

# **PERHITUNGAN BEBAN JALUR DESAIN**

**PERHITUNGAN GAYA BATANG MOMEN  
ARAH MEMBUKA**

**PERHITUNGAN GAYA BATANG MOMEN  
ARAH MENUTUP**

**KOMPONEN VERTIKAL, HORIZONTAL  
DAN GAYA AKSIAL PADA STRUT AND  
TIE  
MOMEN ARAH MEMBUKA**

**KOMPONEN VERTIKAL, HORIZONTAL  
DAN GAYA AKSIAL PADA STRUT AND  
TIE  
MOMEN ARAH MENUTUP**

**KEKUATAN TITIK NODAL MOMEN  
ARAH MEMBUKA**

**KEKUATAN TITIK NODAL MOMEN  
ARAH MENUTUP**

# **PERHITUNGAN TULANGAN SENGGANG**

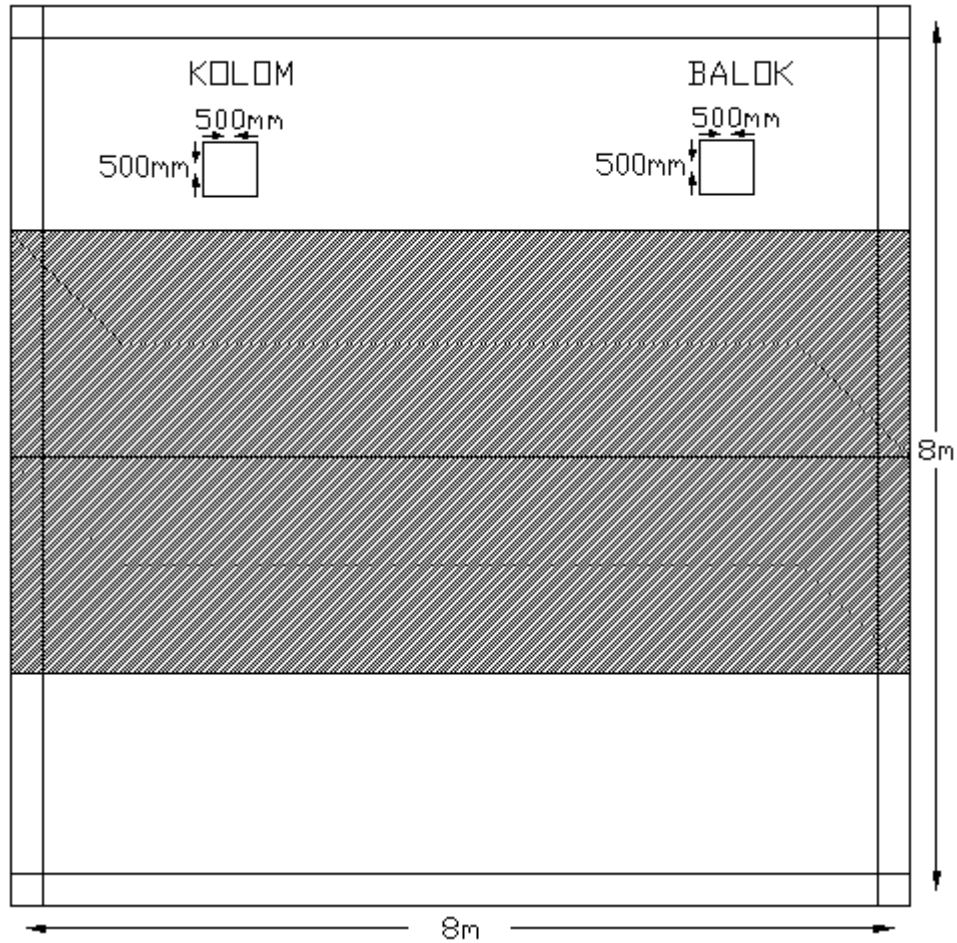


**PERHITUNGAN KEKUATAN TEKAN  
DENGAN ANALISIS PENAMPANG PADA  
BALOK**

**PERHITUNGAN KEKUATAN TEKAN  
DENGAN ANALISIS PENAMPANG PADA  
