

Modulation	Code rate	$C/N^{(1)}$ (dB)	Bit rate ⁽²⁾ (Mbit/s)
QPSK	2/3	6.9	= 7
16-QAM	2/3	13.1	= 13
64-QAM	2/3	18.7	= 20

1

Proposed preferable DVB-T mode types for measurements on protection ratios

Wanted signal	Unwanted signal
	ATSC 6 MHz
ATSC 6 MHz	15 19 ⁽¹⁾

2

Channel	$N - 1$	$N + 1$
ATSC 6 MHz	-27	-27

3

Channel	$N \pm 2$ and other out-of-band channels
ATSC 6 MHz	-58

4

Modulation	Code rate	Gaussian channel	Rice channel	Rayleigh channel
QPSK	1/2	5	7	8
QPSK	2/3	7		
16-QAM	2/3	13		
16-QAM	3/4	14	16	20
64-QAM	2/3	19	20	22

5

Wanted signal	Unwanted signal (Analogue TV system including sound carriers)	
	M/NTSC	PAL B
ATSC 6 MHz	2 7 ⁽¹⁾	9

8

Wanted signal		Unwanted signal
Constellation	Code rate	PAL/SECAM
QPSK	2/3	-47
16-QAM	2/3	-43
64-QAM	2/3	-38

13

Wanted signal	Unwanted signal	Unwanted channels	Protection ratio
ATSC	M/NTSC	$N \pm 2$ to $N \pm 8$	-58

7

1

Wanted analogue system	Tropospheric interference	Continuous interference
B, D, D1, G, H, K/PAL	34	40
I/PAL	37	41
B, D, K, L/SECAM	35	41

23

Wanted analogue system	Tropospheric interference	Continuous interference
B, D, D1, G, H, I, K/PAL	-9	-5
B, D, K, L/SECAM	-6	-1

26

Protection ratio related to the wanted sound carrier		Unwanted signal	
		DVB-T 7 MHz	DVB-T 8 MHz
Wanted sound signal			
FM	Tropospheric case	6	5
	Continuous case	16	15
AM	Tropospheric case	21	20
	Continuous case	24	23
NICAM	Tropospheric case	5	4
PAL B/G	Continuous case	6	5
NICAM	Tropospheric case		
System I	Continuous case		
NICAM	Tropospheric case	12	11
System L	Continuous case	13	12

34

Protection ratio related to the wanted sound carrier	Centre frequency of the DVB-T signal minus sound carrier frequency		
	With negative offset	No offset	With positive offset
	$4.250 - 0.166 \text{ MHz}$ = 4.084 MHz	4.250 MHz	$4.250 + 0.166 \text{ MHz}$ = 4.416 MHz
Tropospheric case	-1	-2	-4
Continuous case	+1	0	-2

36

Frequency (MHz)	200			550			700		
System variant guard interval 1/4	QPSK 2/3	16-QAM 2/3	64-QAM 2/3	QPSK 2/3	16-QAM 2/3	64-QAM 2/3	QPSK 2/3	16-QAM 2/3	64-QAM 2/3
Noise bandwidth, B (MHz)	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
Receiver noise figure, F (dB)	5	5	5	7	7	7	7	7	7
Receiver noise input voltage, $U_N^{(1)}$ (dB(μ V))	8.4	8.4	8.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
Receiver carrier/noise ratio ⁽²⁾ (C/N) (dB)	6.9	13.1	18.7	6.9	13.1	18.7	6.9	13.1	18.7
Urban noise (dB)	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minimum receiver input voltage, U_{min} (dB(μ V)) ⁽¹⁾	16.3	22.5	28.1	17.3	23.5	29.1	17.3	23.5	29.1
Conversion factor ⁽¹⁾ K (dB)	12.4	12.4	12.4	20.5	20.5	20.5	24.5	24.5	24.5
Feeder loss A_f (dB)	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5
Antenna gain, G (dB)	5	5	5	10	10	10	12	12	12
minimum field strength for fixed reception, E_{min} (dB(μ V/m)) ⁽¹⁾	26.7	32.9	38.5	31.8	37.6	42.6	35.8	41.6	46.6