

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Masryam, R. Siti; Mia Fatma Ekasari; Rosidawati; Ahmad Jubaedi. Mengenal Usia Lanjut dan Perawatannya. Jakarta: Salemba Medika ; 2008
2. Kemenkes Ri. Riset Kesehatan Dasar; RISKESDAS. Jakarta: Balitbang. 2013
3. Reyna Agnes Nastassia Lumentut; Paulina N. Gunawan; Christy N. Mintjelungan. Status Periodontal dan Kebutuhan Perawatan Pada Lanjut Usia. Jurnal e-GiGi. Volume 1, Nomor 2, September 2013, hlm. 79-83
4. Fransson C, Berglund T, Lindhe J: *The effect of age on the development of gingivitis. Clinical, microbiological and histological findings.* J Clin Periodontol 1996; 23: p. 379-385.
5. Poul Holm P, Experimental gingivitis in young and elderly individuals. Journal of Clinical Periodontology. 1975 :2: p. 14-24
6. Carranza FA, Newman MG, & Takei HH., *Clinical Periodontology.* 10th ed., WB. Saunders, Philadelphia ; 2006, p. 227-228
7. Wangsarahardja, K. Penyakit Periodontal sebagai Faktor Risiko Penyakit Jantung Coroner. Fakultas kedokteran Universitas Trisakti. Journal Universa Medicina Vol.24 No.3; 2005
8. Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian Kesehatan RI. Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS). 2010; p. 174

9. Adiningrat A, Hendrawati., Pramestri, S. Perbedaan antara Penggunaan Pasta Gigi yang Mengandung Propolis dan Tanpa Propolis terhadap Status Kesehatan Gingiva. *Majalah Ilmu Kedokteran Gigi*, 10(1); 2008, p. 17-9
10. Li, Yiming. *Prevalence and severity of gingivitis in American adults*. *American Journal of Dentistry*, Vol. 23, No. 1, February, 2010
11. Sheiham, A. (2005) *Oral Health, General Health and Quality of Life*. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, September, 83
12. Löe, H. *The Gingival Index, the Plaque Index and the Retention Index Systems*. *Journal of Periodontology*, Vol. 38, No. 6 1967 November-December, p. 610.
13. Thomas,K.E, Chitra,N. *Issn Antimicrobial Activity Of Five South Indian Medicinal*. *International Journal of Pharma and Bio Sciences* . (2013).4(1): p. 70–80.
14. Rebelo & Queiroz. *Gingival disease – Their Aetiology, Prevention and Treatment*. Brazil: Federal University of Amazonas; 2011.
15. Newman MG, Takei HH, Klokkevold PR, Carranza FA: *Carranza's clinical periodontology*, 11th ed, St. Louis; 2012.
16. Dumitrescu , Alexandrina L. *Etiology and Pathogenesis of Periodontal.Disease*; 2010
17. L. Benamghar. *Comparison of gingival index and sulcus bleeding index as indicators of periodontal status*. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*. 1982. 60 (1): p. 147- 151

18. Scheid, Rickne C. Woelfel's Dental Anatomy Eight Edition. Philadelphia. 2012. p: 200
19. Carranza, F.A., Newman, M.G., Takel, H.H., dan Klokkevold, P.R.. 2015. *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*. 12th ed. Canada: Elsevier,
20. Bathia,S., *Periodontics Revisited*, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publisher,. New Delhi, 2011
21. Neville BW, Damm DD, Allen CM, et al. *Oral & maxillofacial pathology*. 2nd ed. Philadelphia : Saunders, 2002
22. Chattopadhyay A, *Oral Health Epidemiology Principles and Practice*. Jones and Barlett Publishers; 2011
23. Nugroho, W. Keperawatan Gerontik, 2nd ed. Jakarta:EGC; 2000
24. Takamura JC, *Improving Oral Health for the Elderly: An Interdisciplinary Approach*. Springer Science Bussines Media, New York, 2008. P: 233-246
25. Setiyaningsih, *Panti Lansia di Surakarta*, Gadjah Mada Universitas, Yogyakarta, 1999.
26. Herwijayanti, Mediana, *Pusat Pelayanan Usia Lanjut*, Gadjah Mada Universitas, Yogyakarta, 1997.
27. Marya CM, *A Practical Manual Of Public Health*, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publisher,. New Delhi, 2012. p. 172
28. <https://bandungkota.bps.go.id/statictable/2017/08/29/104/jumlah-penduduk-menurut-kelompok-umur-dan-jenis-kelamin-di-kota-bandung-2016-.html>

29. Seely S. The gender gap: why do women live longer than men? *Int J Cardiol* 1990;29:113-119.
30. Pratiwi Donna, *Gigi sehat : merawat gigi sehari-hari*. Jakarta: Kompas; 2007
31. Sampara AW. Prevalensi Poket Periodontal di Rumah Sakit Gigi dan Mulut Kande. 2012 [cited 2013 Apr 29]. Available from URL: <http://repository.unhas.ac.id>
32. Sari, RP., Rachmadi, Z.P., Putri, D.K.T., . Tingkat Kebutuhan Perawatan Periodontal pada Lansia di Panti Sosial Tresna Werdha Budi Sejahtera Banjarbaru. *Dentino (Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi)*. 2(2); 2014; p. 189 - 195.

