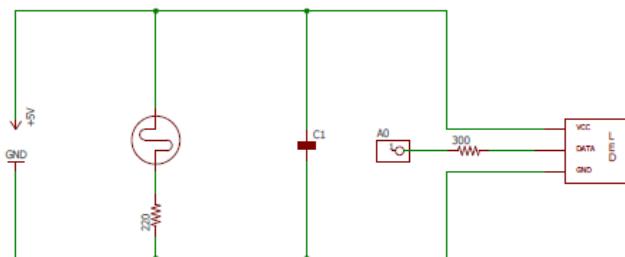
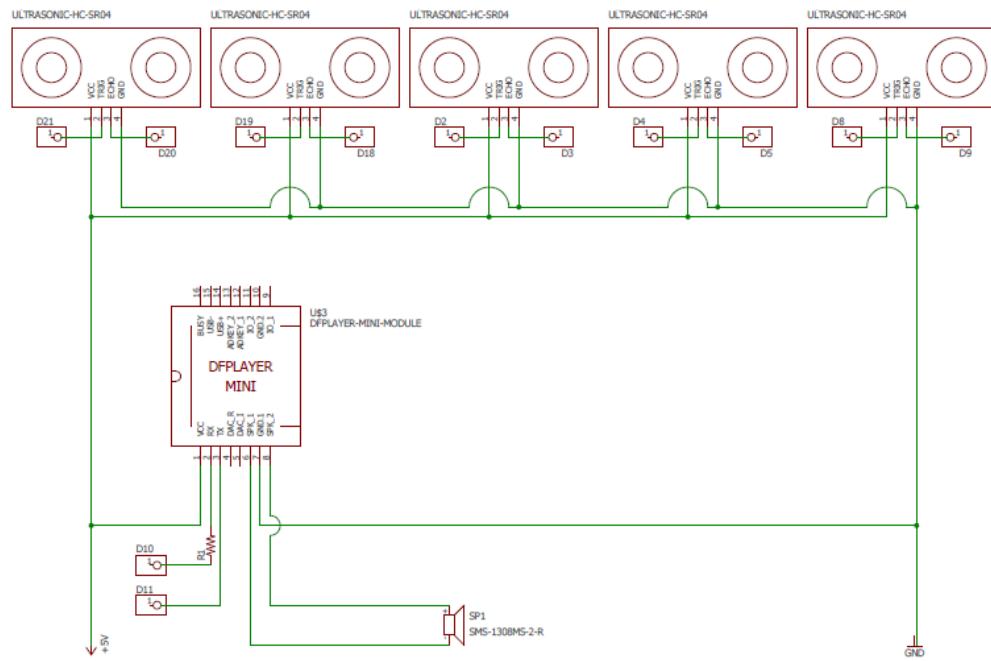


LAMPIRAN A

SKEMA RANGKAIAN



A-1

Maranatha Christian University

LAMPIRAN B

PROGRAM

```
#include "Arduino.h"
#include "SoftwareSerial.h"
#include "DFRobotDFPlayerMini.h"
#include "Sensor.h"
#include <Adafruit_NeoPixel.h>
#ifndef __AVR__
#include <avr/power.h>
#endif
#define PIN 6
#define NUM_LEDS 60

SoftwareSerial mySoftwareSerial(12, 13); // RX, TX

DFRobotDFPlayerMini myDFPlayer;

void printDetail(uint8_t type, int value);

Sensor * s1;
Sensor * s2;
Sensor * s3;
```

```

Sensor * s4;

Sensor * s5;

void setup() {
    mySoftwareSerial.begin(9600);
    strip.begin();
    strip.show(); // Mematikan seluruh led

    Serial.begin(115200);

    s1 = new Sensor(21,20);
    s2 = new Sensor(19,18);
    s3 = new Sensor(2,3);
    s4 = new Sensor(4,5);
    s5 = new Sensor(10,11);

    Serial.println();
    Serial.println(F("Initializing DFPlayer ... (May take 3~5 seconds)"));

    if (!myDFPlayer.begin(mySoftwareSerial)) { // SoftwareSerial untuk berinteraksi
        dengan mp3
        Serial.println(F("Unable to begin:"));
        Serial.println(F("1.Please recheck the connection!"));
    }
}

```

```

Serial.println(F("2.Please insert the SD card!"));

while(true);

}

Serial.println(F("DFPlayer Mini online."));

myDFPlayer.volume(18); //Set volume value. From 0 to 30

}

const byte LDRSensor = 0;

bool checkLDR ()

{

int LDRValue = analogRead(LDRSensor);

return LDRValue > 100;

}

void loop() {

colorWipe(strip.Color(255, 0, 0), 50, checkLDR);

colorWipe(strip.Color(0, 255, 0), 50, checkLDR);

colorWipe(strip.Color(0, 0, 255), 50, checkLDR);

colorWipe(strip.Color(0, 0, 0, 255), 50);

theaterChase(strip.Color(127, 127, 127), 50, checkLDR);

