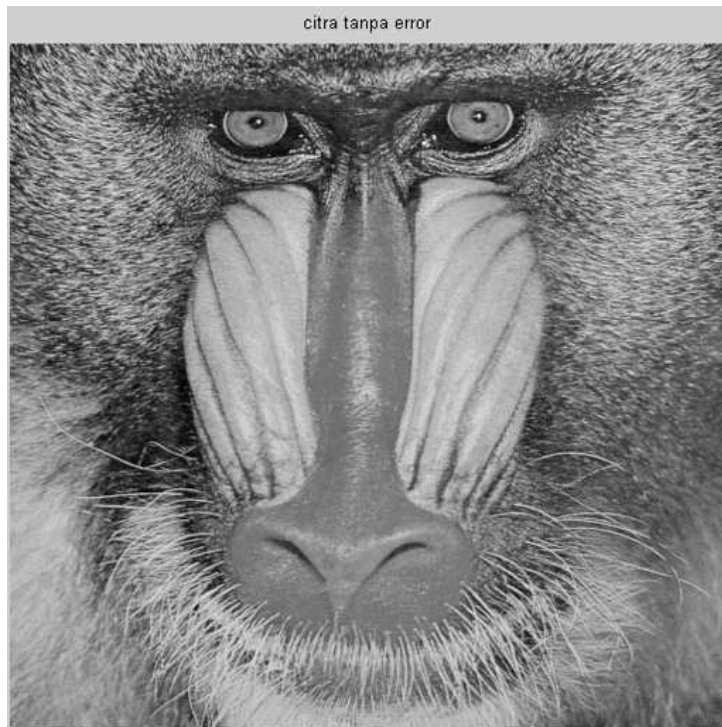
Gambar B.3 (d)citra tanpa error'lena.tif (256 x 256 piksel)'



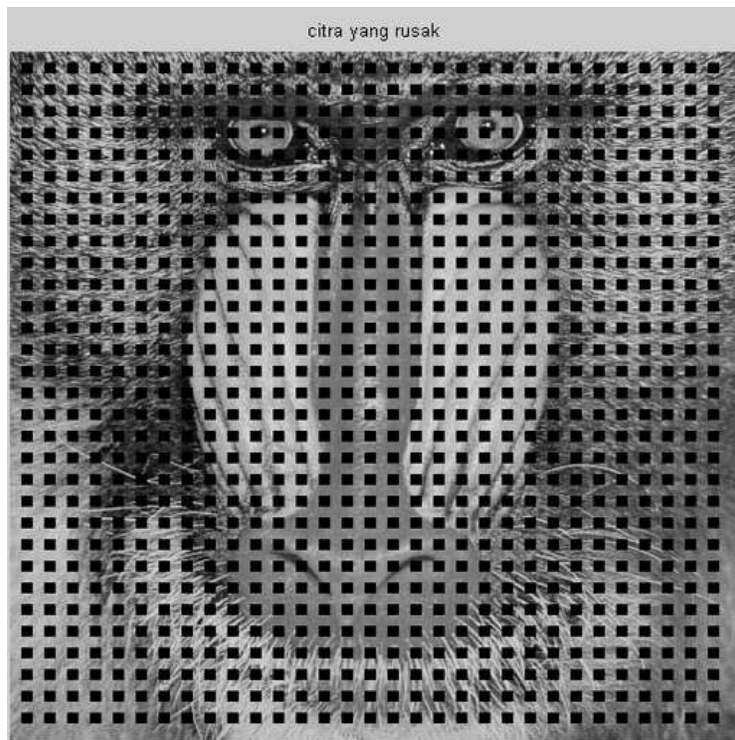
Gambar B.3 (e) citra rusak'lena.tif (256 x 256 piksel)'