KOLOM ARAH MEMBUKA**

**PERHITUNGAN KEKUATAN TEKAN  
DENGAN ANALISIS PENAMPANG PADA  
KOLOM ARAH MENUTUP**

## Perhitungan Beban Pada Jalur Desain



Tinggi balok diambil sebesar

$$h = \frac{1}{16} \times 8000 = 500 \text{ mm}$$

$$w_{sd} = 150 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

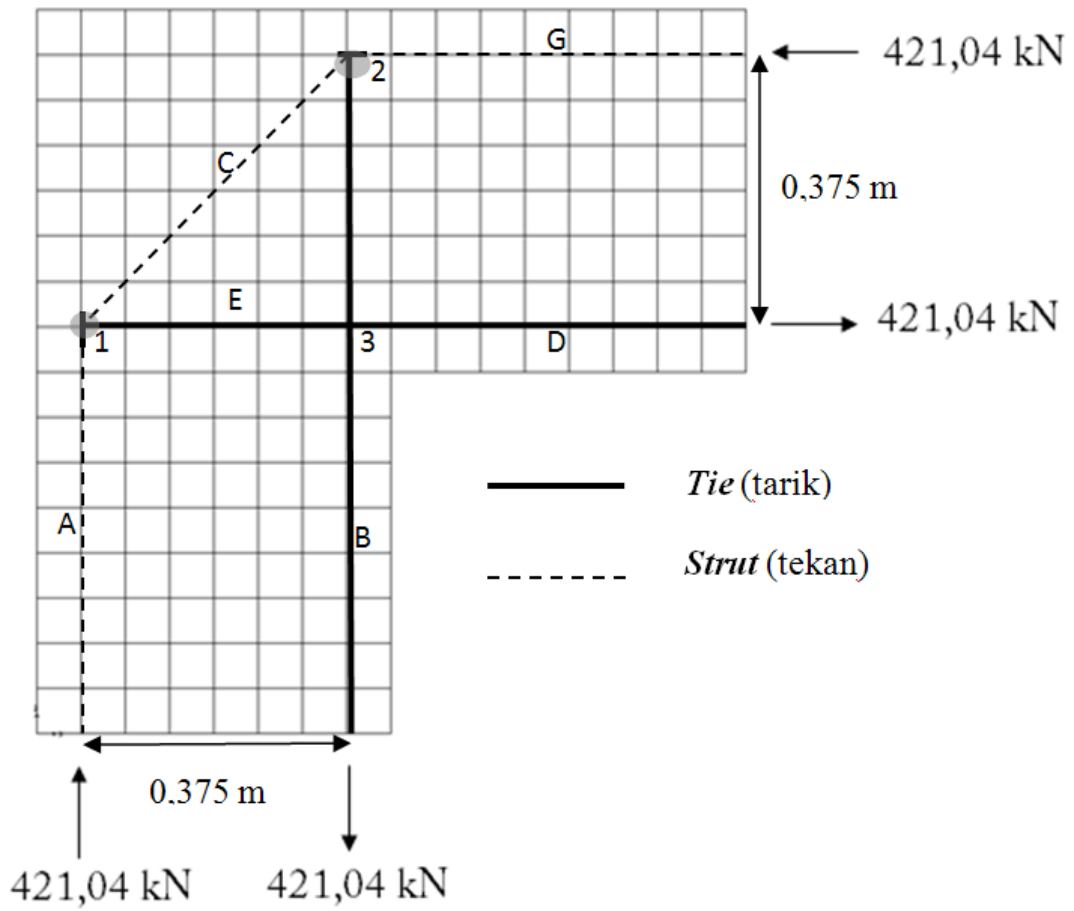
$$w_{ll} = 250 \text{ kg/m}^2$$

untuk pemodelan pada SAP 2000 nonlinear digunakan beban sebesar

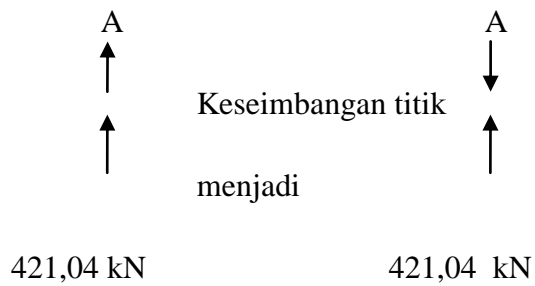
$$w_{sd} = 150 \times 4 = 600 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$w_L = 250 \times 4 = 1000 \text{ kg/m}$$