```

```

theaterChase(strip.Color(127, 0, 0), 50, checkLDR);
theaterChase(strip.Color(0, 0, 127), 50, checkLDR);
rainbow(20, checkLDR);
rainbowCycle(20, checkLDR);
theaterChaseRainbow(50, checkLDR);
RGBLoop(20 ,checkLDR);
FadeInOut(0x45, 0xFF, 0xDA, 20, checkLDR);
FadeInOut(0xC7, 0x2E, 0xFF, 20, checkLDR);
FadeInOut(0xFF, 0x8D, 0x29, 20, checkLDR);
FadeInOut(0x8F, 0xFF, 0xF8, 20, checkLDR);
CylonBounce(0xff, 0, 0, 4, 10, 50, 20, checkLDR);
TwinkleRandom(20, 100, false, 20, checkLDR);
Fire(55,120,15, 100, checkLDR);

// perhitungan jarak
unsigned long dist1 = s1->dist();
unsigned long dist2 = s2->dist();
unsigned long dist3 = s3->dist();
unsigned long dist4 = s4->dist();
unsigned long dist5 = s5->dist();

if (dist1 < 10 && dist1 > 1){
    Serial.print("Tone ");
}

```

```
Serial.print("1, ");

Serial.print("Proximity -- ");

Serial.println(dist1);

myDFPlayer.playMp3Folder(1);

delay(800);

}
```

```
if (dist2 < 10 && dist2 > 1) {

Serial.print("Tone ");

Serial.print("2. ");

Serial.print("Proximity -- ");

Serial.println(dist2);

myDFPlayer.playMp3Folder(2);

delay(800);

}
```

```
if (dist3 < 10 && dist3 >1) {

Serial.print("Tone ");

Serial.print("3, ");

Serial.print("Proximity -- ");

Serial.println(dist3);

myDFPlayer.playMp3Folder(3);

delay(800);
```

```

}

if (dist4 < 10 && dist4 > 1) {

    Serial.print("Tone ");
    Serial.print("4, ");
    Serial.print("Proximity -- ");
    Serial.println(dist4);
    myDFPlayer.playMp3Folder(4);
    delay(800);
}

if (dist5 < 10 && dist5 > 1) {

    Serial.print("Tone ");
    Serial.print("5, ");
    Serial.print("Proximity -- ");
    Serial.println(dist5);
    myDFPlayer.playMp3Folder(5);
    delay(800);
}

if (myDFPlayer.available()) {

    printDetail(myDFPlayer.readType(), myDFPlayer.read()); // Detail untuk
    mengetahui adakah error atau malfungsi dari DFPlayer
}

```

```
    }  
}  
  
}
```

```
void printDetail(uint8_t type, int value){
```

```
    switch (type) {  
        case TimeOut:  
            Serial.println(F("Time Out!"));  
            break;  
        case WrongStack:  
            Serial.println(F("Stack Wrong!"));  
            break;  
        case DFPlayerCardInserted:  
            Serial.println(F("Card Inserted!"));  
            break;  
        case DFPlayerCardRemoved:  
            Serial.println(F("Card Removed!"));  
            break;  
        case DFPlayerCardOnline:  
            Serial.println(F("Card Online!"));  
            break;  
        case DFPlayerPlayFinished:  
            Serial.print(F("Number:"));  
    }
```

```
Serial.print(value);

Serial.println(F(" Play Finished!"));

break;

case DFPlayerError:

Serial.print(F("DFPlayerError:"));

switch (value) {

case Busy:

Serial.println(F("Card not found"));

break;

case Sleeping:

Serial.println(F("Sleeping"));

break;

case SerialWrongStack:

Serial.println(F("Get Wrong Stack"));

break;

case CheckSumNotMatch:

Serial.println(F("Check Sum Not Match"));

break;

case FileIndexOut:

Serial.println(F("File Index Out of Bound"));

break;

case FileMismatch:

Serial.println(F("Cannot Find File"));
```

```
break;

case Advertise:
    Serial.println(F("In Advertise"));

    break;

default:
    break;

}

break;

default:
    break;

}

}

// Fill the dots one after the other with a color

void colorWipe(uint32_t c, uint8_t wait, AbortFunction fAbort) {

    for(uint16_t i=0; i<strip.numPixels(); i++) {

        if (fAbort && fAbort ())
            return;

        strip.setPixelColor(i, c);

        strip.show();

        delay(wait);

    }

}
```

```

void rainbow(uint8_t wait, AbortFunction fAbort) {
    uint16_t i, j;

    for(j=0; j<256; j++) {
        for(i=0; i<strip.numPixels(); i++) {
            if (fAbort && fAbort ())
                return;
            strip.setPixelColor(i, Wheel((i+j) & 255));
        }
        strip.show();
        delay(wait);
    }

}

// Slightly different, this makes the rainbow equally distributed throughout
void rainbowCycle(uint8_t wait, AbortFunction fAbort) {
    uint16_t i, j;

    for(j=0; j<256*5; j++) { // 5 cycles of all colors on wheel
        if (fAbort && fAbort ())
            return;
        for(i=0; i< strip.numPixels(); i++) {

