

SURAT KETERANGAN TUGAS AKHIR

Sesuai dengan persetujuan dari Ketua Jurusan Teknik Sipil, Fakultas Teknik, Universitas Kristen Maranatha, melalui surat No. 1243/TA/FTS/UKM/II/2011 tanggal 8 Februari 2011, dengan ini saya selaku Pembimbing Tugas Akhir memberikan tugas kepada:

Nama : Annisaa Dwiretnani

NRP : 0721001

untuk membuat Tugas Akhir bidang Geoteknik dengan judul:

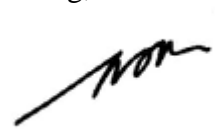
STUDI PENGARUH BAHAN VIENISON SB TERHADAP KUAT GESER PADA STABILISASI TANAH LEMPUNG

Pokok pembahasan Tugas Akhir adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Pendahuluan
2. Tinjauan Pustaka
3. Prosedur Pengujian
4. Analisis dan Pembahasan
5. Kesimpulan dan Saran

Hal-hal lain yang dianggap perlu dapat disertakan untuk melengkapi penulisan Tugas Akhir ini.

Bandung, 8 Februari 2011



Ir. Asriwiyanti Desiani, MT.
Pembimbing

SURAT KETERANGAN SELESAI TUGAS AKHIR

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini selaku Dosen Pembimbing Tugas Akhir dari mahasiswa:

Nama : Annisaa Dwiretnani

NRP : 0721001

menyatakan bahwa Tugas Akhir dari mahasiswa tersebut di atas dengan judul:

**STUDI PENGARUH BAHAN VIENISON SB TERHADAP KUAT
GESER PADA STABILISASI TANAH LEMPUNG**

dinyatakan selesai dan dapat diajukan pada Ujian Sidang Tugas Akhir (USTA).

Bandung, 21 Juli 2011




Ir. Asriwiyanti Desiani, MT.
Pembimbing

LAMPIRAN 1

HASIL UJI LABORATORIUM KANDUNGAN TANAH LEMPUNG ASLI

F-413.3



Laboratorium Pengujian tekMIRA

PUSAT PENELITIAN DAN PENGEMBANGAN TEKNOLOGI MINERAL DAN BATUBARA
Jl. Jenderal Sudirman 623 Bandung - 40211
Telepon : (022) 6030483 Faksimile : (022) 6003373 e-mail : lab_uji@tekmira.esdm.go.id

Nomor : 05 /LK/VI/2011
21 Juni 2011

SERTIFIKAT ANALISIS
CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Dibuat untuk : Sdr. Citra Anggie Anggriany dan Annisa Dwiretnani
Certified for : Mahasiswa Teknik Sipil Maranatha

Jenis contoh : Lempung
Type of sample

Asal contoh : Surya Sumantri
Origin of sample

Jumlah contoh : 1 (satu)
Amount of sample


Nomor laboratorium : 2481/2011
Laboratory number

Contoh diterima : 26-05-2011
Sample received on

Hasil analisis :
Analysis results

| Nomor Lab. | 2481/2011 | Metode |
|--------------------------------|-----------|------------------|
| Kode Contoh | - | |
| SiO ₂ | % 43,4 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ | % 27,6 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| Fe ₂ O ₃ | % 10,45 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| TiO ₂ | % 0,89 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| CaO | % 1,04 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| MgO | % 0,43 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| K ₂ O | % 0,29 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| Na ₂ O | % 0,39 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| LOI | % 15,19 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| H ₂ O | % 31,8 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |

Keterangan : - Contoh dianalisis dari bahan kering (100-105 °C), kecuali H₂O dari bahan asal.



Penyelia Laboratorium
Kimia Mineral,


Elvi Rachmawati, S.Si.
NIP 19710304 199303 2 001

Catatan : 1. Hasil pengujian/analisis ini hanya berlaku untuk contoh yang diuji
Notes These analysis result are only valid for the tested samples

2. Sertifikat ini tidak boleh diperbanyak (digandakan) tanpa izin dari Manajer Teknis
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Gambar L1.1 Sertifikat analisis pengujian kandungan tanah lempung asli

LAMPIRAN 2
HASIL UJI LABORATORIUM KANDUNGAN 1000
gram/liter/0,15 m³



Laboratorium Pengujian tekMIRA

PUSAT PENELITIAN DAN PENGEMBANGAN TEKNOLOGI MINERAL DAN BATUBARA
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 Telepon : (022) 6030483 Faksimile : (022) 6003373 e-mail : lab_uji@tekmira.esdm.go.id

F-413.3

Nomor : **925** /LK/VII/2011 14 Juli 2011

SERTIFIKAT ANALISIS
CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Dibuat untuk : Sdr. Citra Anggie Anggriany & Annisaa Dwiretnani
Certified for Mhs. Jurusan Teknik Sipil Maranatha

Jenis contoh : Lempung dan Soil Binder
Type of sample

Asal contoh : Hasil Proses
Origin of sample

Jumlah contoh : 1 (satu)
Amount of sample


Nomor laboratorium : 3152/2011
Laboratory number

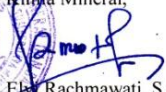
Contoh diterima : 27-06-2011
Sample received on

Hasil analisis :
Analysis results

| Nomor Lab. | 3152/2011 | Metode |
|--------------------------------|-----------|------------------|
| Kode Contoh | - | |
| SiO ₂ | % 42,9 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ | % 27,7 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| Fe ₂ O ₃ | % 12,07 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| CaO | % 1,10 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| MgO | % 0,46 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| K ₂ O | % 0,29 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| Na ₂ O | % 0,28 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| TiO ₂ | % 0,76 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |
| H ₂ O | % 13,08 | Gravimetri |
| LOI | % 13,98 | SNI 13-3608-1994 |

Keterangan : - Contoh dianalisis dari bahan kering (100-105 °C), kecuali H₂O dari bahan asal.



Penyelia Laboratorium
 Kimia Mineral,

 Ely Rachmawati, S.Si.
 NIP 19710304 199303 2 001

Catatan : 1. Hasil pengujian/analisis ini hanya berlaku untuk contoh yang diuji
Notes These analysis result are only valid for the tested samples

2. Sertifikat ini tidak boleh diperbanyak (disandakan) tanpa izin dari Manajer Teknis
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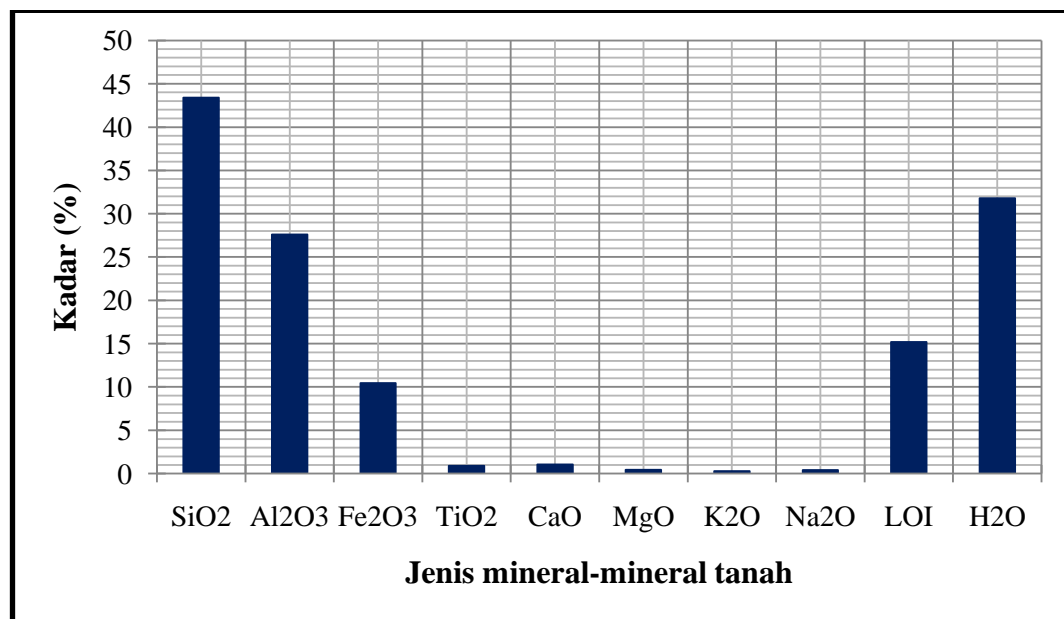
Gambar L2.1 Sertifikat analisis pengujian 1000 gram/liter/0,15 m³

LAMPIRAN 3

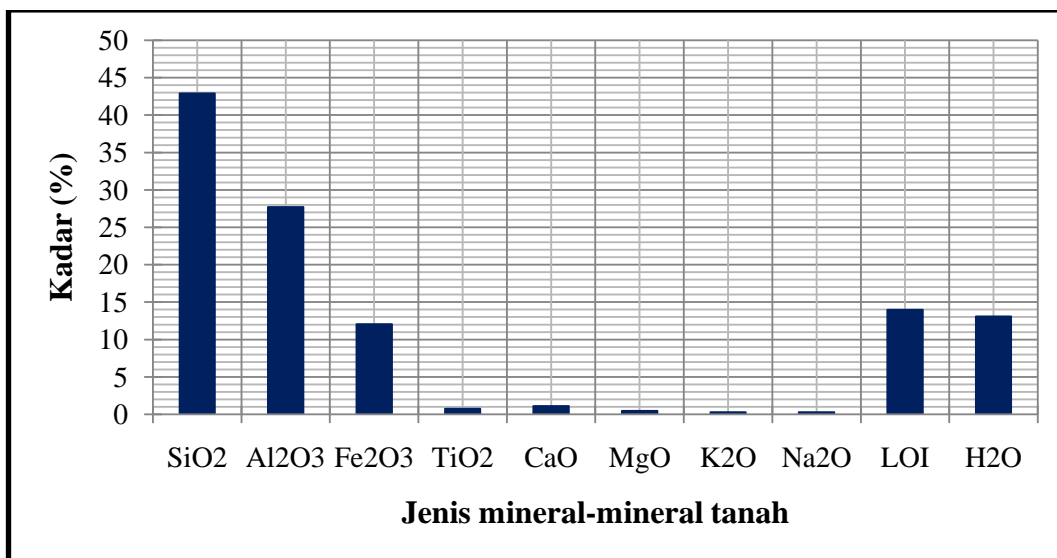
BAHAN VIENISON SB

Tabel L3.1 Mineral tanah lempung asli dan yang telah distabilisasi

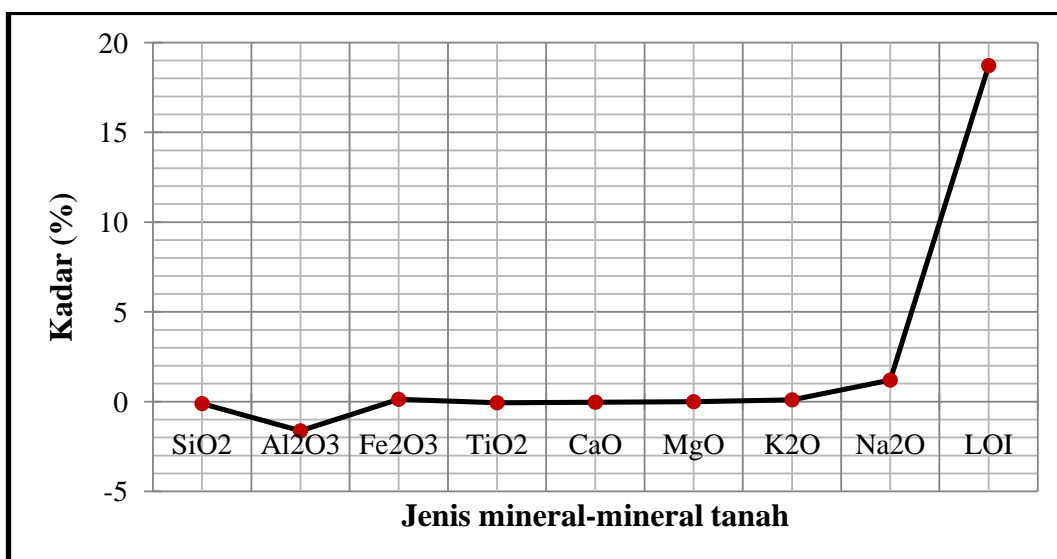
| Jenis mineral tanah | Kandungan (%) | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| | Tanah lempung asli | 1000 gram/liter/0,15 m ³ | Selisih |
| SiO ₂ | 43,4 | 42,9 | ↓ 0,5 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ | 27,6 | 27,7 | ↑ 0,1 |
| Fe ₂ O ₃ | 10,45 | 12,07 | ↑ 1,62 |
| TiO ₂ | 0,89 | 0,76 | ↓ 0,13 |
| CaO | 1,04 | 1,10 | ↑ 0,06 |
| MgO | 0,43 | 0,46 | ↑ 0,03 |
| K ₂ O | 0,29 | 0,29 | – |
| Na ₂ O | 0,39 | 0,28 | ↓ 0,11 |
| LOI | 15,19 | 13,98 | ↓ 1,21 |
| H ₂ O | 31,8 | 13,08 | ↓ 18,72 |