Perhitungan Gaya Batang Momen arah membuka

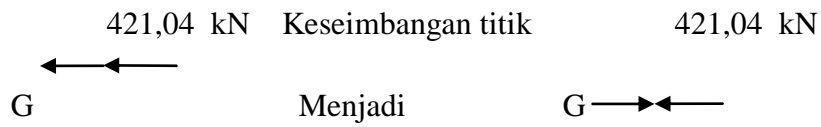


- *Strut A*



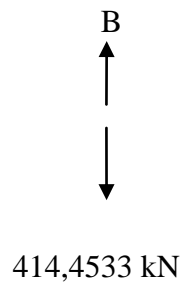
$A = -421,04 \text{ kN (Tekan)}$

- *Strut G*



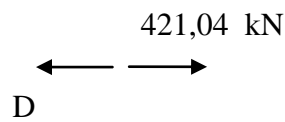
$$G = - 421,04 \text{ kN (Tekan)}$$

- *Tie B*



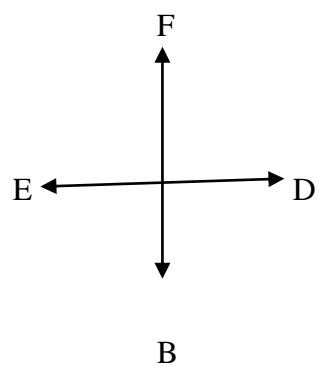
$$B = 421,04 \text{ kN (Tarik)}$$

- *Tie D*



$$D = 421,04 \text{ kN (Tarik)}$$

- *Tie E dan F*



$$E = D = 421,04 \text{ kN (Tarik)}$$

$$F = B = 421,04 \text{ kN (Tarik)}$$

## Komponen Vertikal, Horizontal, dan Gaya Aksial Pada *Strut and Tie*

<i>Strut/Tie</i>	<i>Horizontal</i> proj (mm)	<i>Vertical</i> proj (mm)	<i>Angle</i>	<i>Vertical</i> <i>Komponent</i> (kN)	<i>Horizontal</i> <i>Komponent</i> (kN)	Axial Force (kN)	Keterang an
A	0	562,5	90	421,04	0	421,04	Tekan
B	0	562,5	90	421,04	0	421,04	Tarik
C	375	375	45	421,04	421,04	595,4405	Tekan
D	562,5	0	0	0	421,04	421,04	Tarik
E	375	0	0	0	421,04	421,04	Tarik
F	0	375	90	421,04	0	421,04	Tarik
G	562,5	0	0	0	421,04	421,04	Tekan

 = Maksimum tarik

 = Maksimum tekan

Contoh perhitungan :

$$\begin{aligned}
 -. f'_{ce} &= 0,85 \times \beta_s \times f'_c \\
 &= 0,85 \times 0,75 \times 30 \\
 &= 19,125 \text{ MPa}
 \end{aligned}$$

- *Width of Strut:*

$$\begin{aligned}
 W_s &= \frac{\text{Gaya aksial}}{E f'_{ce} \cdot b_w} \\
 &= \frac{595,4405 \times 1000}{0,75 \times 19,125 \times 300} \\
 &= 138,3739 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

Dengan nilai  $\phi = 0,75$  yaitu factor reduksi berdasarkan perencanaan geser.

