

♥ *Kupersembahkan Tugas Akhir ini untuk Papa, Mama, Adik & Malah*

Jajasebagaiungkapamascintalanderimakasihkuuntukkeluarga

.♥

Tabur, tanam, dan peliharalah apa yang engkau anggap baik, maka semuanya itu akan engkau tuai dengan penuh sukacita dan kebahagiaan di saat yang indah.

SURAT KETERANGAN TUGAS AKHIR

Sesuai dengan persetujuan dari Ketua Jurusan Teknik Sipil, Fakultas Teknik Universitas Kristen Maranatha, melalui surat No. 751/TA/FTS/UKM/VIII/2003 tanggal 11 Agustus 2003, dengan ini saya selaku Pembimbing Tugas Akhir memberikan tugas kepada:

Nama : Zezen Solide

NRP : 9421002

Untuk membuat Tugas Akhir yang berjudul :

STUDI PENGGERUSAN LOKAL DISEKITAR PILAR JEMBATAN AKIBAT ALIRAN AIR DENGAN MENGUNAKAN MODEL 2 DIMENSI

Pokok-pokok pembahasan Tugas Akhir tersebut sebagai berikut :

1. Pendahuluan
2. Tinjauan Pustaka
3. Studi Kasus
4. Kesimpulan dan Saran

Hal-hal lain yang dianggap perlu dapat disertakan untuk melengkapi penulisan Tugas Akhir ini.

Bandung, 11 Agustus 2003

Endang Ariani, Ir., Dipl. HE.
Pembimbing Tugas Akhir

SURAT KETERANGAN SELESAI TUGAS AKHIR

Yang bertandatangan dibawah ini, selaku pembimbing tugas akhir dari :

Nama : Zezen Solide

NRP : 9421002

Menyatakan bahwa tugas akhir dari mahasiswa tersebut diatas dengan judul :

STUDI PENGGERUSAN LOKAL DISEKITAR PILAR JEMBATAN AKIBAT ALIRAN AIR DENGAN MENGUNAKAN MODEL 2 DIMENSI

Dinyatakan selesai dan dapat diajukan pada Ujian Sidang Tugas Akhir (USTA)

Bandung, 28 Juni 2004

Endang Ariani, Ir., Dipl. HE.
Pembimbing Tugas Akhir

Tabel 3.1 Analisa Ukur Butir

Tgl percobaan : Senin / 8 Desember 2003

| Nomor Saringan | Ukuran Saringan (mm ²) | Berat Saringan (g) | Berat saringan + pasir tertahan (g) | | | Berat saringan + pasir tertahan rata-rata (g) | Berat pasir tertahan (g) | Persentase pasir tertahan (%) | Persentase kumulatif (%) | Persentase pasir lolos (%) |
|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | Percobaan ke1 | Percobaan ke2 | Percobaan ke3 | | | | | |
| 4 | 4.750 | 529.0 | 540.00 | 550.60 | 546.20 | 545.60 | 16.60 | 2.81 | 2.81 | 97.19 |
| 10 | 2.000 | 453.2 | 542.50 | 533.50 | 561.20 | 545.73 | 92.53 | 15.64 | 18.44 | 81.56 |
| 20 | 0.707 | 402.0 | 588.70 | 575.20 | 591.10 | 585.00 | 183.00 | 30.92 | 49.36 | 50.64 |
| 40 | 0.308 | 294.8 | 435.00 | 428.50 | 418.10 | 427.20 | 132.40 | 22.37 | 71.74 | 28.26 |
| 100 | 0.150 | 330.5 | 454.30 | 471.20 | 475.70 | 467.07 | 136.57 | 23.08 | 94.81 | 5.19 |
| 200 | 0.070 | 275.5 | 306.10 | 305.00 | 290.00 | 300.37 | 24.87 | 4.20 | 99.01 | 0.99 |
| PAN | 0.000 | 365.5 | 375.10 | 366.60 | 372.30 | 371.33 | 5.83 | 0.99 | 100 | 0.00 |
| | | | | | | Jumlah | 591.80 | 100 | | |