Gambar L3.1 Hubungan antara jenis dan kadar mineral–mineral tanah lempung asli



Gambar L3.2 Hubungan antara jenis dan kadar mineral–mineral tanah untuk 1000 gram/liter/0,15 m³



Gambar L3.3 Pengaruh variasi penambahan Vienison SB terhadap kadar mineral–mineral tanah lempung

LAMPIRAN 4

DESIGNATED CONSTRUCTION BMPs TABLE

| CATEGORY | BMP # | BMP NAME |
|---|-------|--|
| Erosion Control BMPs | EC-1 | Scheduling |
| | EC-2 | Preservation of Existing Vegetation |
| | EC-3 | Hydraulic Mulch |
| | EC-4 | Hydro seeding |
| | EC-5 | Soil Binders |
| | EC-6 | Straw Mulch |
| | EC-7 | Geotextiles, Plastic Covers & Erosion Control Blankets/ Mats |
| | EC-8 | Wood Mulching |
| | EC-9 | Earth Dikes/ Drainage Swales & Lined Ditches |
| | EC-10 | Outlet Protection/ Velocity Dissipation Devices |
| | EC-11 | Slope Drains |
| Sediment Control BMPs | SE-1 | Silt Fence |
| | SE-2 | Desilting Basin |
| | SE-3 | Sediment Trap |
| | SE-4 | Check Dam |
| | SE-5 | Fiber Rolls |
| | SE-6 | Gravel Bag Berm |
| | SE-7 | Street Sweeping and Vacuuming |
| | SE-8 | Sandbag Barrier |
| | SE-9 | Straw Bale Barrier |
| | SE-10 | Storm Drain Inlet Protection |
| Wind Erosion Control BMPs | WE-1 | Wind Erosion Control |
| Tracking Control BMPs | TC-1 | Stabilized Construction Entrance/ Exit |
| | TC-2 | Stabilized Construction Roadway |
| | TC-3 | Entrance/Outlet Tire Wash |
| Non-Storm water Control BMPs | NS-1 | Water Conservation Practices |
| | NS-2 | Dewatering Operations |
| | NS-3 | Paving and Grinding Operations |
| | NS-4 | Temporary Stream Crossing |
| | NS-5 | Clear Water Diversion |
| | NS-6 | Illicit Connection/Illegal Discharge Detection and Reporting |
| | NS-7 | Potable Water/Irrigation |
| | NS-8 | Vehicle and Equipment Cleaning |
| | NS-9 | Vehicle and Equipment Fueling |
| | NS-10 | Vehicle and Equipment Maintenance |
| | NS-11 | Pile Driving Operations |
| | NS-12 | Concrete Curing |
| | NS-13 | Concrete Finishing |
| | NS-14 | Material and Equipment Use Over Water |
| | NS-15 | Structure Demolition/Removal Over or Adjacent to Water |
| | NS-16 | Temporary Batch Plants |
| | NS-17 | Stream bank Stabilization |
| Waste Management & Materials Pollution Control BMPs | WM-1 | Material Delivery and Storage |
| | WM-2 | Material Use |
| | WM-3 | Stockpile Management |
| | WM-4 | Spill Prevention and Control |
| | WM-5 | Solid Waste Management |
| | WM-6 | Hazardous Waste Management |
| | WM-7 | Contaminated Soil Management |
| | WM-8 | Concrete Waste Management |
| | WM-9 | Sanitary/ Septic Waste Management |
| | WM-10 | Liquid Waste Management |

Tabel L4.1 Designated construction BMPs

LAMPIRAN 5
SPECIFIC GRAVITY

Tabel L5.1 Specific gravity of water

| °C | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 |
| 10 | 0.9997 | 0.9996 | 0.9995 | 0.9994 | 0.9993 | 0.9991 | 0.9990 | 0.9988 | 0.9986 | 0.9984 |
| 20 | 0.9982 | 0.9980 | 0.9978 | 0.9976 | 0.9973 | 0.9971 | 0.9968 | 0.9965 | 0.9963 | 0.9960 |
| 30 | 0.9957 | 0.9954 | 0.9951 | 0.9947 | 0.9944 | 0.9941 | 0.9937 | 0.9934 | 0.9930 | 0.9926 |
| 40 | 0.9922 | 0.9919 | 0.9915 | 0.9911 | 0.9907 | 0.9902 | 0.9898 | 0.9894 | 0.9890 | 0.9885 |
| 50 | 0.9881 | 0.9876 | 0.9872 | 0.9867 | 0.9862 | 0.9857 | 0.9852 | 0.9848 | 0.9842 | 0.9838 |
| 60 | 0.9832 | 0.9827 | 0.9822 | 0.9817 | 0.9811 | 0.9806 | 0.9800 | 0.9795 | 0.9789 | 0.9784 |
| 70 | 0.9778 | 0.9772 | 0.9767 | 0.9761 | 0.9755 | 0.9749 | 0.9743 | 0.9737 | 0.9731 | 0.9724 |
| 80 | 0.9718 | 0.9712 | 0.9606 | 0.9699 | 0.9693 | 0.9686 | 0.9680 | 0.9673 | 0.9667 | 0.9660 |
| 90 | 0.9653 | 0.9647 | 0.9640 | 0.9633 | 0.9626 | 0.9619 | 0.9612 | 0.9605 | 0.9598 | 0.9591 |

Tabel L5.2 Specific gravities of some soils

| Type of Soil | G_s |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Quartz sand | 2.64–2.66 |
| Silt | 2.67–2.73 |
| Clay | 2.70–2.9 |
| Chalk | 2.60–2.75 |
| Loess | 2.65–2.73 |
| Peat | 1.30–1.9 |

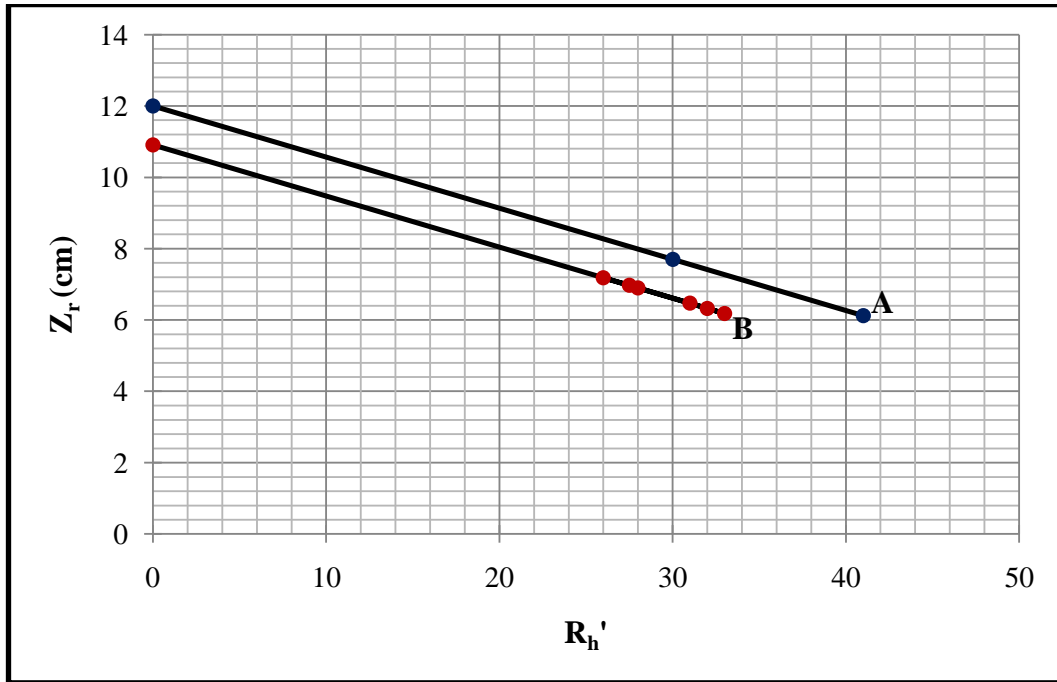
LAMPIRAN 6

INDEX PROPERTIES

Tabel L6.1 Some typical values for different densities of some common soil materials (*Hansbo, 1975*)

| Soil Type | Density (t/m ³) | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | γ_{sat} | γ_d | γ' |
| sands and gravels | 1.9 – 2.4 | 1.5 – 2.3 | 1.0 – 1.3 |
| silts and clays | 1.4 – 2.1 | 0.6 – 1.8 ✓ | 0.4 – 1.1 |
| glacial tills | 2.1 – 2.4 | 1.7 – 2.3 | 1.1 – 1.4 |
| crushed rock | 1.9 – 2.2 | 1.5 – 2.0 | 0.9 – 1.2 ✓ |
| peats | 1.0 – 1.1 | 0.1 – 0.3 | 0.0 – 0.1 |
| organic silts and | 1.3 – 1.8 | 0.5 – 1.5 | 0.3 – 0.8 |

LAMPIRAN 7
HYDROMETER ANALYSIS



Gambar L7.1 Hubungan antara R_h' dan Z_r

Tabel L7.1 Faktor koreksi k

| Temperature (°C) | Specific Gravity of Soil Particles | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2.45 | 2.50 | 2.55 | 2.60 | 2.65 | 2.70 | 2.75 | 2.80 | 2.85 |
| 16 | 0.01510 | 0.01505 | 0.01481 | 0.01457 | 0.01435 | 0.01414 | 0.01394 | 0.01374 | 0.01356 |
| 17 | 0.01511 | 0.01486 | 0.01462 | 0.01439 | 0.01417 | 0.01396 | 0.01376 | 0.01356 | 0.01338 |
| 18 | 0.01492 | 0.01467 | 0.01443 | 0.01421 | 0.01399 | 0.01378 | 0.01359 | 0.01339 | 0.01321 |
| 19 | 0.01474 | 0.01449 | 0.01425 | 0.01403 | 0.01382 | 0.01361 | 0.01342 | 0.01323 | 0.01305 |
| 20 | 0.01456 | 0.01431 | 0.01408 | 0.01386 | 0.01365 | 0.01344 | 0.01325 | 0.01307 | 0.01289 |
| 21 | 0.01438 | 0.01414 | 0.01391 | 0.01369 | 0.01348 | 0.01328 | 0.01309 | 0.01291 | 0.01273 |
| 22 | 0.01421 | 0.01397 | 0.01374 | 0.01353 | 0.01332 | 0.01312 | 0.01294 | 0.01276 | 0.01258 |
| 23 | 0.01404 | 0.01381 | 0.01358 | 0.01337 | 0.01317 | 0.01297 | 0.01279 | 0.01261 | 0.01243 |
| 24 | 0.01388 | 0.01365 | 0.01342 | 0.01321 | 0.01301 | 0.01282 | 0.01264 | 0.01246 | 0.01229 |
| 25 | 0.01372 | 0.01349 | 0.01327 | 0.01306 | 0.01286 | 0.01267 | 0.01249 | 0.01232 | 0.01215 |
| 26 | 0.01357 | 0.01334 | 0.01312 | 0.01291 | 0.01272 | 0.01253 | 0.01235 | 0.01218 | 0.01201 |
| 27 | 0.01342 | 0.01319 | 0.01297 | 0.01277 | 0.01258 | 0.01239 | 0.01221 | 0.01204 | 0.01188 |
| 28 | 0.01327 | 0.01304 | 0.01283 | 0.01264 | 0.01244 | 0.01225 | 0.01208 | 0.01191 | 0.01175 |
| 29 | 0.01312 | 0.01290 | 0.01269 | 0.01249 | 0.01230 | 0.01212 | 0.01195 | 0.01178 | 0.01162 |
| 30 | 0.01298 | 0.01276 | 0.01256 | 0.01236 | 0.01217 | 0.01199 | 0.01182 | 0.01165 | 0.01149 |