-*Strut Strength* :

$$\begin{aligned} &= f'_{ce} \times W_s \times b_w \\ &= 19,125 \times 138,3739 \times 300 \\ &= 793920,2513 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -f'_{cu} &= 0,85 \times \beta_n \times f'_c \\ &= 0,85 \times 0,8 \times 30 \\ &= 20,4 \text{ MPa} \end{aligned}$$

- *Effective Height of Tie*:

$$\begin{aligned} W_t &= \frac{\text{Gaya aksial}}{\phi f'_{cu} \cdot b_w} \\ &= \frac{421,04 \times 1000}{0,75 \times 20,4 \times 300} \\ &= 91,7298 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

- Luas Tulangan Tarik

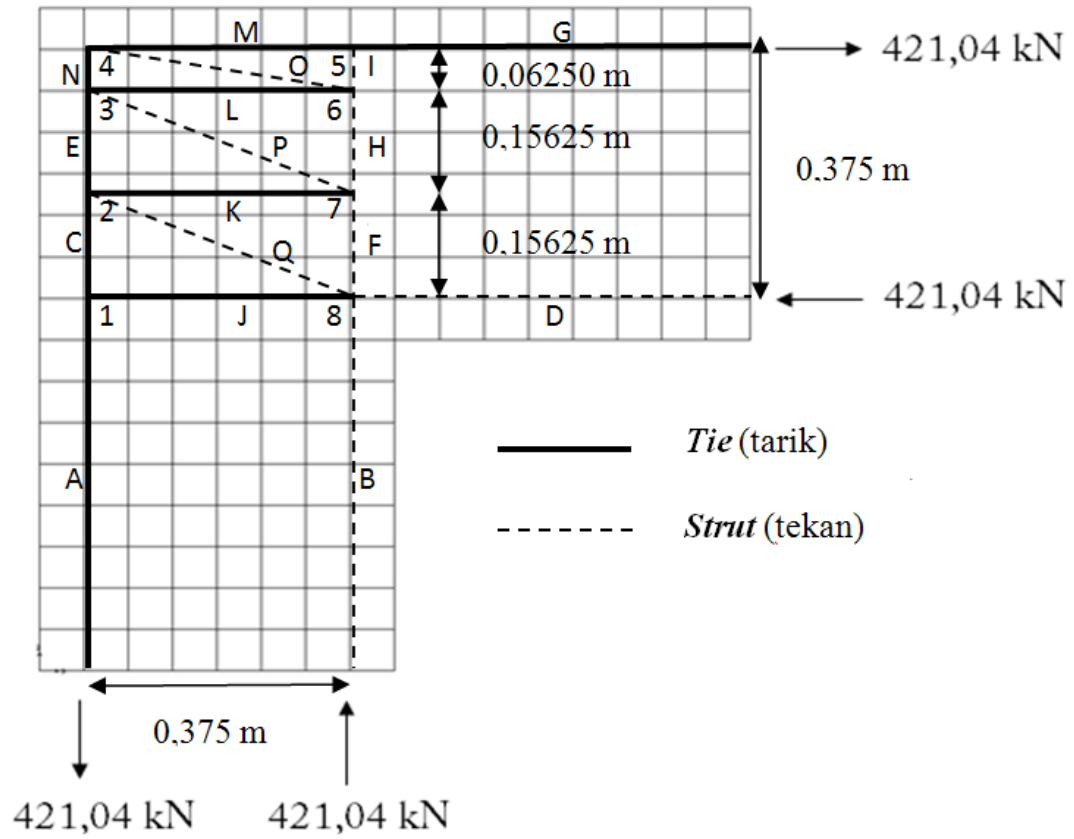
$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\text{Gaya aksial}}{\phi \cdot f_y} \\ &= \frac{421,04 \times 1000}{0,75 \times 400} \\ &= 1403,4667 \text{ mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$



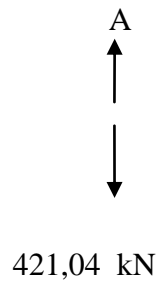
Kekuatan *Strut* dan Luas Tulangan Tarik

