

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ali A.F.M., Fateen B., Ezzet A., Badawy H., Ramadan A., El-tobge A., 2000. A new mechanism of infertility associated with myoma: decreased production of heparin binding epidermal growth factor in the endometrium. *Obstetrics and gynaecology*, 4 (95) : 49S
- Alikani M., Calderon G., Tomkin G., Garrisi J., Kokot M., Cohen J., 2000. Cleavage anomalies in early human embryos and survival after prolonged culture in-vitro. *Human reproduction*, 12(15):2634-43. <http://humrep.oupjournals.org/cgi/content/full/15/12/2634>, 19 Mei 2004
- Amarullah H. Siregar, 2004, *Belum punya anak karena "sperma encer"*. <http://www.wanita.com/arsip/artikel.html?aid=2438> , 20 Maret 2004
- Amesse L., 2003. *Mulerian duct anomalies*. <http://www.emedicine.com/med/topic3521.htm>, 14 April 2004
- Apache, 2003. *Interactions between cells and their environment (picture)*, <http://www.mirror.ac.cn/biosoft/photo/html/chapter7.htm>, 30 Juni 2004
- Association of Reproductive Health Professionals, 2000. *Emergency contraception*. <http://www.arhp.org/healthcareproviders/onlinepublications/clinicalproceedings/rhupdatecp/emergencyconupdate.cfm?ID=180>, 19 Mei 2004
- Bakti Husada – DEPKES RI, 2000. *Bukan sekedar pencegah kehamilan*. http://www.infokes.com/today/artikelview.html?item_ID=199&topic=kb&q=pil+KB%2Cestrogen, 19 Mei 2004
- Balaban, et all., 2001. Blastocyst transfer following intracytoplasmic injection of ejaculated, epididymal or testicular spermatozoa, *Human reproduction*, 1(16):125-129. <http://humrep.oupjournals.org/cgi/content/full/16/1/125>, 27 Mei 2004
- Basir G.S., Poy W.L., Ming T.C., Hung Y.N., Wai S.O., Pak C.H., 2001. Colour Doppler analysis of peri-implantation utero-ovarian haemodynamics in women with excessively high oestradiol concentration after ovarian stimulation. *Human reproduction*, 10(16). <http://humrep.oupjournals.org/cgi/content/full/16/10/2114>, 19 Mei 2004
- Bielanska M., Seang L.T., Ao A., 2002. Chromosomal mosaicism throughout human preimplantation development in vitro: incidence, type, and relevance to embryo outcome. *Human reproduction*, 2(17):413-19. <http://humrep.oupjournals.org/cgi/content/full/17/2/413>, 19 Mei 2004

- Bowen J.A., Hunt J.S., 2000. The role of integrins in reproduction. *Society for experimental biology and medicine* 223:331-343. <http://www.ebmonline.org/cgi/content/full/223/4/331>, 19 Mei 2004
- Burkitt H.G., Young B., Heath J.W., 1995. *Histologi fungsional*. Jakarta : Penerbit buku kedokteran EGC : 345-52
- Copeland L.J., Jarrell J.F., 2000. Reproductive physiology. *Textbook of gynecology*. 2nd edition. Philadelphia-Tokyo: W.B. Saunders Company : 59-77
- Cotran R.S., Kumar V., Collins T., 1999. The female genital tract. *Robbins pathologic basis of disease*. 6th edition. Philadelphia-Tokyo: W.B. Saunders Company : 1036-77
- Coulam C.B., Hemenway N.P., 2000. *Immunology of pregnancy*. <http://www.fertilitydirectory.org/immunology-of-pregnancy.html> , 20 Maret 2004
- Cunningham F.G., Mac Donald P.C., Gant N.F., 1995. Reproduksi pada wanita. Dalam: Devi H. Ronardy, editor: *Obstetri Williams*. edisi 18. Jakarta : Penerbit buku kedokteran EGC: 1051-73
- _____. 1995. Keberhasilan dan kegagalan reproduktif : ovulasi dan fertilisasi. Dalam: Devi H. Ronardy, editor: *Obstetri Williams*. edisi 18. Jakarta : Penerbit buku kedokteran EGC: 1076-1106
- Dash P., 2004. *Trophoblasts (picture)*. <http://www.sghms.ac.uk/depts/immunology/~dash/troph/intro.html>, 30 Juni 2004
- DeMonaco H.J., 2004. *Health news*. http://www.intelihealth.com/IH/ihtIH?d=dmtATD&c=378401&p=~br,IHW|~st.333|~r,WSIHW000|~b.*, 19 Mei 2004
- Feingold M.L., 2004. *Secondary infertility*. <http://www.resolve.org/main/national/treatment/diagnosis/2ndinfertility.jsp?name=treatment&tag=diagnosis>, 24 Mei 2004