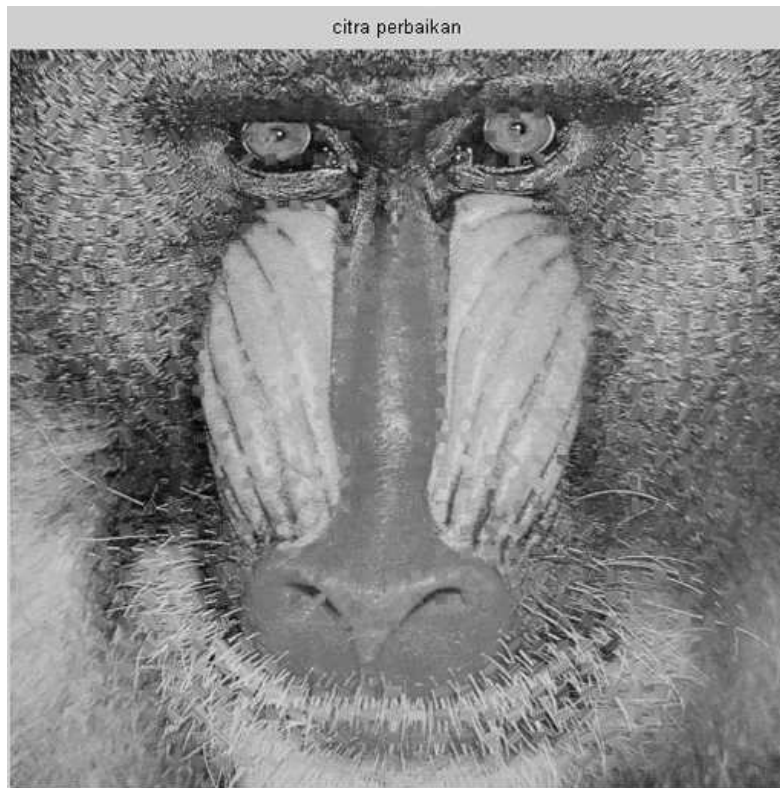
Gambar B.3(f) citra hasil perbaikan'lena.tif (256 x 256 piksel)'



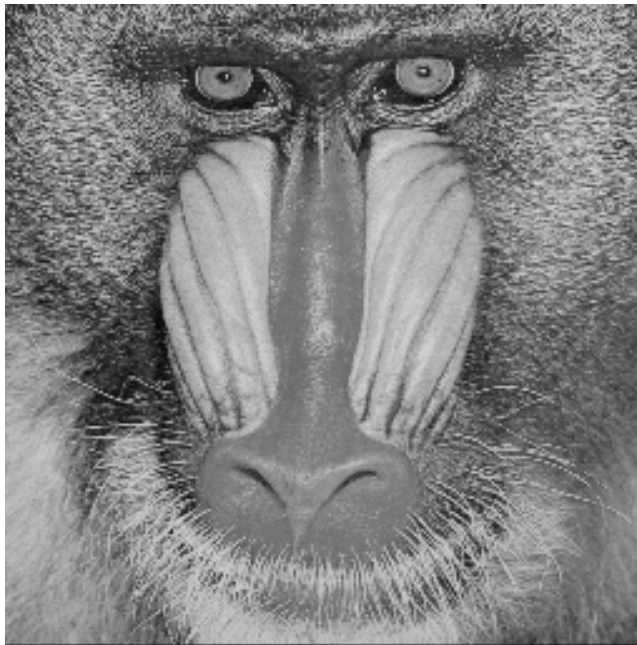
Gambar B.4 (a) citra tanpa *error* 'baboon.tif (512 x 512 piksel)'



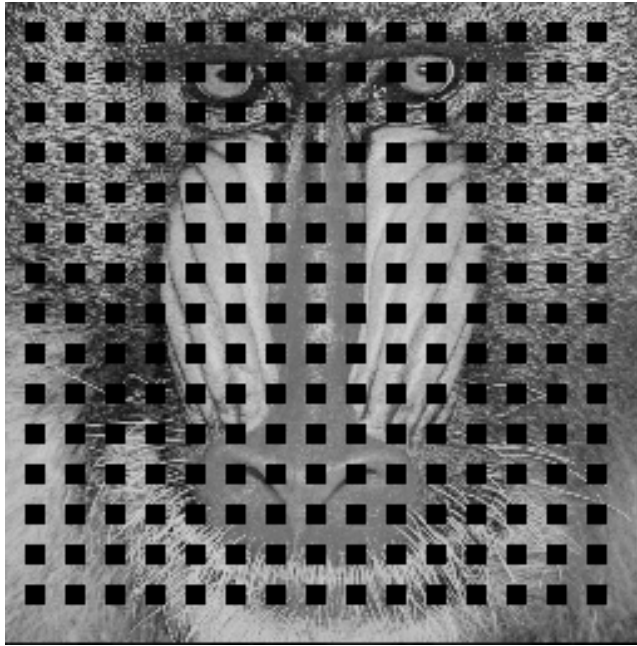
Gambar B.4 (b) citra rusak 'baboon.tif (512 x 512 piksel)'



Gambar B.4 (c) citra hasil penyembunyian *error* 'baboon.tif (512 x 512 piksel)'



Gambar B.4 (d) citra tanpa *error* 'baboon.tif (256 x 256 piksel)'



Gambar B.4 (e) citra rusak 'baboon.tif (256 x 256 piksel)'



Gambar B.4 (f) citra hasil penyembunyian *error* 'baboon.tif (256 x 256 piksel)'