<i>Strut/ Tie</i>	$f_{ce}$	<i>Width of Strut (mm)</i>	<i>Strut Strength (N)</i>	$f_{cu}$	<i>Effective Height of Tie (mm)</i>	Luas Tulangan tarik (mm <sup>2</sup> )	Keteran gan
A	19.125	97,8452	561386,835	20.4	-	-	Tekan
B	-	-	-	15.3	129,7256	1403,4667	Tarik
C	19.125	138,3739	793920,2513	20.4	-	-	Tekan
D	-	-	-	15.3	129,7256	1403,4667	Tarik
E	-	-	-	15.3	129,7256	1403,4667	Tarik
F	-	-	-	15.3	129,7256	1403,4667	Tarik
G	19.125	97,8452	561386,835	20.4	-	-	Tekan

Perhitungan Gaya Batang Momen arah menutup



-Tie A



$A = 421,04 \text{ kN (Tarik)}$

*-.Tie C*



414,4533 kN

$C = 421,04 \text{ kN (Tarik)}$

*-.Tie E*



421,04 kN

$E = 421,04 \text{ kN (Tarik)}$

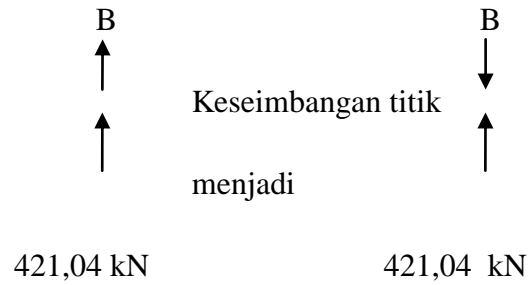
*-.Tie N*



421,04 kN

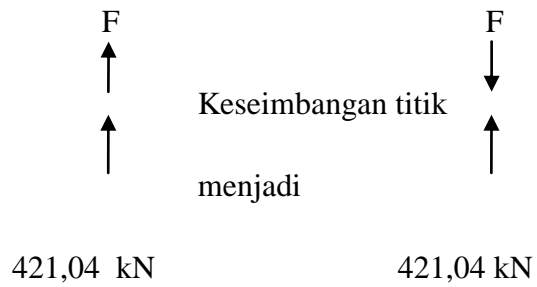
$N = 421,04 \text{ kN (Tarik)}$

- *Tie B*



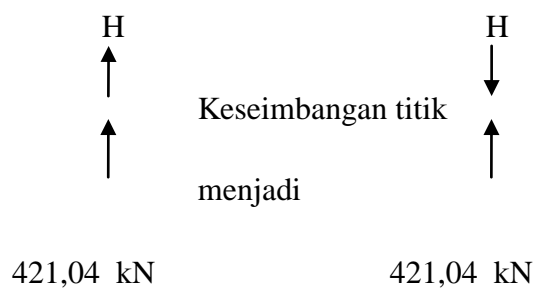
$$B = -421,04 \text{ kN (Tekan)}$$

- *Tie F*



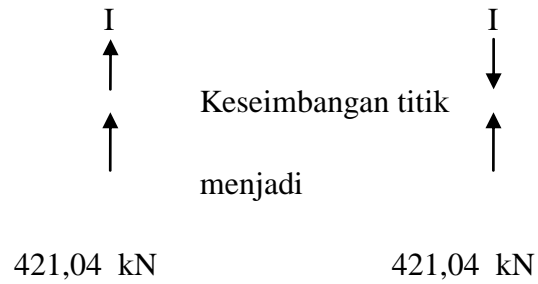
$$F = -421,04 \text{ kN (Tekan)}$$

- *Tie H*



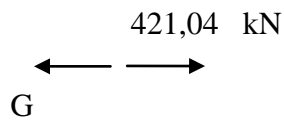
$$H = -421,04 \text{ kN (Tekan)}$$

- *Tie I*



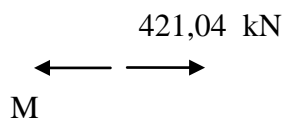
$$I = - 421,04 \text{ kN (Tekan)}$$

- *Tie G*



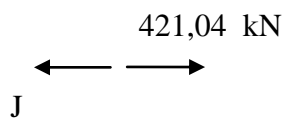
$$G = 421,04 \text{ kN (Tarik)}$$

- *Tie M*



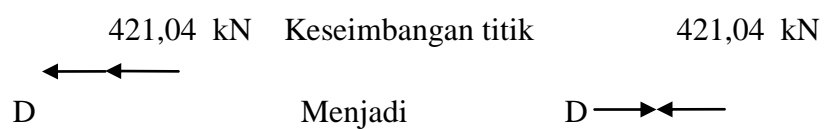
$$M = 421,04 \text{ kN (Tarik)}$$

- *Tie J*



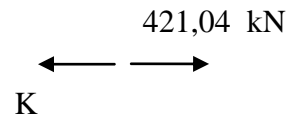
$$J = 421,04 \text{ kN (Tarik)}$$

- *Tie D*



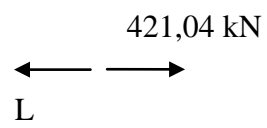
$$D = - 421,04 \text{ kN (Tekan)}$$

- *Strut K*



$$K = 421,04 \text{ kN (Tarik)}$$

- *Strut L*



$$L = 421,04 \text{ kN (Tarik)}$$

Kekuatan *Strut* dan Luas Tulangan Tarik

