

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akowuah, G.A., Zhari, I., Norhayati, I., Sadikun, A. & Khamsah, S.M. (2004). Sinensitin, eupatorin, 3'-hydroxy-5,6,7,4'- tetramethoxyflavone and rosmarinic acid contents and antioxidative effect of *Orthosiphon stamineus*. *Food Chemistry* 82: 559-566
- Arafat OM, Tham SY, Sadikun A, Zhari I, Haughton PJ, Asmawi MZ. 2008. *Studies on diuretic and hypouricemic effects of Orthosiphon stamineus methanol extracts in rats*. *J Ethnopharmacol.* 13;118(3):354-60.
- Awale S, et al. 2000. *Five Novel Highly Oxygenated Diterpenes of Orthosiphon stamineus*. Toyama Medical and Pharmaceutical University.
- Basheer MA, Abdul MA. 2010. *Medicinal Potentials Of Orthosiphon stamineus Benth*. Webmed Central
- Bonita R. 2001. *Surveillance of risk factors for non-communicable diseases: the WHO stepwise approach*. Geneva: World Health Organization;
- Chin JH, Abas HH, Sabariah I. *Toxicity study of Orthosiphon stamineus Benth (Misai Kucing) on Sprague Dawley rats*. *Trop Biomed.* 2008 Apr;25(1):9-16.
- Davey P. 2007. *At a Glance Medicine*, Jakarta EMS, P138-139
- Dorland, W.A. Newman. 2007. *Kamus Kedokteran*. Jakarta: EGC. Edisi 29. Halaman 1051, 1764.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akowuah, G.A., Zhari, I., Norhayati, I., Sadikun, A. & Khamsah, S.M. (2004). Sinensitin, eupatorin, 3'-hydroxy-5,6,7,4'- tetramethoxyflavone and rosmarinic acid contents and antioxidative effect of *Orthosiphon stamineus*. *Food Chemistry* 82: 559-566
- Arafat OM, Tham SY, Sadikun A, Zhari I, Haughton PJ, Asmawi MZ. 2008. *Studies on diuretic and hypouricemic effects of Orthosiphon stamineus methanol extracts in rats*. *J Ethnopharmacol.* 13;118(3):354-60.
- Awale S, et al. 2000. *Five Novel Highly Oxygenated Diterpenes of Orthosiphon stamineus*. Toyama Medical and Pharmaceutical University.
- Basheer MA, Abdul MA. 2010. *Medicinal Potentials Of Orthosiphon stamineus Benth*. Webmed Central
- Bonita R. 2001. *Surveillance of risk factors for non-communicable diseases: the WHO stepwise approach*. Geneva: World Health Organization;
- Chin JH, Abas HH, Sabariah I. *Toxicity study of Orthosiphon stamineus Benth (Misai Kucing) on Sprague Dawley rats*. *Trop Biomed.* 2008 Apr;25(1):9-16.
- Davey P. 2007. *At a Glance Medicine*, Jakarta EMS, P138-139
- Dorland, W.A. Newman. 2007. *Kamus Kedokteran*. Jakarta: EGC. Edisi 29. Halaman 1051, 1764.

Ganiswarna, Sulistia G. 2007. *Farmakologi dan Terapi. Edisi 5*. Jakarta: Bagian Farmakologi. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia. Halaman 319 - 342

Ganong W.F. 2002 *Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran*, edisi 20, Jakarta: EGC P 615-619

Guyton A.C., Hall. J.E. 2008. *Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran*. Edisi 11. Jakarta: EGC. P 210-222, 259-317

M. Harris M, June Stevens, Neal Thomas, et. al. 2002. *Association of Fat Distribution and Obesity with Hypertension in a Bi-ethnic Population*.

Houssay. 1995. *Human Physiology*. 2nd. New York: McGraw Hill Book Company. P 82,159-161, 182-184

<http://tanamanherbal.wordpress.com//>

Joint National Committee on Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure (JNC). The Seventh Report of the JNC (JNC-7). JAMA. 2003;289(19):2560-72.

Jose M et al. 2005. Cardiovascular Disease Epidemiology and Risk Factors in Primary Care

Kaplan N M. 2002 .*Clinical hypertension*. 8th ed. Lippincott: Williams & Wilkins;

MF Yam. 2007. *Antioxidant and Hepatoprotective Effects of Orthosiphon stamineus Benth. Standardized Extract*. The American Journal of Chinese Medicine. 35: 115-126.

Mansjoer A, ed .1999. *Hipertensi di Indonesia*. Kapita Selekta Kedokteran. Jakarta: Media Aesculapius; p.518-21.

Masud, Ibnu. 1989. *Dasar-dasar Fisiologi Kardiovaskular*. Jakarta : EGC. P. 6-8, 13-15, 112-113, 128-135.

Pancho, Luzano 2000. *Hipertension : silent killer*. Goodlife publishing

Radecki T. J.D. 2000. *Hyper tension: Salt is a Major Risk Factor*. USA: J Cardiovasc; 5-8.

Rothman J. K. 1998 *Genetic Epidemiolog in Modern Epidemiology*. Second Edition. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams and Wilkins; 555-642.

Sahib HB et al. 2009. *Anti-angiogenic and antioxidant properties of Orthosiphon stamineus Beth. methanolic leaves extract*. International Journal of Pharmacology, 5 (2): 162-167.

Sherwood, L. 2007. *Human physiology : From Cells to Systems 6th edition*. Belmont : Thomson corporation, p.337-379

Silbernagl S, Lang F. 2000. *Color Atlas of Pathophysiology*. Thieme. Stuttgart, Newyork

Syah B. 2002. *Non-communicable disease surveillance and prevention in South-East Asia region. Report of an inter-country consultation*. New Delhi: WHO-SEARO

Sudoyo AW, Setiyohadi B, Alwi I, Simadibrata M, Setiati S. 2006. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Edisi IV*. Pusat Penerbitan Departemen Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.

Taylor AE, Johnson DC, Kaxani H. 1992. *Environmental Tobacco Smoke and Cardiovascular Disease. American Heart Association Sirculation*. 86: 699-701

Tezuka Y, Stampoulis P, Banskota AH, Awale S, Tran KQ, Saiki I, Kadota S. 2000. *Constituents of the Vietnamese medicinal plant Orthosiphon stamineus*. Chem Pharm Bull;48:1711–1719.

Yam MF, Basir R, Asmawi MZ, Ismail Z. 2007. Antioxidant and hepatoprotective effects of *Orthosiphon stamineus* Benth. standardized extract. Am J Chin Med.;35(1):115-26.

World Heart Federation. 2011

<http://www.world-heart-federation.org/cardiovascular-health/cardiovascular-disease-risk-factors/hypertension/>

WHO. 2010. Non Communicable Diseases.

www.emro.who.int/ncd/hypertension.htm (30 Desember 2010)

<http://www.depkes.go.id/>