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Koreksi kehilangan} &= \frac{600 - 591.8}{600} \times 100\% \\ &= 1,366\% \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 3.3 Kecepatan aliran rata-rata pada $Q = 0.0112 \text{ m}^3/\text{det}$

| Titik | N (putaran) ke: | | N rata-rata (putaran) | t (detik) | n (put./det) | v (m/det) | v (m/det) |
|-------|-----------------|-----|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| 1 | 112 | 114 | 113 | 30 | 3.7667 | 0.4197 | 0.4121 |
| 2 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 30 | 3.6667 | 0.4093 | |
| 3 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 30 | 3.7333 | 0.4163 | |
| 4 | 107 | 106 | 106.5 | 30 | 3.5500 | 0.3972 | |
| 5 | 112 | 113 | 112.5 | 30 | 3.7500 | 0.4180 | |

Tabel 3.4 Kecepatan aliran rata-rata pada $Q = 0.0160 \text{ m}^3/\text{det}$

| Titik | N (putaran) ke: | | N rata-rata (putaran) | t (detik) | n (put./det) | v (m/det) | v (m/det) |
|-------|-----------------|-----|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| 1 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 30 | 3.4667 | 0.3885 | 0.4145 |
| 2 | 116 | 117 | 116.5 | 30 | 3.8833 | 0.4319 | |
| 3 | 116 | 119 | 117.5 | 30 | 3.9167 | 0.4353 | |
| 4 | 113 | 115 | 114 | 30 | 3.8000 | 0.4232 | |
| 5 | 104 | 107 | 105.5 | 30 | 3.5167 | 0.3937 | |

Tabel 3.5 Kecepatan aliran rata-rata pada $Q = 0.0203 \text{ m}^3/\text{det}$

| Titik | N (putaran) ke: | | N rata-rata (putaran) | t (detik) | n (put./det) | v (m/det) | v (m/det) |
|-------|-----------------|-----|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| 1 | 124 | 125 | 124.5 | 30 | 4.1500 | 0.4596 | 0.4787 |
| 2 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 30 | 4.4000 | 0.4856 | |
| 3 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 30 | 4.5000 | 0.4960 | |
| 4 | 140 | 139 | 139.5 | 30 | 4.6500 | 0.5116 | |
| 5 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 30 | 3.9667 | 0.4405 | |

Tabel 3.6 Kecepatan aliran rata-rata pada $Q = 0.0266 \text{ m}^3/\text{det}$

| Titik | N (putaran) ke: | | N rata-rata (putaran) | t (detik) | n (put./det) | v (m/det) | v (m/det) |
|-------|-----------------|-----|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1 | 2 | | | | | |
| 1 | 126 | 127 | 126.5 | 30 | 4.2167 | 0.4665 | 0.4593 |
| 2 | 133 | 136 | 134.5 | 30 | 4.4833 | 0.4943 | |
| 3 | 128 | 127 | 127.5 | 30 | 4.2500 | 0.4700 | |
| 4 | 149 | 148 | 148.5 | 30 | 4.9500 | 0.5428 | |
| 5 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 30 | 2.8333 | 0.3227 | |

Tabel 3.7 Kedalaman penggerusan disekitar 1 buah pilar A

| Pilar | Ukuran Pilar | | Rasio l/b | Q (m ³ /det) | v (m/det) | d ₀ (cm) | t (jam) | d _s (cm) |
|-------|--------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|
| | l (cm) | b (cm) | | | | | | |
| A | 24 | 6 | 1 : 4 | 0.0112 | 0.4121 | 22 | 1 | -3 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -4 |
| | | | | 0.0160 | 0.4145 | 22 | 1 | -7 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -7 |
| | | | | 0.0203 | 0.4787 | 22 | 1 | -8 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -8 |
| | | | | 0.0266 | 0.4593 | 22 | 1 | -8 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -8 |