<i>Strut/ Tie</i>	<i>Horizontal proj (mm)</i>	<i>Vertical proj (mm)</i>	<i>Angle</i>	<i>Vertical Komponent (kN)</i>	<i>Horizontal Komponent (kN)</i>	<i>Axial Force (kN)</i>	<i>Keteran gan</i>
A	0	562,5	90	421,04	0	421,04	Tarik
B	0	562,5	90	421,04	0	421,04	Tekan
C	0	156,25	90	421,04	0	421,04	Tarik
D	562,5	0	0	0	421,04	421,04	Tekan
E	0	156,25	90	421,04	0	421,04	Tarik
F	0	156,25	90	421,04	0	421,04	Tekan
G	562,5	0	0	0	421,04	421,04	Tarik
H	0	156,25	90	421,04	0	421,04	Tekan
I	0	62,5	90	421,04	0	421,04	Tekan
J	375	0	0	0	421,04	421,04	Tarik
K	375	0	0	0	421,04	421,04	Tarik
L	375	0	0	0	421,04	421,04	Tarik
M	375	0	0	0	421,04	421,04	Tarik
N	0	62,5	90	421,04	0	421,04	Tarik
O	375	156,25	22.62	421,04	421,04	595,4405	Tekan
P	375	156,25	22.62	421,04	421,04	595,4405	Tekan
Q	375	62,5	9.46	421,04	421,04	595,4405	Tekan

 = Maksimum tarik

 = Maksimum tekan

Kekuatan titik Nodal pada Pemodelan Hubungan Balok Kolom dengan momen arah membuka

Node		$I_{nz}$	$A_{nz} \text{ (mm}^2\text{)}$	$f'_{cu}$	$F_{nn} \text{ (kN)}$
1	C-C-T	97,8452	29353,56	20.4	598,812
2	C-C-T	97,8452	29353,56	20.4	598,812
3	T-T-T	97,8452	29353,56	15.3	449,109

Contoh perhitungan kekuatan titik nodal:

$$\begin{aligned} F_{nn} &= f'_{cu} \times A_{nz} \\ &= 20,4 \times 97,8452 \times 300 \\ &= 598,812 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$



Kekuatan titik Nodal pada Pemodelan Hubungan Balok Kolom dengan momen arah menutup

Node		$I_{nz}$	$A_{nz} \text{ (mm}^2\text{)}$	$f'_{cu}$	$F_{nn} \text{ ( kN)}$
1	T-T-T	97,8452	28894,35	25.5	748,515
2	C-T-T	57,0763	1722,9	20.4	349,307
3	C-T-T	16,3075	4892,25	20.4	99,801
4	C-T-T	16,3075	4892,25	20.4	99,801
5	C-T-T	97,8452	28894,35	25.5	748,516
6	C-C-T	16,3075	4892,25	15.3	74,851
7	C-C-T	16,3075	4892,25	15.3	74,851
8	C-C-T	57,0763	1722,9	15.3	261,98