Values of k for use in equation for computing diameter of particle in hydrometer analysis

Adapun contoh perhitungan pengujian *hydrometer analysis* untuk *elapsed time* 120 detik (2 menit) adalah sebagai berikut:

Diketahui beberapa data sebagai berikut:

$$t = 120 \text{ detik}$$

$$R_h' = 41,0$$

$$R_w = 3,0$$

$$T = 24,0 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$$

$$C_t = 1,00 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$$

$$C_m = 0,025$$

$$X = 2$$

$$V = 1000 \text{ gr}$$

$$W_s = 67,15 \text{ gr}$$

$$G_s = 2,823$$

$$G_t = 0,99$$

$$\gamma_c = 1 \text{ gr/cm}^3$$

$$Z_r = 6,120 \text{ cm (diperoleh dari gambar L7.1)}$$

$$k = 0,01245 \text{ (diperoleh melalui hasil perhitungan interpolasi dari tabel L7.1)}$$

Maka,

$$\begin{aligned} R_h &= R_h' + C_m \\ &= 41,0 + 0,025 \\ &= 41,025 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Corr. R} &= R_h + C_t - X + R_w \\ &= 41,025 + 1,00 - 2 + 3,0 \\ &= 43,025 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} N &= \frac{G_s}{G_s - 1} \times \frac{V}{W_s} \times \frac{\text{Corr. R}}{1000} \times \gamma_c \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{2,823}{2,823 - 1} \times \frac{1000}{67,15} \times \frac{43,025}{1000} \times 1 \times 100 \% \\ &= 99,220 \% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= k \times \sqrt{\frac{Z_r}{t}} \\ &= 0,01245 \times \sqrt{\frac{6,120}{120}} \\ &= 2,812 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cm} \\ &= 0,0281 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

LAMPIRAN 8

PENGUJIAN TEKAN BEBAS TANAH LEMPUNG

Tabel L8.1 Pengujian tekan bebas tanah lempung

| Soil Specimen | | |
|--|--------|--------|
| Sampel | I | II |
| Diameter ; D (cm) | 3,775 | 3,775 |
| Height ; H _t (cm) | 7,555 | 7,555 |
| Weight ; W (gr) | 122,43 | 122,43 |
| G _s | 2,823 | 2,823 |
| γ_w (gr/cm ³) | 1 | 1 |
| Water content ; w (%) | 0,547 | 0,522 |
| Area ; A (cm ²) | 11,192 | 11,192 |
| Volume ; V (cm ³) | 84,556 | 84,556 |
| Unit weight ; γ (gr/cm ³) | 1,448 | 1,448 |
| Dry density ; γ_{dry} (gr/cm ³) | 0,936 | 0,951 |
| Void ratio ; e | 2,016 | 1,967 |
| Deg. of sat. (%) | 76,596 | 74,916 |

| Water Content Determination | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Cont. no. | BF3 | S3 |
| Wt. of cont. + wet soil | 205,99 | 196,45 |
| Wt. of cont. + dry soil | 158,8 | 150,5 |
| Wt. of cont. | 72,5 | 62,5 |
| Vertical dial | 10 | 10 |
| Proving ring dial | 50,0 | 50,0 |
| Ring constant (kg/div) | 0,1459 | 0,1459 |
| Wt. of water ; W _w (gr) | 47,19 | 45,95 |
| Wt. of dry soil ; W _s (gr) | 86,30 | 88,00 |
| Water content ; w (%) | 54,681 | 52,216 |
| q_u (kg/cm ²) | 0,663 | 0,701 |
| c_u (kg/cm ²) | 0,3315 | 0,3503 |

Tabel L8.2 Pengujian tekan bebas tanah lempung (sampel I)

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 0 | 0,000 | 11,192 | 0,0 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| | 2 | 0,026 | 11,195 | 10,0 | 1,459 | 0,130 |
| | 4 | 0,053 | 11,198 | 25,0 | 3,648 | 0,326 |
| | 6 | 0,079 | 11,201 | 38,0 | 5,544 | 0,495 |
| | 8 | 0,106 | 11,204 | 46,0 | 6,711 | 0,599 |
| | 10 | 0,132 | 11,207 | 50,0 | 7,295 | 0,651 |
| | 20 | 0,265 | 11,222 | 51,0 | 7,441 | 0,663 |
| | 30 | 0,397 | 11,237 | 51,0 | 7,441 | 0,662 |
| | 40 | 0,529 | 11,252 | 51,0 | 7,441 | 0,661 |
| | 50 | 0,662 | 11,267 | 50,5 | 7,368 | 0,654 |
| | 60 | 0,794 | 11,282 | 50,0 | 7,295 | 0,647 |
| 01.02.13 | 70 | 0,927 | 11,297 | 50,0 | 7,295 | 0,646 |

Tabel L8.3 Pengujian tekan bebas tanah lempung (sampel II)

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 0 | 0,000 | 11,192 | 0,0 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| | 2 | 0,026 | 11,195 | 15,0 | 2,189 | 0,195 |
| | 4 | 0,053 | 11,198 | 26,0 | 3,793 | 0,339 |
| | 6 | 0,079 | 11,201 | 33,0 | 4,815 | 0,430 |
| | 8 | 0,106 | 11,204 | 46,0 | 6,711 | 0,599 |
| | 10 | 0,132 | 11,207 | 50,0 | 7,295 | 0,651 |
| | 20 | 0,265 | 11,222 | 51,0 | 7,441 | 0,663 |
| | 30 | 0,397 | 11,237 | 51,9 | 7,572 | 0,674 |
| | 40 | 0,529 | 11,252 | 52,5 | 7,660 | 0,681 |
| | 50 | 0,662 | 11,267 | 53,0 | 7,733 | 0,686 |
| | 60 | 0,794 | 11,282 | 53,5 | 7,806 | 0,692 |
| | 70 | 0,927 | 11,297 | 53,8 | 7,849 | 0,695 |
| | 90 | 1,191 | 11,327 | 54,0 | 7,879 | 0,696 |
| | 120 | 1,588 | 11,373 | 54,3 | 7,922 | 0,697 |
| | 160 | 2,118 | 11,434 | 54,6 | 7,966 | 0,697 |
| | 190 | 2,515 | 11,481 | 54,8 | 7,995 | 0,696 |
| | 200 | 2,647 | 11,496 | 55,2 | 8,054 | 0,701 |
| | 210 | 2,780 | 11,512 | 55,2 | 8,054 | 0,700 |
| | 220 | 2,912 | 11,528 | 55,2 | 8,054 | 0,699 |
| | 230 | 3,044 | 11,543 | 55,3 | 8,068 | 0,699 |
| 03.41.24 | 240 | 3,177 | 11,559 | 55,3 | 8,068 | 0,698 |

Adapun contoh perhitungan pengujian tekan bebas untuk sampel I adalah sebagai berikut:

a. *Soil Specimen*

Diketahui beberapa data sebagai berikut:

$$D \text{ (Diameter)} = 3,775 \text{ cm}$$

$$H_t \text{ (Height)} = 7,555 \text{ cm}$$

$$W \text{ (Weight)} = 122,43 \text{ gr}$$

$$G_s = 2,823$$

$$\gamma_w = 1 \text{ gr/cm}^3$$

$$w = 54,681 \%$$

$$= 0,547$$

Maka:

$$\begin{aligned} A \text{ (Area)} &= \frac{1}{4} \times \pi \times D^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \times \pi \times 3,775^2 \\ &= 11,192 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V \text{ (Volume)} &= A \times H_t \\ &= 11,192 \times 7,555 \\ &= 84,556 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma \text{ (Unit weight)} &= \frac{W}{V} \\ &= \frac{122,43}{84,556} \\ &= 1,448 \text{ gr/cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_{\text{dry}} \text{ (Dry density)} &= \frac{\gamma}{1 + w} \\ &= \frac{1,448}{1 + 0,547} \\ &= 0,936 \text{ gr/cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
e \text{ (Void ratio)} &= \left(\frac{1+w}{\gamma} \times G_s \times \gamma_w \right) - 1 \\
&= \left(\frac{1+0,547}{1,448} \times 2,823 \times 1 \right) - 1 \\
&= 2,016
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_r \text{ (Deg. of sat.)} &= \frac{G_s \times w}{e} \times 100 \% \\
&= \frac{2,823 \times 0,547}{2,016} \times 100 \% \\
&= 76,596 \%
\end{aligned}$$

b. *Water Content Determination*

Diketahui beberapa data sebagai berikut:

Container no. BF3

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Wt. of cont. + wet soil | = 205,99 gr |
| Wt. of cont. + dry soil | = 158,80 gr |
| Wt. of cont. | = 72,50 gr |
| H _t (Height) | = 7,555 cm |
| Vertical dial | = 10 |
| Proving ring dial | = 50,0 |
| Ring constant | = 0,1459 kg/div |

Maka:

$$\begin{aligned}
W_w \text{ (Wt. of water)} &= (\text{Wt. of cont. + wet soil}) - (\text{Wt. of cont. + dry soil}) \\
&= 205,99 - 158,80 \\
&= 47,19 \text{ gr}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
W_s \text{ (Wt. of dry soil)} &= (\text{Wt. of cont. + dry soil}) - (\text{Wt. of cont.}) \\
&= 158,80 - 72,50 \\
&= 86,30 \text{ gr}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 w \text{ (Water content)} &= \frac{W_w}{W_s} \times 100 \% \\
 &= \frac{47,19}{86,30} \times 100 \% \\
 &= 54,681 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \varepsilon \text{ (Strain)} &= \frac{\text{Vertical dial} \times 0,01}{H_t} \times 100 \% \\
 &= \frac{10 \times 0,01}{75,55} \times 100 \% \\
 &= 0,132 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Corr. area} &= \frac{A}{1 - \varepsilon} \\
 &= \frac{11,192}{1 - 0,132 \%} \\
 &= 11,207 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Normal load} &= \text{Proving ring dial} \times \text{Ring constant} \\
 &= 50,0 \times 0,1459 \\
 &= 7,295 \text{ kg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Normal stress} &= \frac{\text{Normal load}}{\text{Corr. area}} \\
 &= \frac{7,295}{11,207} \\
 &= 0,651 \text{ kg/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$q_u = 0,663 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c_u &= \frac{q_u}{2} \\
 &= \frac{0,663}{2} \\
 &= 0,3315 \text{ kg/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