- Freedman M.F. and Castelbaum A.J., 2000. *Glossary*. http://www.northernfertility.com/fert_lib/glossary.htm, 19 Mei 2004
- Georgia Reproductive Specialist, 2003. *Glossary (picture)*. <http://www.ivf.com/gloss.html> , 30 Juni 2004
- Gonzales R.R., 2004. *Embryo implantation, leptin in reproductive function, endometriosis, endometrial cancer*. <http://www.bbri.org/faculty/gonzalez/gonzalez.html>, 27 Mei 2004
- Gonzales R.R., Palomino A., Vantman D., Gabler F., Devoto L., 2001. Abnormal pattern of integrin expression at the implantation window in endometrium from fertile women treated with clomiphene citrate and users of intrauterine device. *Biology and medicine*, 2(V):132-143. <http://www.earlypregnancy.org/EPBM/EPBM%20V/Vol.%20V%2C%20Num%202/EPBM1309.htm>, 27 Mei 2004

- Gregory P., 2004. *Events in human development (picture)*. <http://science.tjc.edu/images/reproduction/embryo.htm>, 30 Juni 2004
- Guyton A.C., Hall J.E., 1997. Fisiologi wanita sebelum kehamilan dan hormon-hormon wanita. Dalam: Irawati Setiawan, editor: *Buku ajar fisiologi kedokteran*. Edisi 9. Jakarta : Penerbit buku kedokteran EGC: 128-1302
- _____. 1997. Kehamilan dan Laktasi. Dalam: Irawati Setiawan, editor: *Buku ajar fisiologi kedokteran*. Edisi 9. Jakarta : Penerbit buku kedokteran EGC: 1305-07
- Habara T., Nakatsuka M., Konishi H., Asagiri K., Noguchi S., Kudo T., 2002. Elevated blood flow resistance in uterine arteries of women with unexplained recurrent pregnancy loss. *Human Reproduction*, 1(17). <http://humrep.oupjournals.org/cgi/content/full/17/1/190>, 19 Mei 2004
- Halecki J., Lippoldt V., 2003. *What are uterine fibroids ? (picture)*. <http://fibroid.vascularintervention.com/treatments.html>, 30 Juni 2004
- Healy D.L., 2000. *Impact of uterine fibroids on ART outcome*. <http://ehp.niehs.nih.gov/members/2000/suppl-5/845-847healy/healy-full.html>, 19 Mei 2004
- Herbert C.M., Schriock E.D., Chenette P.E., Givens C.R., Ryan I.P., Conaghan J., 2004. *Clomiphene*. <http://www.infertilitydoctor.com/treat/clomiphene.htm>, 7 Mei 2004
- Human Life Aliance, HLA Action News, 2003. *Intrauterine device*. http://www.physiciansforlife.org/birth_cont_agents_estro_progest.htm, 27 Mei 2004
- Humphrey H.H., 2002. *Intrauterine adhesions*. <http://www.ivfmichigan.com/uterine.html>, 7 Mei 2004
- Jokimaa V., Oksjoki S., Kujari H., Vuorio E., Anttila L., 2002. Altered expression of genes involved in the production and degradation of endometrial extracellular matrix in patients with unexplained infertility and recurrent miscarriages. *Molecular human reproduction*, 12(8):1111-1116. <http://molehr.oupjournals.org/cgi/content/full/8/12/1111>, 26 April 2004
- Kamus Kedokteran Dorland*, 1996. Jakarta : Penerbit buku kedokteran EGC
- Katharine Dexter McCormick Library Planned Parenthood Federation of America, 2004. *Emergency contraception*. <http://www.plannedparenthood.org/library/BIRTHCONTROL/EC.html>, 19 Mei 2004
- Lambert J.G., 2000. *Primary infertility*. <http://www.stlukesstl.com/imagepages/17074.htm>, 24 Mei 2004
- Lane M. and Gardner D.K., 2003. *Ammonium induces aberrant blastocyst differentiation, metabolism, pH regulation, gene expression and subsequently alters fetal development in the mouse*. <http://www.biolreprod.org/cgi/rapidpdf/biolreprod.103.018093v1.pdf>, 27 Mei 2004

- Li Q., Wang J., Armant D.R., Bagchi M.K., Bagchi I.C., 2002. Calcitonin down-regulates E-cadherin expression in rodent uterine epithelium during implantation. *J.biol.chem*, 48(277):46447-55. <http://www.jbc.org/cgi/content/full/277/48/46447>, 19 Mei 2004
- Lim H., Gupta R.A., Ma W., Paria B.C., Moller D.E., Morrow J.D., et all. 1999. *Cyclo-oxygenase-2-derived prostacyclin mediates embryo implantation in the mouse via PPAR δ* . 12(13):1561-74. <http://www.genesdev.org/cgi/content/full/13/12/1561>, 19 Mei 2004