Contoh perhitungan kekuatan titik nodal:

$$\begin{aligned}
 F_{nn} &= f'_{cu} \times A_{nz} \\
 &= 25,5 \times 97,8452 \times 300 \\
 &= 748,515 \text{ kN}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$kN = 1 \times 10^3 \text{ N} \quad \phi = 0,75 \quad \text{MPa} = \frac{N}{\text{mm}^2}$$

$$f_y = 400 \text{ MPa} \quad f'_c = 30 \text{ MPa} \quad b_w = 300 \text{ mm} \quad d = 500 \text{ mm}$$

untuk sengkang pada balok digunakan gaya yang diterima oleh tie B yaitu sebesar

$$V_s = 421,04 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Jika digunakan sengkang D13} \quad A_{s1\text{sengkang}} = 265 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$V_s = \frac{A_{s1\text{sengkang}} \cdot f_y \cdot d}{s} \quad \text{maka diperoleh } s = 125,8787 \text{ mm}$$

Sehingga untuk sengkang pada balok digunakan D13- 100

Untuk sengkang pada kolom digunakan gaya yang diterima oleh Tie D yaitu sebesar

$$V_s = 421,04 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Jika digunakan sengkang D13} \quad A_{s1\text{sengkang}} = 265 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$V_s = \frac{A_{s1\text{sengkang}} \cdot f_y \cdot d}{s} \quad \text{maka diperoleh } s = 125,8787 \text{ mm}$$

Sehingga untuk sengkang pada balok digunakan D13 - 100

Jarak sengkang maksimum:

Jarak sengkang maksimum yang digunakan adalah nilai terkecil antara:

$$S_{\max 1} = 600 \text{ mm}$$

Berdasarkan tulangan minimum yang terpasang 2D22  $A_{v\min} = 760 \text{ mm}$

$$S_{\max 2} = \frac{16 A_{v\min} \cdot f_y}{\sqrt{f'_c} \cdot b_w} \quad S_{\max 2} = 2,96 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}$$

Tapi tidak kurang dari:

$$S_{\max 3} = \frac{3A_{v_{\min}} \cdot f_y}{b_w} \qquad S_{\max 3} = 3,04 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}$$

Jadi tulangan maksimum yang digunakan adalah:

$$S_{\max} = 600 \text{ mm}$$

Jarak antar sengkang yang digunakan semuanya lebih kecil daripada jarak antar sengkang maksimum.

Balok

Perhitungan/ analisis balok ini berlaku untuk momen arah membuka dan menutup.

$$d = 500 - (60 + 13 + \frac{1}{2} \times 22) = 416 \text{ mm}$$

$$d' = 60 + 13 + \frac{1}{2} \times 22 = 84 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_s = 4D22 = 1520 \text{ mm}^2 \rightarrow \rho = \frac{A_s}{bxd} = \frac{1520}{300 \times 416} = 0,01217948718$$

$$A'_s = 2D22 = 760 \text{ mm}^2 \rightarrow \rho' = \frac{A'_s}{bxd} = \frac{760}{300 \times 416} = 0,00608974359$$

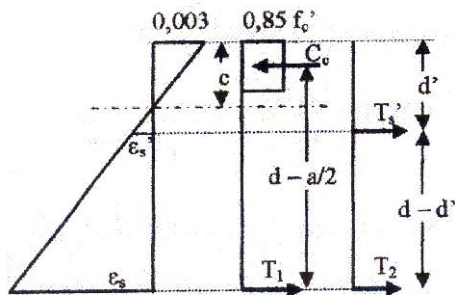
$$\rho - \rho' = 0,01217948718 - 0,00608974359 = 0,00608974359$$

$$\beta_1 = \frac{0,85x f'_c x d'}{f_y x d} \times \frac{600}{600 - f_y} = \frac{0,85 \times 0,85 \times 30 \times 84}{400 \times 416} \times \frac{600}{600 - 400}$$