LAMPIRAN 9

PENGUJIAN TEKAN BEBAS 150 gram/liter/0,15 m³

Tabel L9.1 Pengujian tekan bebas 150 gram/liter/0,15 m³

| Soil Specimen | | |
|--|--------|--------|
| Sampel | I | II |
| Diameter ; D (cm) | 3,775 | 3,775 |
| Height ; H _t (cm) | 7,555 | 7,555 |
| Weight ; W (gr) | 122,43 | 122,43 |
| G _s | 2,823 | 2,823 |
| γ_w (gr/cm ³) | 1 | 1 |
| Water content ; w (%) | 0,452 | 0,502 |
| Area ; A (cm ²) | 11,192 | 11,192 |
| Volume ; V (cm ³) | 84,556 | 84,556 |
| Unit weight ; γ (gr/cm ³) | 1,448 | 1,448 |
| Dry density ; γ_{dry} (gr/cm ³) | 0,997 | 0,964 |
| Void ratio ; e | 1,831 | 1,928 |
| Deg. of sat. (%) | 69,688 | 73,503 |

| Water Content Determination | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Cont. no. | BF3 | 3 |
| Wt. of cont. + wet soil | 206,03 | 200,53 |
| Wt. of cont. + dry soil | 163,63 | 155,8 |
| Wt. of cont. | 72,50 | 66,7 |
| Vertical dial | 10 | 10 |
| Proving ring dial | 20,0 | 30,0 |
| Ring constant (kg/div) | 0,1459 | 0,1459 |
| Wt. of water ; W _w (gr) | 42,40 | 44,71 |
| Wt. of dry soil ; W _s (gr) | 91,13 | 89,14 |
| Water content ; w (%) | 46,527 | 50,157 |
| q_u (kg/cm ²) | 0,522 | 0,617 |
| c_u (kg/cm ²) | 0,261 | 0,3085 |

Tabel L9.2 Pengujian tekan bebas 150 gram/liter/0,15 m³ (sampel I)

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 0 | 0,000 | 11,192 | 0,0 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| | 2 | 0,026 | 11,195 | 6,0 | 0,875 | 0,078 |
| | 5 | 0,066 | 11,199 | 13,0 | 1,897 | 0,169 |
| | 8 | 0,106 | 11,204 | 17,5 | 2,553 | 0,228 |
| | 10 | 0,132 | 11,207 | 20,0 | 2,918 | 0,260 |
| | 20 | 0,265 | 11,222 | 23,0 | 3,356 | 0,299 |
| | 30 | 0,397 | 11,237 | 25,0 | 3,648 | 0,325 |
| | 40 | 0,529 | 11,252 | 28,0 | 4,085 | 0,363 |
| | 50 | 0,662 | 11,267 | 30,0 | 4,377 | 0,388 |
| | 60 | 0,794 | 11,282 | 31,0 | 4,523 | 0,401 |
| | 70 | 0,927 | 11,297 | 33,0 | 4,815 | 0,426 |
| | 80 | 1,059 | 11,312 | 34,0 | 4,961 | 0,439 |
| | 90 | 1,191 | 11,327 | 34,0 | 4,961 | 0,438 |
| | 100 | 1,324 | 11,342 | 34,3 | 5,004 | 0,441 |
| | 110 | 1,456 | 11,357 | 34,5 | 5,034 | 0,443 |
| | 120 | 1,588 | 11,373 | 35,0 | 5,107 | 0,449 |
| | 130 | 1,721 | 11,388 | 35,2 | 5,136 | 0,451 |
| | 140 | 1,853 | 11,403 | 36,0 | 5,252 | 0,461 |
| | 150 | 1,985 | 11,419 | 36,1 | 5,267 | 0,461 |
| | 160 | 2,118 | 11,434 | 36,6 | 5,340 | 0,467 |
| | 170 | 2,250 | 11,450 | 36,8 | 5,369 | 0,469 |
| | 180 | 2,383 | 11,465 | 37,0 | 5,398 | 0,471 |
| | 190 | 2,515 | 11,481 | 37,1 | 5,413 | 0,471 |
| | 200 | 2,647 | 11,496 | 37,1 | 5,413 | 0,471 |
| | 210 | 2,780 | 11,512 | 37,1 | 5,413 | 0,470 |
| | 220 | 2,912 | 11,528 | 37,2 | 5,427 | 0,471 |
| | 230 | 3,044 | 11,543 | 37,9 | 5,530 | 0,479 |
| | 240 | 3,177 | 11,559 | 38,2 | 5,573 | 0,482 |
| | 250 | 3,309 | 11,575 | 38,7 | 5,646 | 0,488 |
| | 260 | 3,441 | 11,591 | 39,0 | 5,690 | 0,491 |
| | 270 | 3,574 | 11,607 | 39,4 | 5,748 | 0,495 |
| | 280 | 3,706 | 11,623 | 39,8 | 5,807 | 0,500 |
| | 290 | 3,839 | 11,639 | 40,0 | 5,836 | 0,501 |
| | 300 | 3,971 | 11,655 | 40,8 | 5,953 | 0,511 |
| | 310 | 4,103 | 11,671 | 41,4 | 6,040 | 0,518 |

**Tabel L9.2 Pengujian tekan bebas 150 gram/liter/0,15 m³ (sampel I)
(lanjutan)**

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 320 | 4,236 | 11,687 | 41,8 | 6,099 | 0,522 |
| | 330 | 4,368 | 11,703 | 41,9 | 6,113 | 0,522 |
| | 340 | 4,500 | 11,719 | 41,9 | 6,113 | 0,522 |
| | 350 | 4,633 | 11,736 | 41,9 | 6,113 | 0,521 |
| | 360 | 4,765 | 11,752 | 41,9 | 6,113 | 0,520 |
| | 370 | 4,897 | 11,768 | 41,9 | 6,113 | 0,519 |
| | 380 | 5,030 | 11,785 | 41,9 | 6,113 | 0,519 |
| 05.52.08 | 390 | 5,162 | 11,801 | 41,9 | 6,113 | 0,518 |

Tabel L9.3 Pengujian tekan bebas 150 gram/liter/0,15 m³ (sampel II)

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 0 | 0,000 | 11,192 | 0,0 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| | 2 | 0,026 | 11,195 | 8,0 | 1,167 | 0,104 |
| | 5 | 0,066 | 11,199 | 16,5 | 2,407 | 0,215 |
| | 7 | 0,093 | 11,202 | 24,0 | 3,502 | 0,313 |
| | 10 | 0,132 | 11,207 | 30,0 | 4,377 | 0,391 |
| | 15 | 0,199 | 11,214 | 35,0 | 5,107 | 0,455 |
| | 50 | 0,662 | 11,267 | 41,5 | 6,055 | 0,537 |
| | 80 | 1,059 | 11,312 | 44,5 | 6,493 | 0,574 |
| | 110 | 1,456 | 11,357 | 45,8 | 6,682 | 0,588 |
| | 120 | 1,588 | 11,373 | 45,9 | 6,697 | 0,589 |
| | 130 | 1,721 | 11,388 | 46,1 | 6,726 | 0,591 |
| | 140 | 1,853 | 11,403 | 46,8 | 6,828 | 0,599 |
| | 150 | 1,985 | 11,419 | 47,0 | 6,857 | 0,601 |
| | 160 | 2,118 | 11,434 | 47,2 | 6,886 | 0,602 |
| | 170 | 2,250 | 11,450 | 47,5 | 6,930 | 0,605 |
| | 180 | 2,383 | 11,465 | 47,5 | 6,930 | 0,604 |
| | 190 | 2,515 | 11,481 | 47,6 | 6,945 | 0,605 |
| | 200 | 2,647 | 11,496 | 47,8 | 6,974 | 0,607 |
| | 210 | 2,780 | 11,512 | 48,2 | 7,032 | 0,611 |
| | 220 | 2,912 | 11,528 | 48,7 | 7,105 | 0,616 |
| | 230 | 3,044 | 11,543 | 48,8 | 7,120 | 0,617 |
| | 240 | 3,177 | 11,559 | 48,8 | 7,120 | 0,616 |
| | 250 | 3,309 | 11,575 | 48,8 | 7,120 | 0,615 |
| | 260 | 3,441 | 11,591 | 48,8 | 7,120 | 0,614 |
| | 270 | 3,574 | 11,607 | 48,9 | 7,135 | 0,615 |
| 04.20.43 | 280 | 3,706 | 11,623 | 49,0 | 7,149 | 0,615 |

Adapun contoh perhitungan pengujian tekan bebas 0,15 m³ tanah lempung yang dicampur dengan 1 liter air dan 150 gram *Vienison SB* untuk sampel I adalah sebagai berikut:

a. *Soil Specimen*

Diketahui beberapa data sebagai berikut:

$$\begin{aligned} D \text{ (Diameter)} &= 3,775 \text{ cm} \\ H_t \text{ (Height)} &= 7,555 \text{ cm} \\ W \text{ (Weight)} &= 122,43 \text{ gr} \\ G_s &= 2,823 \\ \gamma_w &= 1 \text{ gr/cm}^3 \\ w &= 46,257 \% \\ &= 0,452 \end{aligned}$$

Maka:

$$\begin{aligned} A \text{ (Area)} &= \frac{1}{4} \times \pi \times D^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \times \pi \times 3,775^2 \\ &= 11,192 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V \text{ (Volume)} &= A \times H_t \\ &= 11,192 \times 7,555 \\ &= 84,556 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma \text{ (Unit weight)} &= \frac{W}{V} \\ &= \frac{122,43}{84,556} \\ &= 1,448 \text{ gr/cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_{\text{dry}} \text{ (Dry density)} &= \frac{\gamma}{1 + w} \\ &= \frac{1,448}{1 + 0,452} \\ &= 0,997 \text{ gr/cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
e \text{ (Void ratio)} &= \left(\frac{1+w}{\gamma} \times G_s \times \gamma_w \right) - 1 \\
&= \left(\frac{1+0,452}{1,448} \times 2,823 \times 1 \right) - 1 \\
&= 1,831
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_r \text{ (Deg. of sat.)} &= \frac{G_s \times w}{e} \times 100 \% \\
&= \frac{2,823 \times 0,452}{1,831} \times 100 \% \\
&= 69,688 \%
\end{aligned}$$

b. *Water Content Determination*

Diketahui beberapa data sebagai berikut:

Container no. BF3

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Wt. of cont. + wet soil | = 206,03 gr |
| Wt. of cont. + dry soil | = 163,63 gr |
| Wt. of cont. | = 72,50 gr |
| H _t (Height) | = 7,555 cm |
| Vertical dial | = 10 |
| Proving ring dial | = 20,0 |
| Ring constant | = 0,1459 kg/div |

Maka:

$$\begin{aligned}
W_w \text{ (Wt. of water)} &= (\text{Wt. of cont. + wet soil}) - (\text{Wt. of cont. + dry soil}) \\
&= 206,03 - 163,63 \\
&= 42,40 \text{ gr}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
W_s \text{ (Wt. of dry soil)} &= (\text{Wt. of cont. + dry soil}) - (\text{Wt. of cont.}) \\
&= 163,63 - 72,50 \\
&= 91,13 \text{ gr}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 w \text{ (Water content)} &= \frac{W_w}{W_s} \times 100 \% \\
 &= \frac{42,40}{91,13} \times 100 \% \\
 &= 46,527 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \varepsilon \text{ (Strain)} &= \frac{\text{Vertical dial} \times 0,01}{H_t} \times 100 \% \\
 &= \frac{10 \times 0,01}{75,55} \times 100 \% \\
 &= 0,132 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Corr. area} &= \frac{A}{1 - \varepsilon} \\
 &= \frac{11,192}{1 - 0,132 \%} \\
 &= 11,207 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Normal load} &= \text{Proving ring dial} \times \text{Ring constant} \\
 &= 20,0 \times 0,1459 \\
 &= 2,918 \text{ kg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Normal stress} &= \frac{\text{Normal load}}{\text{Corr. area}} \\
 &= \frac{2,918}{11,207} \\
 &= 0,260 \text{ kg/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$q_u = 0,522 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c_u &= \frac{q_u}{2} \\
 &= \frac{0,522}{2} \\
 &= 0,261 \text{ kg/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