Datum ± 0 = permukaan pasir

Tabel 3.10 Kedalaman penggerusan disekitar 2 buah pilar A

| Pilar | Ukuran Pilar | | Rasio l/b | Q (m ³ /det) | v (m/det) | d ₀ (cm) | t (jam) | d _s (cm) | |
|-------|--------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|---------------------|-------|
| | l (cm) | b (cm) | | | | | | kiri | kanan |
| A | 24 | 6 | 1 : 4 | 0.0112 | 0.4121 | 22 | 1 | -4 | -3 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -4 | -3 |
| | | | | 0.0160 | 0.4145 | 22 | 1 | -4 | -4 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -4 | -4 |
| | | | | 0.0203 | 0.4787 | 22 | 1 | -4 | -4 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -4 | -4 |
| | | | | 0.0266 | 0.4593 | 22 | 1 | -5 | -4 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -5 | -5 |

Datum ± 0 = permukaan pasir

Tabel 3.8 Kedalaman penggerusan disekitar 1 buah pilar B

| Pilar | Ukuran Pilar | | Rasio l/b | Q (m ³ /det) | v (m/det) | d ₀ (cm) | t (jam) | d _s (cm) |
|-------|--------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|
| | l (cm) | b (cm) | | | | | | |
| B | 24 | 6 | 1 : 4 | 0.0112 | 0.4121 | 22 | 1 | -4 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -4 |
| | | | | 0.0160 | 0.4145 | 22 | 1 | -6 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -6 |
| | | | | 0.0203 | 0.4787 | 22 | 1 | -7 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -7 |
| | | | | 0.0266 | 0.4593 | 22 | 1 | -5 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -5 |

Datum ± 0 = permukaan pasir

Tabel 3.11 Kedalaman penggerusan disekitar 2 buah pilar B

| Pilar | Ukuran Pilar | | Rasio l/b | Q (m ³ /det) | v (m/det) | d ₀ (cm) | t (jam) | d _s (cm) | |
|-------|--------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|---------------------|-------|
| | l (cm) | b (cm) | | | | | | kiri | kanan |
| B | 24 | 6 | 1 : 4 | 0.0112 | 0.4121 | 22 | 1 | -3 | -3 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -3 | -3 |
| | | | | 0.0160 | 0.4145 | 22 | 1 | -3 | -4 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -3 | -4 |
| | | | | 0.0203 | 0.4787 | 22 | 1 | -4 | -4 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -4 | -4 |
| | | | | 0.0266 | 0.4593 | 22 | 1 | -5 | -5 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -5 | -5 |

Datum ± 0 = permukaan pasir

Tabel 3.9 Kedalaman penggerusan disekitar 1 buah pilar C

| Pilar | Ukuran Pilar | | Rasio l/b | Q (m ³ /det) | v (m/det) | d ₀ (cm) | t (jam) | d _s (cm) |
|-------|--------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|
| | l (cm) | b (cm) | | | | | | |
| C | 24 | 6 | 1 : 4 | 0.0112 | 0.4121 | 22 | 1 | -3 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -3 |
| | | | | 0.0160 | 0.4145 | 22 | 1 | -5 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -6 |
| | | | | 0.0203 | 0.4787 | 22 | 1 | -6 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -6 |
| | | | | 0.0266 | 0.4593 | 22 | 1 | -5 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -5 |

Datum ± 0 = permukaan pasir

Tabel 3.12 Kedalaman penggerusan disekitar 2 buah pilar C

| Pilar | Ukuran Pilar | | Rasio l/b | Q (m ³ /det) | v (m/det) | d ₀ (cm) | t (jam) | d _s (cm) | |
|-------|--------------|--------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|---------------------|-------|
| | l (cm) | b (cm) | | | | | | kiri | kanan |
| C | 24 | 6 | 1 : 4 | 0.0112 | 0.4121 | 22 | 1 | -3 | -3 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -3 | -3 |
| | | | | 0.0160 | 0.4145 | 22 | 1 | -3 | -3 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -3 | -3 |
| | | | | 0.0203 | 0.4787 | 22 | 1 | -3 | -3 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -3 | -3 |
| | | | | 0.0266 | 0.4593 | 22 | 1 | -4 | -4 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | -4 | -4 |

Datum ± 0 = permukaan pasir