$$= 0,0328 > \rho - \rho' = 0,00608974359$$

$$f'_s = 600 \left\{ 1 - \frac{0,85 f'_c \beta_1 d'}{(\rho - \rho') f_y d} \right\} = 600 \left\{ 1 - \frac{0,85 \times 30 \times 0,85 \times 84}{(0,00608974359) \times 400 \times 416} \right\}$$

$$= - 478,05 \text{ MPa}$$



Pakai kompatibilitas regangan

$$\epsilon'_s = \frac{0,003(c - 84)}{c} \rightarrow f'_s = \frac{600(c - 84)}{c}$$

$$A_s f_y = 0,85 f'_c a b + A'_s f'_s$$

$$1520 \times 400 = 0,85 \times 30 \times (0,85c) \times 300 + 760 \times \left\{ \frac{600(c - 84)}{c} \right\}$$

$$c = 89,323 \text{ mm} > 84 \text{ mm} \rightarrow \text{ok}$$

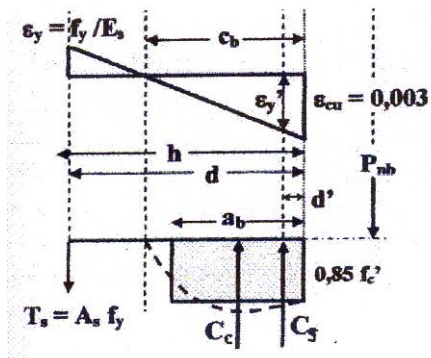
$$a = 0,85c = 75,92453 \text{ mm}$$

$$f'_s = 35,756 \text{ MPa} < f_y = 400 \text{ MPa} \rightarrow \text{ok}$$

$$\text{Kontrol: } C_c = 0,85 \times f'_c \times a \times b = 580,823 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Strut and Tie} = 561,387 \text{ kN}$$

Kolom arah membuka



$$d = 500 - (60 + 13 + \frac{1}{2} \times 22) = 416 \text{ mm}$$

$$c_b = \frac{600 d}{600 + f_y} = 249,6 \text{ mm} \rightarrow a_b = 212,16 \text{ mm}$$

$$C_c = 0,85 \times f'_c \times a_b \times b = 0,85 \times 30 \times 249,6 \times 300 = 1623,024 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Gaya luar yang bekerja pada kolom} = 2 \times 421,04 = 842,08 \text{ kN}$$

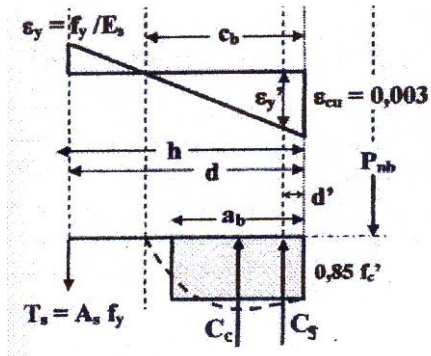
$$C_s = 1520 (400 - 0,85 \times 30) = 569,24 \text{ kN}$$

$$T_s = A_s \times f_y = 1520 \times 400 = 608 \text{ kN}$$

$$P = C_c + C_s - T_s = 1623,024 + 569,24 - 608 = 1584,264 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Strut and Tie} = 842,08 \text{ kN}$$

Kolom arah menutup



$$d = 500 - (60 + 13 + \frac{1}{2} \times 22) = 416 \text{ mm}$$

$$c_b = \frac{600 d}{600 + f_y} = 249,6 \text{ mm} \rightarrow a_b = 212,16 \text{ mm}$$

$$C_c = 0,85 \times f'_c \times a_b \times b = 0,85 \times 30 \times 249,6 \times 300 = 1623,024 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Gaya luar yang bekerja pada kolom} = 2 \times 421,04 = 842,08 \text{ kN}$$

$$C_s = 760 (400 - 0,85 \times 30) = 284,62 \text{ kN}$$

$$T_s = A_s \times f_y = 1520 \times 400 = 608 \text{ kN}$$

$$P = C_c + C_s - T_s = 1623,024 + 284,62 - 608 = 1299,644 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Strut and Tie} = 842,08 \text{ kN}$$