SURAT KETERANGAN TUGAS AKHIR

Sesuai dengan persetujuan dari Ketua Jurusan Teknik Sipil, Fakultas Teknik, Universitas Kristen Maranatha, melalui surat No. 1310/TA/FTS/UKM/II/2012 tanggal 22 Februari 2012, dengan ini saya selaku Pembimbing Tugas Akhir memberikan tugas kepada:

Nama : Andrea Aditya

NRP : 0821050

untuk membuat Tugas Akhir bidang Struktur dengan judul:

STUDI PERENCANAAN HIDRAULIK PEREDAM ENERGI TIPE USBR II DENGAN METODE UJI FISIK MODEL DUA DIMENSI

Pokok pembahasan Tugas Akhir adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Pendahuluan
2. Tinjauan Literatur
3. Studi Kasus dan Pembahasan
4. Kesimpulan dan Saran

Hal-hal lain yang dianggap perlu dapat disertakan untuk melengkapi penulisan Tugas Akhir ini.

Bandung, 10 Agustus 2012

Ir. Endang Ariani, Dipl.H.E
Pembimbing

SURAT KETERANGAN SELESAI TUGAS AKHIR

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini selaku Dosen Pembimbing Tugas Akhir dari mahasiswa:

Nama : Andre Aditya

NRP : 0821050

Menyatakan bahwa Tugas Akhir dari mahasiswa tersebut diatas dengan judul:

STUDI PERENCANAAN HIDRAULIK PEREDAM ENERGI TIPE USBR II DENGAN METODE UJI FISIK MODEL DUA DIMENSI

dinyatakan selesai dan dapat diajukan pada Ujian Sidang Tugas Akhir (USTA).

Bandung, 10 Agustus 2012

Ir. Endang Ariani, Dipl.H.E
Pembimbing

LAMPIRAN I

Tabel 1 Specific Gravity of Water

^{0}C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0,9999	0,9999	1,0000	1,0000	1,0000	1,0000	1,0000	0,9999	0,9999	0,9999
10	0,9997	0,9996	0,9995	0,9994	0,9993	0,9991	0,9990	0,9988	0,9986	0,9984
20	0,9982	0,9980	0,9978	0,9976	0,9973	0,9971	0,9968	0,9965	0,9963	0,9960
30	0,9957	0,9954	0,9951	0,9947	0,9944	0,9941	0,9937	0,9934	0,9930	0,9926
40	0,9922	0,9919	0,9915	0,9911	0,9907	0,9902	0,9898	0,9894	0,9890	0,9885
50	0,9881	0,9876	0,9872	0,9867	0,9862	0,9857	0,9852	0,9848	0,9842	0,9838
60	0,9832	0,9827	0,9822	0,9817	0,9811	0,9806	0,9800	0,9795	0,9789	0,9784
70	0,9778	0,9772	0,9767	0,9761	0,9755	0,9749	0,9743	0,9737	0,9731	0,9724
80	0,9718	0,9712	0,9606	0,9699	0,9693	0,9686	0,9680	0,9673	0,9667	0,9660
90	0,9653	0,9647	0,9640	0,9633	0,9626	0,9619	0,9612	0,9605	0,9598	0,9591

LAMPIRAN II

Tabel Specific Gravity (Bowles, 1996)

Soil	Gs
Gravel	2,65 – 2,68
Sand	2,65 – 2,68
Silt, inorganic	2,62 – 2,68
Clay, organic	2,58 – 2,65
Clay, inorganic	2,68 – 2,75

LAMPIRAN III

Tabel Soil Classification Chart

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TABLE 1 Soil Classification Chart

Criteria for Assigning Group Symbols and Group Names Using Laboratory Tests[A]				Soil Classification	
				Group Symbol	Group Name[B]
Coarse-Grained Soils More than 50 % retained on No. 200 sieve	Gravels More than 50 % of coarse fraction retained on No. 4 sieve	Clean Gravels Less than 5 % fines[C]	Cu ≥ 4 and 1 ≤ Cc ≤ 3[E]	GW	Well-graded gravel[F]
			Cu < 4 and/or 1 > Cc > 3[E]	GP	Poorly graded gravel[F]
		Gravels with Fines More than 12 % fines[C]	Fines classify as ML or MH	GM	Silty gravel[F,G,H]
			Fines classify as CL or CH	GC	Clayey gravel[F,G,H]
	Sands 50 % or more of coarse fraction passes No. 4 sieve	Clean Sands Less than 5 % fines[D]	Cu ≥ 6 and 1 ≤ Cc ≤ 3[E]	SW	Well-graded sand[I]
			Cu < 6 and/or 1 > Cc > 3[E]	SP	Poorly graded sand[I]
		Sands with Fines More than 12 % fines[D]	Fines classify as ML or MH	SM	Silty sand[G,H,I]
			Fines classify as CL or CH	SC	Clayey sand[G,H,I]
Fine-Grained Soils 50 % or more passes the No. 200 sieve	Silts and Clays Liquid limit less than 50	inorganic	PI > 7 and plots on or above "A" line[J]	CL	Lean clay[K,L,M]
			PI < 4 or plots below "A" line[J]	ML	Silt[K,L,M]
		organic	Liquid limit – oven dried / Liquid limit – not dried < 0.75	OL	Organic clay[K,L,M,N] / Organic silt[K,L,M,O]
	Silts and Clays Liquid limit 50 or more	inorganic	PI plots on or above "A" line	CH	Fat clay[K,L,M]
			PI plots below "A" line	MH	Elastic silt[K,L,M]
		organic	Liquid limit – oven dried / Liquid limit – not dried < 0.75	OH	Organic clay[K,L,M,P] / Organic silt[K,L,M,Q]
Highly organic soils	Primarily organic matter, dark in color, and organic odor			PT	Peat

[A] Based on the material passing the 3-in. (75-mm) sieve.
[B] If field sample contained cobbles or boulders, or both, add "with cobbles or boulders, or both" to group name.
[C] Gravels with 5 to 12 % fines require dual symbols: GW-GM well-graded gravel with silt; GW-GC well-graded gravel with clay; GP-GM poorly graded gravel with silt; GP-GC poorly graded gravel with clay.
[D] Sands with 5 to 12 % fines require dual symbols: SW-SM well-graded sand with silt; SW-SC well-graded sand with clay; SP-SM poorly graded sand with silt; SP-SC poorly graded sand with clay.
[E] $Cu = D_{60}/D_{10}$ $Cc = \frac{(D_{30})^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$
[F] If soil contains ≥ 15 % sand, add "with sand" to group name.
[G] If fines classify as CL-ML, use dual symbol GC-GM, or SC-SM.
[H] If fines are organic, add "with organic fines" to group name.
[I] If soil contains ≥ 15 % gravel, add "with gravel" to group name.
[J] If Atterberg limits plot in hatched area, soil is a CL-ML, silty clay.
[K] If soil contains 15 to 29 % plus No. 200, add "with sand" or "with gravel," whichever is predominant.
[L] If soil contains ≥ 30 % plus No. 200, predominantly sand, add "sandy" to group name.
[M] If soil contains ≥ 30 % plus No. 200, predominantly gravel, add "gravelly" to group name.
[N] PI ≥ 4 and plots on or above "A" line.
[O] PI < 4 or plots below "A" line.
[P] PI plots on or above "A" line.
[Q] PI plots below "A" line.