LAMPIRAN 10
PENGUJIAN TEKAN BEBAS 200 gram/liter/0,15 m³

Tabel L10.1 Pengujian tekan bebas 200 gram/liter/0,15 m³

| Soil Specimen | | |
|--|--------|--------|
| Sampel | I | II |
| Diameter ; D (cm) | 3,757 | 3,757 |
| Height ; H _t (cm) | 7,553 | 7,553 |
| Weight ; W (gr) | 132,63 | 132,63 |
| G _s | 2,823 | 2,823 |
| γ_w (gr/cm ³) | 1 | 1 |
| Water content ; w (%) | 0,470 | 0,482 |
| Area ; A (cm ²) | 11,086 | 11,086 |
| Volume ; V (cm ³) | 83,733 | 83,733 |
| Unit weight ; γ (gr/cm ³) | 1,584 | 1,584 |
| Dry density ; γ_{dry} (gr/cm ³) | 1,078 | 1,069 |
| Void ratio ; e | 1,620 | 1,641 |
| Deg. of sat. (%) | 81,902 | 82,918 |

| Water Content Determination | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Cont. no. | A3 | F3 |
| Wt. of cont. + wet soil | 202,63 | 199,63 |
| Wt. of cont. + dry soil | 160,20 | 156,50 |
| Wt. of cont. | 70,00 | 67,00 |
| Vertical dial | 10 | 10 |
| Proving ring dial | 9,0 | 53,0 |
| Ring constant (kg/div) | 0,1459 | 0,1459 |
| Wt. of water ; W _w (gr) | 42,43 | 43,13 |
| Wt. of dry soil ; W _s (gr) | 90,20 | 89,50 |
| Water content ; w (%) | 47,040 | 48,190 |
| q_u (kg/cm ²) | 0,426 | 0,690 |
| c_u (kg/cm ²) | 0,213 | 0,345 |

Tabel L10.2 Pengujian tekan bebas 200 gram/liter/0,15 m³ (sampel I)

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 0 | 0,000 | 11,192 | 0,0 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| | 10 | 0,132 | 11,207 | 9,0 | 1,313 | 0,117 |
| | 13 | 0,172 | 11,211 | 13,5 | 1,970 | 0,176 |
| | 17 | 0,225 | 11,217 | 17,0 | 2,480 | 0,221 |
| | 20 | 0,265 | 11,222 | 20,0 | 2,918 | 0,260 |
| | 25 | 0,331 | 11,229 | 26,0 | 3,793 | 0,338 |
| | 30 | 0,397 | 11,237 | 31,0 | 4,523 | 0,403 |
| | 40 | 0,529 | 11,252 | 32,5 | 4,742 | 0,421 |
| | 50 | 0,662 | 11,267 | 32,9 | 4,800 | 0,426 |
| | 70 | 0,927 | 11,297 | 32,9 | 4,800 | 0,425 |
| | 80 | 1,059 | 11,312 | 32,9 | 4,800 | 0,424 |
| | 90 | 1,191 | 11,327 | 32,0 | 4,669 | 0,412 |
| | 100 | 1,324 | 11,342 | 31,5 | 4,596 | 0,405 |
| 01.24.89 | 110 | 1,456 | 11,357 | 30,5 | 4,450 | 0,392 |

Tabel L10.3 Pengujian tekan bebas 200 gram/liter/0,15 m³ (sampel II)

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 0 | 0,000 | 11,192 | 0,0 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| | 2 | 0,026 | 11,195 | 8,0 | 1,167 | 0,104 |
| | 4 | 0,053 | 11,198 | 18,0 | 2,626 | 0,235 |
| | 5 | 0,066 | 11,199 | 25,0 | 3,648 | 0,326 |
| | 7 | 0,093 | 11,202 | 32,0 | 4,669 | 0,417 |
| | 9 | 0,119 | 11,205 | 48,0 | 7,003 | 0,625 |
| | 10 | 0,132 | 11,207 | 53,0 | 7,733 | 0,690 |
| | 20 | 0,265 | 11,222 | 53,0 | 7,733 | 0,689 |
| | 30 | 0,397 | 11,237 | 53,0 | 7,733 | 0,688 |
| | 40 | 0,529 | 11,252 | 53,0 | 7,733 | 0,687 |
| | 50 | 0,662 | 11,267 | 53,0 | 7,733 | 0,686 |
| | 60 | 0,794 | 11,282 | 53,0 | 7,733 | 0,685 |
| 01.19.69 | 70 | 0,927 | 11,297 | 53,0 | 7,733 | 0,685 |

Adapun contoh perhitungan pengujian tekan bebas 0,15 m³ tanah lempung yang dicampur dengan 1 liter air dan 200 gram *Vienison SB* untuk sampel I adalah sebagai berikut:

a. *Soil Specimen*

Diketahui beberapa data sebagai berikut:

$$\begin{aligned}
 D \text{ (Diameter)} &= 3,757 \text{ cm} \\
 H_t \text{ (Height)} &= 7,553 \text{ cm} \\
 W \text{ (Weight)} &= 132,63 \text{ gr} \\
 G_s &= 2,823 \\
 \gamma_w &= 1 \text{ gr/cm}^3 \\
 w &= 47,040 \% \\
 &= 0,470
 \end{aligned}$$

Maka:

$$\begin{aligned}
 A \text{ (Area)} &= \frac{1}{4} \times \pi \times D^2 \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \times \pi \times 3,757^2 \\
 &= 11,086 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V \text{ (Volume)} &= A \times H_t \\
 &= 11,086 \times 7,553 \\
 &= 83,733 \text{ cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \gamma \text{ (Unit weight)} &= \frac{W}{V} \\
 &= \frac{132,63}{83,733} \\
 &= 1,584 \text{ gr/cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \gamma_{\text{dry}} \text{ (Dry density)} &= \frac{\gamma}{1 + w} \\
 &= \frac{1,584}{1 + 0,470} \\
 &= 1,078 \text{ gr/cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
e \text{ (Void ratio)} &= \left(\frac{1+w}{\gamma} \times G_s \times \gamma_w \right) - 1 \\
&= \left(\frac{1+0,470}{1,584} \times 2,823 \times 1 \right) - 1 \\
&= 1,620
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_r \text{ (Deg. of sat.)} &= \frac{G_s \times w}{e} \times 100 \% \\
&= \frac{2,823 \times 0,470}{1,620} \times 100 \% \\
&= 81,902 \%
\end{aligned}$$

b. *Water Content Determination*

Diketahui beberapa data sebagai berikut:

Container no. A3

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Wt. of cont. + wet soil | = 202,63 gr |
| Wt. of cont. + dry soil | = 160,20 gr |
| Wt. of cont. | = 70,00 gr |
| H _t (Height) | = 7,553 cm |
| Vertical dial | = 10 |
| Proving ring dial | = 9,0 |
| Ring constant | = 0,1459 kg/div |

Maka:

$$\begin{aligned}
W_w \text{ (Wt. of water)} &= (\text{Wt. of cont. + wet soil}) - (\text{Wt. of cont. + dry soil}) \\
&= 202,63 - 160,20 \\
&= 42,43 \text{ gr}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
W_s \text{ (Wt. of dry soil)} &= (\text{Wt. of cont. + dry soil}) - (\text{Wt. of cont.}) \\
&= 160,20 - 70,00 \\
&= 90,20 \text{ gr}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 w \text{ (Water content)} &= \frac{W_w}{W_s} \times 100 \% \\
 &= \frac{42,43}{90,20} \times 100 \% \\
 &= 47,040 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \varepsilon \text{ (Strain)} &= \frac{\text{Vertical dial} \times 0,01}{H_t} \times 100 \% \\
 &= \frac{10 \times 0,01}{75,53} \times 100 \% \\
 &= 0,132 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Corr. area} &= \frac{A}{1 - \varepsilon} \\
 &= \frac{11,086}{1 - 0,132 \%} \\
 &= 11,100 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Normal load} &= \text{Proving ring dial} \times \text{Ring constant} \\
 &= 9,0 \times 0,1459 \\
 &= 1,313 \text{ kg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Normal stress} &= \frac{\text{Normal load}}{\text{Corr. area}} \\
 &= \frac{1,313}{11,100} \\
 &= 0,118 \text{ kg/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$q_u = 0,426 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c_u &= \frac{q_u}{2} \\
 &= \frac{0,426}{2} \\
 &= 0,213 \text{ kg/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

LAMPIRAN 11

PENGUJIAN TEKAN BEBAS 500 gram/liter/0,15 m³

Tabel L11.1 Pengujian tekan bebas 500 gram/liter/0,15 m³

| Soil Specimen | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|
| Sampel | I | II | III |
| Diameter ; D (cm) | 3,757 | 3,757 | 3,757 |
| Height ; H _t (cm) | 7,553 | 7,553 | 7,553 |
| Weight ; W (gr) | 132,63 | 132,63 | 132,63 |
| G _s | 2,823 | 2,823 | 2,823 |
| γ_w (gr/cm ³) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Water content ; w (%) | 0,471 | 0,481 | 0,464 |
| Area ; A (cm ²) | 11,086 | 11,086 | 11,086 |
| Volume ; V (cm ³) | 83,733 | 83,733 | 83,733 |
| Unit weight ; γ (gr/cm ³) | 1,584 | 1,584 | 1,584 |
| Dry density ; γ_{dry} (gr/cm ³) | 1,077 | 1,070 | 1,082 |
| Void ratio ; e | 1,622 | 1,639 | 1,609 |
| Deg. of sat. (%) | 81,975 | 82,746 | 81,409 |

| Water Content Determination | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Cont. no. | AB | V8 | S3 |
| Wt. of cont. + wet soil | 210,88 | 198,73 | 195,18 |
| Wt. of cont. + dry soil | 168,40 | 155,68 | 153,15 |
| Wt. of cont. | 78,25 | 66,10 | 62,55 |
| Vertical dial | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Proving ring dial | 22,0 | 32,0 | 28,0 |
| Ring constant (kg/div) | 0,1459 | 0,1459 | 0,1459 |
| Wt. of water ; W _w (gr) | 42,48 | 43,05 | 42,03 |
| Wt. of dry soil ; W _s (gr) | 90,15 | 89,58 | 90,60 |
| Water content ; w (%) | 47,122 | 48,058 | 46,391 |
| q_u (kg/cm ²) | 0,539 | 0,493 | 0,527 |
| c_u (kg/cm ²) | 0,2695 | 0,246 | 0,2635 |

Tabel L11.2 Pengujian tekan bebas 500 gram/liter/0,15 m³ (sampel I)