- Lim H., Ma L., Ma W.G., Maas R.L., Dey S.K., 1999. Hoxa-10 regulates uterine stromal cell responsiveness to progesterone during implantation and decidualization in the mouse. *Molecular endocrinology* 13(6):1005-17. <http://mend.endojournals.org/cgi/content/full/13/6/1005>, 19 Mei 2004
- Llewellyn-Jones D., Abraham S., Oats J., 1999. Conception and placental development. *Fundamentals of obstetric and gynaecology*. London-Tokyo: Mosby international Ltd. : 17-22
- Marions L., Viski S., Danielsson K.G., Resch B.A., Swahn M., Bygdeman M., et all. 1999. Contraceptive efficacy of daily administration of 0.5 mg mifepristone. *Human reproduction*, 11(14):2788-90. <http://humrep.oupjournals.org/cgi/content/full/14/11/2788>, 27 Mei 2004
- Marketed Health Products and Therapeutic Products Directorates, 2003. *Advisory on diethylstilbestrol (DES) and the risk of genital and obstetrical complications- Health professional advisory*. http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/hpfb-dgpsa/tpd/dpt/DES_e.html, 7 Mei 2004
- Marcus S., 2004. *Endometrial polyp (picture)*. <http://www.ivf-infertility.com/infertility/causes/uterine.htm>, 30 Juni 2004
- Matsumoto H., Ma W., Smalley W., Trzaskos J., Breyer R.M., Dey S.K., et all, 2001. Diversification of cyclooxygenase-2-derived prostaglandins in ovulation and implantation. *Biology of reproduction* 64: 1557-65. <http://www.biolreprod.org/cgi/content/full/64/5/1557>, 19 Mei 2004
- Matsumoto H., Ma W., Daikoku T., Zhao X., Paria B.C., Das S.K., et all. 2002. Cyclooxygenase-2 differentially directs uterine angiogenesis during implantation in mice. *J.biol.chem.*, 32(277):29269-67. <http://www.jbc.org/cgi/content/full/277/32/29260>, 19 Mei 2004
- Metzger D.A., 1994. *Luteal phase defect : an update*. http://www.nlink.com/~drlouis/resolve/Resolve_Spr94.html, 26 April 2004
- Miller E.C., 2004. *Contraceptive - Family planning (picture)*, <http://www.miller-praxis.de/IUDe.html>, 30 Juni 2004
- Northland community and technical college, 2004, *Embryonic tissues (picture)*. <http://www.northland.cc.mn.us/biology/AP2Online/Fall2001/AP2lab/lab12/140.htm>, 30 Juni 2004

- Norwitz E.R., Schust D.J., Fisher S.J., 2001. Implantation and the survival of early pregnancy. *The new England journal of medicine*, 19(345):1400-08. <http://medicine.ucsd.edu/peds/Pediatric%20Links/Links/Misc/Implantation%20and%20the%20Survival%20of%20Early%20Pregnancy%20NEJM%20Nov%208%202001.htm>, 26 April 2004
- Paria B.C., 2004. *Mechanisms of embryo development, embryo implantation and uterine decidualization; Embryonic and uterine signals in mammalian embryo development and implantation*. https://medschool.mc.vanderbilt.edu/faculty_data/php_files/part_dept/show_faculty/show_partcpb.php?id3=10674, 14 April 2004
- Peris A., 2004. *What could be causing my fertility problems?*. http://www.fertilitext.org/p2_doctor/causes.html, 20 Maret 2004
- Pritts E.A., 2001. Fibroids and infertility : a systematic review of the evidence (Abstract). *I:Obstet gynecol surv* 2001 Aug; 56(8):483-91. http://www.fertilitydirectory.org/news_updates_fi_diagnosis01.html, 14 April 2004
- Raikar R., 2002. *Clomiphene citrate : the workhorse of ovulation induction*. <http://www.diagnosishealth.com/ovulation.htm>, 7 Mei 2004
- Ravven W., 2003. *Scientists discover what makes human embryo attach to uterus*. <http://pub.ucsf.edu/newsservices/releases/200307148/>, 14 April 2004
- Reese J., Binart N., Brown N., Ma W., Paria B.C., Das S.K., et al., 2000. Implantation and decidualization defects in prolactin receptor (PRLR)-deficient mice are mediated by ovarian but not uterine PRLR. *Endocrinology*, 5(151):1872-81. <http://endo.endojournals.org/cgi/content/full/141/5/1872>
- Robb L., Dimitriadis E., Li R., Salamonsen L.A., 2002. Leukemia inhibitory factor and interleukin-11: cytokines with key roles in implantation (Abstract). *Journal of reproductive immunology*, 1-2(57). http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=ArticleURL&_udi=B6T8W458PF4K2&_coverDate=11%2F30%2F2002&_alid=94231590&_rdoc=1&_fint=&_orig=search&_qd=1&_cdi=5097&_sort=d&_view=c&_acct=C000027659&_version=1&_urlVersion=0&_u serid=542840&_md5=cf0785924e7955bbd48129adadbbfeba, 14 April 2004
- Rosenthal M.S., 1999. *Intrauterine devices*. http://content.health.msn.com/content/article/4/1680_50975.htm, 27 Maret 2004
- Rosenwaks Z., 2004. *Uterine abnormalities*. http://www.fertilityworld.org/content/doc_755/en/version_1/doc.asp, 20 Maret 2004
- Rustam Mochtar 1998. *Proses permulaan Kehamilan*. Dalam: Delfi Lutan, editor : *Sinopsis obstetri fisiologi-patologi jilid 1*. edisi 2. Jakarta : EGC : 17-23
- _____ 1998. *Anatomi alat-alat kandungan*. Dalam: Delfi Lutan, editor : *Sinopsis obstetri fisiologi-patologi jilid 1*. edisi 2. Jakarta : EGC : 5-12
- _____ 1998. *Fisiologi alat-alat kandungan*. Dalam: Delfi Lutan, editor : *Sinopsis obstetri fisiologi-patologi jilid 1*. edisi 2. Jakarta : EGC : 13-16

- Sable D., 1997. *Clomiphene citrate (Clomid, Serophene, CC)*. <http://www.fertnet.com/html/clomid.html>, 7 Mei 2004
- Sachdeva G., Patil V., Katkam R.R., Manjramkar D.D., Kholkute S.D., Puri C.P., 2001. Expression profiles of endometrial Leukemia Inhibitory Factor, Transforming Growth Factor β 2 (TGF β 2), and TGF β 2 Receptor in infertile bonnet monkeys. *Biology of reproduction* 65, 1-8. <http://www.biolreprod.org/cgi/content/full/65/1/1>, 26 April 2004
- Saias-Magnan J, Metzler-Guillemain C. Mercier G, Carles-Marcocelles F, Grillo JM, Guichaoua MR, 1999. Failure of pregnancy after intracytoplasmic sperm injection with decapitated spermatozoa : Case report, *Human reproduction*, 8(14). 1989-1992. <http://humrep.oupjournals.org/cgi/content/full/14/8/1989>, 27 Mei 2004
- Salamonsen L., Findlay J., Nie G., Dimitriadis E., Jones R., Morison N., et all., *Identifying new targets for post-coital contraception*. <http://phimr.monash.edu.au/Uterinebiol.html>, 14 April 2004
- Salamonsen L.A., Nie G., Findlay J.K., 2002. Newly identified endometrial genes of importance for implantation (Abstract). *Journal of reproductive immunology*, 1-2(53). http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=ArticleURL&_udi=B6T8W-44HXD6YP&_coverDate=01%2F31%2F2002&_alid=94231776&_rdoc=1&_fmt=&_orig=search&_qd=1&_cdi=5097&_sort=d&view=c&_acct=C000027659&_version=1&_urlVersion=0&_userid=542840&_md5=424c81e861e46298f337fe08c83caa52, 14 April 2004
- Song S., Lim H., Das S.K., Paria B.C., Dey S.K., 2000. Dysregulation of EGF family of growth factors and COX-2 in the uterus during the preattachment and attachment reactions of the blastocyst with the luminal epithelium correlates with implantation failure in LIF-deficient mice. *Molecular endocrinology* 14(8):1147-61, <http://mend.endojournals.org/cgi/content/full/14/8/1147>, 19 Mei 2004
- Stanford University, 2004. *What causes female infertility ?*. <http://www.Stanford.edu/class/siw198q/websites/reprotech/New%20Ways%20of%20Making%20Babies/Causefem.htm>, 20 Maret 2004
- Strandell A. and Lindhard A., 2002. Why does hydrosalpinx reduce fertility ?. *Human reproduction*, 5(17):1141-45. <http://humrep.oupjournals.org/cgi/content/full/17/5/1141>, 19 Mei 2004
- Taylor H.S., Arici A., Olive D., Igarashi P., 1998. HOXA 10 is expressed in response to sex steroids at the time of implantation in the human endometrium. *Invest*, 7(10):1379-84. <http://www.jci.org/cgi/content/full/101/7/1379>, 20 April 2004
- Waddell R.S., 2001. *Infertility FAQ*. <http://www.pinelandpress.com/faq/infertility.html>, 20 Maret 2004