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 0 | 0,000 | 11,192 | 0,0 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| | 2 | 0,026 | 11,195 | 3,0 | 0,438 | 0,039 |
| | 5 | 0,066 | 11,199 | 9,5 | 1,386 | 0,124 |
| | 7 | 0,093 | 11,202 | 15,8 | 2,305 | 0,206 |
| | 9 | 0,119 | 11,205 | 21,0 | 3,064 | 0,273 |
| | 10 | 0,132 | 11,207 | 22,0 | 3,210 | 0,286 |
| | 20 | 0,265 | 11,222 | 26,5 | 3,866 | 0,345 |
| | 30 | 0,397 | 11,237 | 29,0 | 4,231 | 0,377 |
| | 40 | 0,529 | 11,252 | 31,0 | 4,523 | 0,402 |
| | 50 | 0,662 | 11,267 | 32,5 | 4,742 | 0,421 |
| | 60 | 0,794 | 11,282 | 34,0 | 4,961 | 0,440 |
| | 70 | 0,927 | 11,297 | 35,5 | 5,179 | 0,458 |
| | 80 | 1,059 | 11,312 | 37,5 | 5,471 | 0,484 |
| | 90 | 1,191 | 11,327 | 38,5 | 5,617 | 0,496 |
| | 100 | 1,324 | 11,342 | 39,5 | 5,763 | 0,508 |
| | 110 | 1,456 | 11,357 | 40,0 | 5,836 | 0,514 |
| | 120 | 1,588 | 11,373 | 41,0 | 5,982 | 0,526 |
| | 130 | 1,721 | 11,388 | 41,5 | 6,055 | 0,532 |
| | 140 | 1,853 | 11,403 | 42,0 | 6,128 | 0,537 |
| | 150 | 1,985 | 11,419 | 42,0 | 6,128 | 0,537 |
| | 160 | 2,118 | 11,434 | 42,1 | 6,142 | 0,537 |
| | 170 | 2,250 | 11,450 | 42,2 | 6,157 | 0,538 |
| | 180 | 2,383 | 11,465 | 42,3 | 6,172 | 0,538 |
| | 190 | 2,515 | 11,481 | 42,3 | 6,172 | 0,538 |
| | 200 | 2,647 | 11,496 | 42,5 | 6,201 | 0,539 |
| | 210 | 2,780 | 11,512 | 42,5 | 6,201 | 0,539 |
| | 220 | 2,912 | 11,528 | 42,5 | 6,201 | 0,538 |
| | 230 | 3,044 | 11,543 | 42,5 | 6,201 | 0,537 |
| | 240 | 3,177 | 11,559 | 42,5 | 6,201 | 0,536 |
| | 250 | 3,309 | 11,575 | 42,5 | 6,201 | 0,536 |
| 03.33.98 | 260 | 3,441 | 11,591 | 42,5 | 6,201 | 0,535 |

Tabel L11.3 Pengujian tekan bebas 500 gram/liter/0,15 m³ (sampel II)

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 0 | 0,000 | 11,192 | 0,0 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| | 2 | 0,026 | 11,195 | 8,5 | 1,240 | 0,111 |
| | 4 | 0,053 | 11,198 | 13,0 | 1,897 | 0,169 |
| | 6 | 0,079 | 11,201 | 17,5 | 2,553 | 0,228 |
| | 8 | 0,106 | 11,204 | 25,3 | 3,691 | 0,329 |
| | 9 | 0,119 | 11,205 | 29,5 | 4,304 | 0,384 |
| | 10 | 0,132 | 11,207 | 32,0 | 4,669 | 0,417 |
| | 20 | 0,265 | 11,222 | 36,5 | 5,325 | 0,475 |
| | 30 | 0,397 | 11,237 | 37,5 | 5,471 | 0,487 |
| | 40 | 0,529 | 11,252 | 38,0 | 5,544 | 0,493 |
| | 50 | 0,662 | 11,267 | 38,0 | 5,544 | 0,492 |
| | 60 | 0,794 | 11,282 | 38,0 | 5,544 | 0,491 |
| | 70 | 0,927 | 11,297 | 38,0 | 5,544 | 0,491 |
| | 80 | 1,059 | 11,312 | 38,0 | 5,544 | 0,490 |
| 01.52.03 | 90 | 1,191 | 11,327 | 38,0 | 5,544 | 0,489 |

Tabel L11.4 Pengujian tekan bebas 500 gram/liter/0,15 m³ (sampel III)

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 0 | 0,000 | 11,192 | 0,0 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| | 3 | 0,040 | 11,196 | 12,0 | 1,751 | 0,156 |
| | 7 | 0,093 | 11,202 | 21,4 | 3,122 | 0,279 |
| | 10 | 0,132 | 11,207 | 28,0 | 4,085 | 0,365 |
| | 15 | 0,199 | 11,214 | 32,0 | 4,669 | 0,416 |
| | 20 | 0,265 | 11,222 | 37,0 | 5,398 | 0,481 |
| | 30 | 0,397 | 11,237 | 40,0 | 5,836 | 0,519 |
| | 40 | 0,529 | 11,252 | 40,5 | 5,909 | 0,525 |
| | 50 | 0,662 | 11,267 | 40,7 | 5,938 | 0,527 |
| | 60 | 0,794 | 11,282 | 40,7 | 5,938 | 0,526 |
| | 70 | 0,927 | 11,297 | 40,7 | 5,938 | 0,526 |
| | 80 | 1,059 | 11,312 | 40,7 | 5,938 | 0,525 |
| | 90 | 1,191 | 11,327 | 40,7 | 5,938 | 0,524 |
| 01.20.91 | 100 | 1,324 | 11,342 | 40,7 | 5,938 | 0,524 |

Adapun contoh perhitungan pengujian tekan bebas 0,15 m³ tanah lempung yang dicampur dengan 1 liter air dan 500 gram *Vienison SB* untuk sampel I adalah sebagai berikut:

a. *Soil Specimen*

Diketahui beberapa data sebagai berikut:

$$\begin{aligned}
 D \text{ (Diameter)} &= 3,757 \text{ cm} \\
 H_t \text{ (Height)} &= 7,553 \text{ cm} \\
 W \text{ (Weight)} &= 132,63 \text{ gr} \\
 G_s &= 2,823 \\
 \gamma_w &= 1 \text{ gr/cm}^3 \\
 w &= 47,122 \% \\
 &= 0,471
 \end{aligned}$$

Maka:

$$\begin{aligned}
 A \text{ (Area)} &= \frac{1}{4} \times \pi \times D^2 \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \times \pi \times 3,757^2 \\
 &= 11,086 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V \text{ (Volume)} &= A \times H_t \\
 &= 11,086 \times 7,553 \\
 &= 83,733 \text{ cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \gamma \text{ (Unit weight)} &= \frac{W}{V} \\
 &= \frac{132,63}{83,733} \\
 &= 1,584 \text{ gr/cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \gamma_{\text{dry}} \text{ (Dry density)} &= \frac{\gamma}{1 + w} \\
 &= \frac{1,584}{1 + 0,471} \\
 &= 1,077 \text{ gr/cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
e \text{ (Void ratio)} &= \left(\frac{1+w}{\gamma} \times G_s \times \gamma_w \right) - 1 \\
&= \left(\frac{1+0,471}{1,584} \times 2,823 \times 1 \right) - 1 \\
&= 1,622
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_r \text{ (Deg. of sat.)} &= \frac{G_s \times w}{e} \times 100 \% \\
&= \frac{2,823 \times 0,471}{1,622} \times 100 \% \\
&= 81,975 \%
\end{aligned}$$

b. *Water Content Determination*

Diketahui beberapa data sebagai berikut:

Container no. AB

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Wt. of cont. + wet soil | = 210,88 gr |
| Wt. of cont. + dry soil | = 168,40 gr |
| Wt. of cont. | = 78,25 gr |
| H _t (Height) | = 7,553 cm |
| Vertical dial | = 10 |
| Proving ring dial | = 22,0 |
| Ring constant | = 0,1459 kg/div |

Maka:

$$\begin{aligned}
W_w \text{ (Wt. of water)} &= (\text{Wt. of cont. + wet soil}) - (\text{Wt. of cont. + dry soil}) \\
&= 210,88 - 168,40 \\
&= 42,48 \text{ gr}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
W_s \text{ (Wt. of dry soil)} &= (\text{Wt. of cont. + dry soil}) - (\text{Wt. of cont.}) \\
&= 168,40 - 78,25 \\
&= 90,15 \text{ gr}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 w \text{ (Water content)} &= \frac{W_w}{W_s} \times 100 \% \\
 &= \frac{42,48}{90,15} \times 100 \% \\
 &= 47,122 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \varepsilon \text{ (Strain)} &= \frac{\text{Vertical dial} \times 0,01}{H_t} \times 100 \% \\
 &= \frac{10 \times 0,01}{75,53} \times 100 \% \\
 &= 0,132 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Corr. area} &= \frac{A}{1 - \varepsilon} \\
 &= \frac{11,086}{1 - 0,132 \%} \\
 &= 11,100 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Normal load} &= \text{Proving ring dial} \times \text{Ring constant} \\
 &= 22,0 \times 0,1459 \\
 &= 3,210 \text{ kg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Normal stress} &= \frac{\text{Normal load}}{\text{Corr. area}} \\
 &= \frac{3,210}{11,100} \\
 &= 0,289 \text{ kg/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$q_u = 0,539 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c_u &= \frac{q_u}{2} \\
 &= \frac{0,539}{2} \\
 &= 0,2695 \text{ kg/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

LAMPIRAN 12

PENGUJIAN TEKAN BEBAS 800 gram/liter/0,15 m³

Tabel L12.1 Pengujian tekan bebas 800 gram/liter/0,15 m³

| Soil Specimen | | |
|--|--------|--------|
| Sampel | I | II |
| Diameter ; D (cm) | 3,757 | 3,757 |
| Height ; H _t (cm) | 7,553 | 7,553 |
| Weight ; W (gr) | 132,63 | 132,63 |
| G _s | 2,823 | 2,823 |
| γ_w (gr/cm ³) | 1 | 1 |
| Water content ; w (%) | 0,505 | 0,500 |
| Area ; A (cm ²) | 11,086 | 11,086 |
| Volume ; V (cm ³) | 83,733 | 83,733 |
| Unit weight ; γ (gr/cm ³) | 1,584 | 1,584 |
| Dry density ; γ_{dry} (gr/cm ³) | 1,053 | 1,056 |
| Void ratio ; e | 1,682 | 1,673 |
| Deg. of sat. (%) | 84,757 | 84,369 |

| Water Content Determination | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Cont. no. | S3 | AB |
| Wt. of cont. + wet soil | 195,18 | 210,88 |
| Wt. of cont. + dry soil | 150,70 | 166,68 |
| Wt. of cont. | 62,55 | 78,25 |
| Vertical dial | 10 | 10 |
| Proving ring dial | 25,0 | 26,0 |
| Ring constant (kg/div) | 0,1459 | 0,1459 |
| Wt. of water ; W _w (gr) | 44,48 | 44,20 |
| Wt. of dry soil ; W _s (gr) | 88,15 | 88,43 |
| Water content ; w (%) | 50,459 | 49,983 |
| q_u (kg/cm ²) | 0,429 | 0,56 |
| c_u (kg/cm ²) | 0,2145 | 0,280 |

Tabel L12.2 Pengujian tekan bebas 800 gram/liter/0,15 m³ (sampel I)

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 0 | 0,000 | 11,192 | 0,0 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| | 2 | 0,026 | 11,195 | 5,0 | 0,730 | 0,065 |
| | 5 | 0,066 | 11,199 | 11,5 | 1,678 | 0,150 |
| | 7 | 0,093 | 11,202 | 17,0 | 2,480 | 0,221 |
| | 9 | 0,119 | 11,205 | 21,0 | 3,064 | 0,273 |
| | 10 | 0,132 | 11,207 | 23,0 | 3,356 | 0,299 |
| | 20 | 0,265 | 11,222 | 28,0 | 4,085 | 0,364 |
| | 30 | 0,397 | 11,237 | 29,0 | 4,231 | 0,377 |
| | 40 | 0,529 | 11,252 | 29,8 | 4,348 | 0,386 |
| | 50 | 0,662 | 11,267 | 30,5 | 4,450 | 0,395 |
| | 60 | 0,794 | 11,282 | 31,5 | 4,596 | 0,407 |
| | 70 | 0,927 | 11,297 | 32,0 | 4,669 | 0,413 |
| | 80 | 1,059 | 11,312 | 32,2 | 4,698 | 0,415 |
| | 90 | 1,191 | 11,327 | 32,8 | 4,786 | 0,422 |
| | 100 | 1,324 | 11,342 | 33,0 | 4,815 | 0,424 |
| | 110 | 1,456 | 11,357 | 33,2 | 4,844 | 0,426 |
| | 120 | 1,588 | 11,373 | 33,2 | 4,844 | 0,426 |
| | 130 | 1,721 | 11,388 | 33,2 | 4,844 | 0,425 |
| | 140 | 1,853 | 11,403 | 33,5 | 4,888 | 0,429 |
| | 150 | 1,985 | 11,419 | 33,5 | 4,888 | 0,428 |
| | 160 | 2,118 | 11,434 | 33,5 | 4,888 | 0,427 |
| | 210 | 2,780 | 11,512 | 33,7 | 4,917 | 0,427 |
| | 220 | 2,912 | 11,528 | 33,7 | 4,917 | 0,427 |
| 03.50.01 | 230 | 3,044 | 11,543 | 33,7 | 4,917 | 0,426 |

Tabel L12.3 Pengujian tekan bebas 800 gram/liter/0,15 m³ (sampel II)

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 0 | 0,000 | 11,192 | 0,0 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| | 3 | 0,040 | 11,196 | 8,5 | 1,240 | 0,111 |
| | 5 | 0,066 | 11,199 | 14,5 | 2,116 | 0,189 |
| | 7 | 0,093 | 11,202 | 21,0 | 3,064 | 0,274 |
| | 10 | 0,132 | 11,207 | 26,0 | 3,793 | 0,338 |
| | 40 | 0,529 | 11,252 | 30,5 | 4,450 | 0,395 |
| | 60 | 0,794 | 11,282 | 31,8 | 4,640 | 0,411 |
| | 70 | 0,927 | 11,297 | 32,5 | 4,742 | 0,420 |
| | 90 | 1,191 | 11,327 | 33,8 | 4,931 | 0,435 |
| | 110 | 1,456 | 11,357 | 35,0 | 5,107 | 0,450 |
| | 140 | 1,853 | 11,403 | 37,0 | 5,398 | 0,473 |
| | 190 | 2,515 | 11,481 | 39,0 | 5,690 | 0,496 |
| | 200 | 2,647 | 11,496 | 39,5 | 5,763 | 0,501 |
| | 230 | 3,044 | 11,543 | 40,0 | 5,836 | 0,506 |
| | 240 | 3,177 | 11,559 | 40,5 | 5,909 | 0,511 |
| | 260 | 3,441 | 11,591 | 41,3 | 6,026 | 0,520 |
| | 270 | 3,574 | 11,607 | 41,8 | 6,099 | 0,525 |
| | 290 | 3,839 | 11,639 | 42,8 | 6,245 | 0,537 |
| | 310 | 4,103 | 11,671 | 43,2 | 6,303 | 0,540 |
| | 320 | 4,236 | 11,687 | 43,8 | 6,390 | 0,547 |
| | 340 | 4,500 | 11,719 | 44,2 | 6,449 | 0,550 |
| | 520 | 6,883 | 12,019 | 46,1 | 6,726 | 0,560 |
| | 540 | 7,148 | 12,054 | 46,2 | 6,741 | 0,559 |
| | 550 | 7,280 | 12,071 | 46,2 | 6,741 | 0,558 |
| | 570 | 7,545 | 12,105 | 46,2 | 6,741 | 0,557 |
| | 580 | 7,677 | 12,123 | 46,2 | 6,741 | 0,556 |
| 07.47.79 | 590 | 7,809 | 12,140 | 46,2 | 6,741 | 0,555 |

Adapun contoh perhitungan pengujian tekan bebas 0,15 m³ tanah lempung yang dicampur dengan 1 liter air dan 800 gram *Vienison SB* untuk sampel I adalah sebagai berikut:

a. *Soil Specimen*

Diketahui beberapa data sebagai berikut:

$$\begin{aligned}
 D \text{ (Diameter)} &= 3,757 \text{ cm} \\
 H_t \text{ (Height)} &= 7,553 \text{ cm} \\
 W \text{ (Weight)} &= 132,63 \text{ gr} \\
 G_s &= 2,823 \\
 \gamma_w &= 1 \text{ gr/cm}^3 \\
 w &= 50,459 \% \\
 &= 0,505
 \end{aligned}$$

Maka:

$$\begin{aligned}
 A \text{ (Area)} &= \frac{1}{4} \times \pi \times D^2 \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \times \pi \times 3,757^2 \\
 &= 11,086 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V \text{ (Volume)} &= A \times H_t \\
 &= 11,086 \times 7,553 \\
 &= 83,733 \text{ cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \gamma \text{ (Unit weight)} &= \frac{W}{V} \\
 &= \frac{132,63}{83,733} \\
 &= 1,584 \text{ gr/cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \gamma_{\text{dry}} \text{ (Dry density)} &= \frac{\gamma}{1 + w} \\
 &= \frac{1,584}{1 + 0,505} \\
 &= 1,053 \text{ gr/cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
e \text{ (Void ratio)} &= \left(\frac{1+w}{\gamma} \times G_s \times \gamma_w \right) - 1 \\
&= \left(\frac{1+0,505}{1,584} \times 2,823 \times 1 \right) - 1 \\
&= 1,682
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_r \text{ (Deg. of sat.)} &= \frac{G_s \times w}{e} \times 100 \% \\
&= \frac{2,823 \times 0,505}{1,682} \times 100 \% \\
&= 84,757 \%
\end{aligned}$$

b. *Water Content Determination*

Diketahui beberapa data sebagai berikut:

Container no. S3

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Wt. of cont. + wet soil | = 195,18 gr |
| Wt. of cont. + dry soil | = 150,70 gr |
| Wt. of cont. | = 62,55 gr |
| H _t (Height) | = 7,553 cm |
| Vertical dial | = 10 |
| Proving ring dial | = 25,0 |
| Ring constant | = 0,1459 kg/div |

Maka:

$$\begin{aligned}
W_w \text{ (Wt. of water)} &= (\text{Wt. of cont. + wet soil}) - (\text{Wt. of cont. + dry soil}) \\
&= 195,18 - 150,70 \\
&= 44,48 \text{ gr}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
W_s \text{ (Wt. of dry soil)} &= (\text{Wt. of cont. + dry soil}) - (\text{Wt. of cont.}) \\
&= 150,70 - 62,55 \\
&= 88,15 \text{ gr}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 w \text{ (Water content)} &= \frac{W_w}{W_s} \times 100 \% \\
 &= \frac{44,48}{88,15} \times 100 \% \\
 &= 50,459 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \varepsilon \text{ (Strain)} &= \frac{\text{Vertical dial} \times 0,01}{H_t} \times 100 \% \\
 &= \frac{10 \times 0,01}{75,53} \times 100 \% \\
 &= 0,132 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Corr. area} &= \frac{A}{1 - \varepsilon} \\
 &= \frac{11,086}{1 - 0,132 \%} \\
 &= 11,100 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Normal load} &= \text{Proving ring dial} \times \text{Ring constant} \\
 &= 25,0 \times 0,1459 \\
 &= 3,648 \text{ kg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Normal stress} &= \frac{\text{Normal load}}{\text{Corr. area}} \\
 &= \frac{3,648}{11,100} \\
 &= 0,329 \text{ kg/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$q_u = 0,429 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c_u &= \frac{q_u}{2} \\
 &= \frac{0,429}{2} \\
 &= 0,2145 \text{ kg/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

LAMPIRAN 13
PENGUJIAN TEKAN BEBAS 1000 gram/liter/0,15 m³

Tabel L13.1 Pengujian tekan bebas 1000 gram/liter/0,15 m³

| Soil Specimen | | |
|--|--------|--------|
| Sampel | I | II |
| Diameter ; D (cm) | 3,757 | 3,757 |
| Height ; H _t (cm) | 7,553 | 7,553 |
| Weight ; W (gr) | 132,63 | 132,63 |
| G _s | 2,823 | 2,823 |
| γ_w (gr/cm ³) | 1 | 1 |
| Water content ; w (%) | 0,490 | 0,489 |
| Area ; A (cm ²) | 11,086 | 11,086 |
| Volume ; V (cm ³) | 83,733 | 83,733 |
| Unit weight ; γ (gr/cm ³) | 1,584 | 1,584 |
| Dry density ; γ_{dry} (gr/cm ³) | 1,063 | 1,064 |
| Void ratio ; e | 1,656 | 1,654 |
| Deg. of sat. (%) | 83,531 | 83,461 |

| Water Content Determination | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Cont. no. | V8 | AB |
| Wt. of cont. + wet soil | 198,73 | 210,88 |
| Wt. of cont. + dry soil | 155,10 | 167,30 |
| Wt. of cont. | 66,10 | 78,25 |
| Vertical dial | 10 | 10 |
| Proving ring dial | 37,5 | 32,5 |
| Ring constant (kg/div) | 0,1459 | 0,1459 |
| Wt. of water ; W _w (gr) | 43,63 | 43,58 |
| Wt. of dry soil ; W _s (gr) | 89,00 | 89,05 |
| Water content ; w (%) | 49,023 | 48,939 |
| q _u (kg/cm ²) | 0,494 | 0,447 |
| c _u (kg/cm ²) | 0,247 | 0,2235 |

Tabel L13.2 Pengujian tekan bebas 1000 gram/liter/0,15 m³ (sampel I)

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 0 | 0,000 | 11,192 | 0,0 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| | 3 | 0,040 | 11,196 | 14,0 | 2,043 | 0,182 |
| | 5 | 0,066 | 11,199 | 27,0 | 3,939 | 0,352 |
| | 10 | 0,132 | 11,207 | 37,5 | 5,471 | 0,488 |
| | 20 | 0,265 | 11,222 | 38,0 | 5,544 | 0,494 |
| | 30 | 0,397 | 11,237 | 38,0 | 5,544 | 0,493 |
| | 40 | 0,529 | 11,252 | 38,0 | 5,544 | 0,493 |
| | 50 | 0,662 | 11,267 | 38,0 | 5,544 | 0,492 |
| | 60 | 0,794 | 11,282 | 37,5 | 5,471 | 0,485 |
| 00.58.71 | 70 | 0,927 | 11,297 | 37,0 | 5,398 | 0,478 |

Tabel L13.3 Pengujian tekan bebas 1000 gram/liter/0,15 m³ (sampel II)

| Elapsed time (min) | Vertical dial (0,01 mm) | Strain (%) | Corr. area (cm ²) | Prov. ring dial (div) | Normal load (kg) | Normal stress (kg/cm ²) |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | 0 | 0,000 | 11,192 | 0,0 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| | 2 | 0,026 | 11,195 | 7,0 | 1,021 | 0,091 |
| | 4 | 0,053 | 11,198 | 18,0 | 2,626 | 0,235 |
| | 6 | 0,079 | 11,201 | 23,0 | 3,356 | 0,300 |
| | 8 | 0,106 | 11,204 | 29,0 | 4,231 | 0,378 |
| | 10 | 0,132 | 11,207 | 32,5 | 4,742 | 0,423 |
| | 20 | 0,265 | 11,222 | 34,0 | 4,961 | 0,442 |
| | 30 | 0,397 | 11,237 | 34,2 | 4,990 | 0,444 |
| | 40 | 0,529 | 11,252 | 34,5 | 5,034 | 0,447 |
| | 50 | 0,662 | 11,267 | 34,5 | 5,034 | 0,447 |
| | 60 | 0,794 | 11,282 | 34,5 | 5,034 | 0,446 |
| | 70 | 0,927 | 11,297 | 34,2 | 4,990 | 0,442 |
| | 80 | 1,059 | 11,312 | 34,0 | 4,961 | 0,439 |
| | 90 | 1,191 | 11,327 | 34,0 | 4,961 | 0,438 |
| 01.23.86 | 100 | 1,324 | 11,342 | 33,8 | 4,931 | 0,435 |

Adapun contoh perhitungan pengujian tekan bebas 0,15 m³ tanah lempung yang dicampur dengan 1 liter air dan 1000 gram *Vienison SB* untuk sampel I adalah sebagai berikut:

a. *Soil Specimen*

Diketahui beberapa data sebagai berikut:

$$\begin{aligned}
 D \text{ (Diameter)} &= 3,757 \text{ cm} \\
 H_t \text{ (Height)} &= 7,553 \text{ cm} \\
 W \text{ (Weight)} &= 132,63 \text{ gr} \\
 G_s &= 2,823 \\
 \gamma_w &= 1 \text{ gr/cm}^3 \\
 w &= 49,023 \% \\
 &= 0,490
 \end{aligned}$$

Maka:

$$\begin{aligned}
 A \text{ (Area)} &= \frac{1}{4} \times \pi \times D^2 \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \times \pi \times 3,757^2 \\
 &= 11,086 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V \text{ (Volume)} &= A \times H_t \\
 &= 11,086 \times 7,553 \\
 &= 83,733 \text{ cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \gamma \text{ (Unit weight)} &= \frac{W}{V} \\
 &= \frac{132,63}{83,733} \\
 &= 1,584 \text{ gr/cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \gamma_{\text{dry}} \text{ (Dry density)} &= \frac{\gamma}{1 + w} \\
 &= \frac{1,584}{1 + 0,490} \\
 &= 1,063 \text{ gr/cm}^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
e \text{ (Void ratio)} &= \left(\frac{1+w}{\gamma} \times G_s \times \gamma_w \right) - 1 \\
&= \left(\frac{1+0,490}{1,584} \times 2,823 \times 1 \right) - 1 \\
&= 1,656
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_r \text{ (Deg. of sat.)} &= \frac{G_s \times w}{e} \times 100 \% \\
&= \frac{2,823 \times 0,490}{1,656} \times 100 \% \\
&= 83,531 \%
\end{aligned}$$

b. *Water Content Determination*

Diketahui beberapa data sebagai berikut:

Container no. V8

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Wt. of cont. + wet soil | = 198,73 gr |
| Wt. of cont. + dry soil | = 155,10 gr |
| Wt. of cont. | = 66,10 gr |
| H _t (Height) | = 7,553 cm |
| Vertical dial | = 10 |
| Proving ring dial | = 37,5 |
| Ring constant | = 0,1459 kg/div |

Maka:

$$\begin{aligned}
W_w \text{ (Wt. of water)} &= (\text{Wt. of cont. + wet soil}) - (\text{Wt. of cont. + dry soil}) \\
&= 198,73 - 155,10 \\
&= 43,63 \text{ gr}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
W_s \text{ (Wt. of dry soil)} &= (\text{Wt. of cont. + dry soil}) - (\text{Wt. of cont.}) \\
&= 155,10 - 66,10 \\
&= 89,00 \text{ gr}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 w \text{ (Water content)} &= \frac{W_w}{W_s} \times 100 \% \\
 &= \frac{43,63}{89,00} \times 100 \% \\
 &= 49,023 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \varepsilon \text{ (Strain)} &= \frac{\text{Vertical dial} \times 0,01}{H_t} \times 100 \% \\
 &= \frac{10 \times 0,01}{75,53} \times 100 \% \\
 &= 0,132 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Corr. area} &= \frac{A}{1 - \varepsilon} \\
 &= \frac{11,086}{1 - 0,132 \%} \\
 &= 11,100 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Normal load} &= \text{Proving ring dial} \times \text{Ring constant} \\
 &= 37,5 \times 0,1459 \\
 &= 5,471 \text{ kg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Normal stress} &= \frac{\text{Normal load}}{\text{Corr. area}} \\
 &= \frac{5,471}{11,100} \\
 &= 0,493 \text{ kg/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

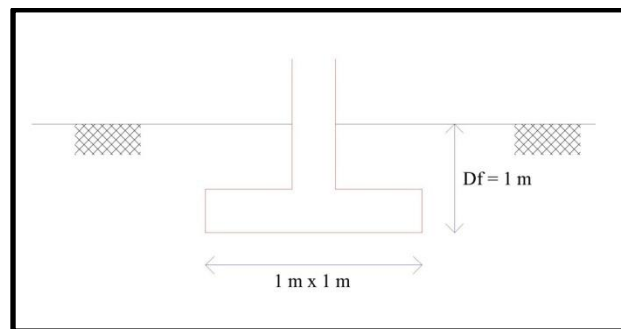
$$q_u = 0,494 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c_u &= \frac{q_u}{2} \\
 &= \frac{0,494}{2} \\
 &= 0,247 \text{ kg/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

LAMPIRAN 14

KUAT DUKUNG TANAH UNTUK PONDASI

Adapun contoh perhitungan kuat dukung tanah lempung asli untuk pondasi berdasarkan metode Terzaghi (1943) dengan menggunakan bentuk pondasi bujur sangkar adalah sebagai berikut:



$$\begin{aligned}
 c_u \text{ rata-rata} &= 341 \text{ gr/cm}^2 \\
 \gamma &= 1,448 \text{ gr/cm}^3 \\
 N_c &= 5,7 \\
 N_q &= 1,0 \\
 N_\gamma &= 0,0 \\
 s_c &= 1,3 \\
 s_\gamma &= 0,8
 \end{aligned}$$

Maka,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bar{q} &= \gamma \times D_f \\
 &= 1,448 \times 100 \\
 &= 144,8 \text{ gr/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 q_{ult} &= (s_c \times c \times N_c) + (\bar{q} \times N_q) + (0,5 \times \gamma \times B \times N_\gamma \times s_\gamma) \\
 &= (1,3 \times 341 \times 5,7) + (144,8 \times 1,0) + (0,5 \times 1,448 \times 100 \times 0,0 \times 0,8) \\
 &= 2671,610 \text{ gr/cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

LAMPIRAN 15

FOTO DOKUMENTASI

1) Pengujian *specific gravity*

Adapun gambar dari beberapa alat yang digunakan dalam pengujian ini adalah sebagai berikut:

- Erlenmeyer dan termometer



- Timbangan



- Oven



- Pinggan pengaduk



2) Pengujian *index properties*

Adapun gambar dari beberapa alat yang digunakan dalam pengujian ini adalah sebagai berikut:

- Silinder ring pencetak contoh tanah



- Jangka sorong



- Desikator



3) Pengujian *atterberg limits*

Adapun gambar dari beberapa alat yang digunakan dan prosedur yang dilakukan dalam pengujian ini adalah sebagai berikut:

- Alat casagrande dan grooving tool



- Pelat kaca



- Spatula dan scrapper



- Container



- Pengujian *liquid limit* (cawan 1, cawan 2, cawan 3, cawan 4 dan cawan 5)



4) Pengujian *hydrometer analysis*

Adapun gambar dari beberapa alat yang digunakan dan prosedur yang dilakukan dalam pengujian ini adalah sebagai berikut:

- Hidrometer



- Gelas pengukur dengan volume 1000 cc yang berisi suspensi dan termometer



- Bak perendam



- Alat pengaduk (*mixer*)



- Pencatat waktu (*stopwatch*)



- Pinggan pengaduk yang berisi pasta



- Larutan pengurai (*sodium hexametaphosfat*)



- Bak perendam yang berisi gelas ukur (yang berisi suspensi), hidrometer dan termometer



- Stabilizer



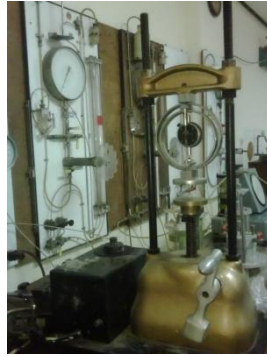
- ☑ Panci besar yang berisi suspensi yang telah dioven selama 24 jam



5) Pengujian tekan bebas tanah lempung

Adapun gambar dari beberapa alat yang digunakan dan prosedur yang dilakukan dalam pengujian ini adalah sebagai berikut:

- Alat pengujian tekan bebas



- Alat pengujian triaksial



- Ring pencetak contoh tanah (*modal*)



- Extruder



- Sendok pengambil tanah



- Mixer



- ☑ Tanah lempung yang telah dicampur dengan air dan bahan kimia berupa *Vienison SB*



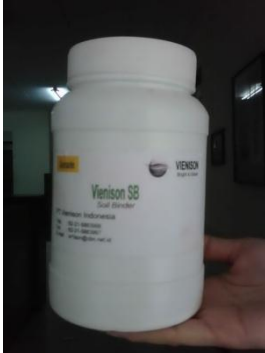
- ☑ Pengadukan tanah lempung yang telah dicampur dengan air dan bahan kimia berupa *Vienison SB* menggunakan *mixer*



- ☑ Proses pemeraman tanah lempung yang telah dicampur dengan air dan bahan kimia berupa *Vienison SB* selama 24 jam



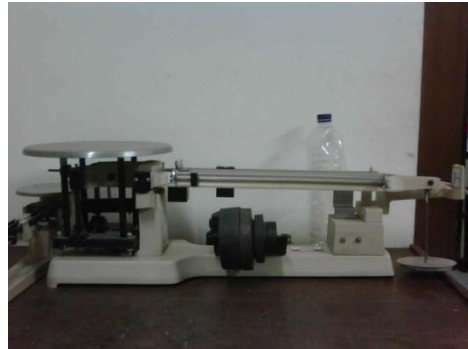
- Bahan kimia berupa *Vienison SB*



- Vaseline*



- Timbangan



- ☑ Sampel tanah sebelum pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



- ☑ Sampel tanah setelah pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



6) **Pengujian tekan bebas 150 gram/liter/0,15 m³**

Adapun gambar dari beberapa sampel yang digunakan dalam pengujian ini adalah sebagai berikut:

a. Sampel I

- Sampel tanah sebelum pengujian (tampak depan)



- Sampel tanah setelah pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



b. Sampel II

- Sampel tanah sebelum pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



- Sampel tanah setelah pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



7) **Pengujian tekan bebas 200 gram/liter/0,15 m³**

Adapun gambar dari beberapa sampel yang digunakan dalam pengujian ini adalah sebagai berikut:

a. **Sampel I**

- Sampel tanah sebelum pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



- Sampel tanah setelah pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



b. Sampel II

- Sampel tanah sebelum pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



- Sampel tanah setelah pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



8) **Pengujian tekan bebas 500 gram/liter/0,15 m³**

Adapun gambar dari beberapa sampel yang digunakan dalam pengujian ini adalah sebagai berikut:

a. **Sampel I**

- Sampel tanah sebelum pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



- Sampel tanah setelah pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



b. Sampel II

- Sampel tanah sebelum pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



- Sampel tanah setelah pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



c. Sampel III

- Sampel tanah sebelum pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



- Sampel tanah setelah pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



9) Pengujian tekan bebas 800 gram/liter/0,15 m³

Adapun gambar dari beberapa sampel yang digunakan dalam pengujian ini adalah sebagai berikut:

a. Sampel I

- Sampel tanah sebelum pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



- Sampel tanah setelah pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



b. Sampel II

- Sampel tanah sebelum pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



- Sampel tanah setelah pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



10) Pengujian tekan bebas 1000 gram/liter/0,15 m³

Adapun gambar dari beberapa sampel yang digunakan dalam pengujian ini adalah sebagai berikut:

a. Sampel I

- Sampel tanah sebelum pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



- Sampel tanah setelah pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



b. Sampel II

- Sampel tanah sebelum pengujian (tampak depan, tampak samping dan tampak belakang)



- Setelah pengujian (tampak depan, samping dan tampak belakang)