```

```

        strip.setPixelColor(i, Wheel(((i * 256 / strip.numPixels()) + j) & 255));

    }

    strip.show();

    delay(wait);

}

}

//Theatre-style crawling lights.AbortFunction fAbort

void theaterChase(uint32_t c, uint8_t wait, AbortFunction fAbort) {

    for (int j=0; j<10; j++) { //do 10 cycles of chasing

        for (int q=0; q < 3; q++) {

            if (fAbort && fAbort ())

                return;

            for (uint16_t i=0; i < strip.numPixels(); i=i+3) {

                strip.setPixelColor(i+q, c); //turn every third pixel on

            }

            strip.show();

            delay(wait);

        }

        for (uint16_t i=0; i < strip.numPixels(); i=i+3) {

            strip.setPixelColor(i+q, 0); //turn every third pixel off

        }
    }
}

```

```

}

}

}

//Theatre-style crawling lights with rainbow effect

void theaterChaseRainbow(uint8_t wait, AbortFunction fAbort) {

    for (int j=0; j < 256; j++) {    // cycle all 256 colors in the wheel

        for (int q=0; q < 3; q++) {

            if (fAbort && fAbort ())

                return;

            for (uint16_t i=0; i < strip.numPixels(); i=i+3) {

                strip.setPixelColor(i+q, Wheel( (i+j) % 255));    //turn every third pixel on

            }

            strip.show();

            delay(wait);

        }

        for (uint16_t i=0; i < strip.numPixels(); i=i+3) {

            strip.setPixelColor(i+q, 0);      //turn every third pixel off

        }

    }

}

```

```

void RGBLoop(uint8_t wait, AbortFunction fAbort) {
    for(int j = 0; j < 3; j++ ) {
        // Fade IN
        for(int k = 0; k < 256; k++) {
            if (fAbort && fAbort ())
                return;
            switch(j) {
                case 0: setAll(k,0,0); break;
                case 1: setAll(0,k,0); break;
                case 2: setAll(0,0,k); break;
            }
            showStrip();
            delay(3);
        }
        // Fade OUT
        for(int k = 255; k >= 0; k--) {
            switch(j) {
                case 0: setAll(k,0,0); break;
                case 1: setAll(0,k,0); break;
                case 2: setAll(0,0,k); break;
            }
            showStrip();
        }
    }
}

```

```

        delay(3);

    }

}

//


// Input a value 0 to 255 to get a color value.

// The colours are a transition r - g - b - back to r.

uint32_t Wheel(byte WheelPos) {

    WheelPos = 255 - WheelPos;

    if(WheelPos < 85) {

        return strip.Color(255 - WheelPos * 3, 0, WheelPos * 3);

    }

    if(WheelPos < 170) {

        WheelPos -= 85;

        return strip.Color(0, WheelPos * 3, 255 - WheelPos * 3);

    }

    WheelPos -= 170;

    return strip.Color(WheelPos * 3, 255 - WheelPos * 3, 0);

}

void showStrip() {

```

```

strip.show();

}

void setPixel(int Pixel, byte red, byte green, byte blue) {
    strip.setPixelColor(Pixel, strip.Color(red, green, blue));
}

void setAll(byte red, byte green, byte blue) {
    for(int i = 0; i < NUM_LEDS; i++ ) {
        setPixel(i, red, green, blue);
    }
    showStrip();
}

void FadeInOut(byte red, byte green, byte blue, uint8_t wait, AbortFunction fAbort){
    float r, g, b;

    for(int k = 0; k < 256; k=k+1) {
        if (fAbort && fAbort ())
            return;
        r = (k/256.0)*red;
        g = (k/256.0)*green;
        b = (k/256.0)*blue;
    }
}

```

```

setAll(r,g,b);
showStrip();
}

for(int k = 255; k >= 0; k=k-2) {
    r = (k/256.0)*red;
    g = (k/256.0)*green;
    b = (k/256.0)*blue;
    setAll(r,g,b);
    showStrip();
}
}

void Strobe(byte red, byte green, byte blue, int StrobeCount, int FlashDelay, int
EndPause, uint8_t wait, AbortFunction fAbort){
    for(int j = 0; j < StrobeCount; j++) {
        if (fAbort && fAbort ())
            return;
        setAll(red,green,blue);
        showStrip();
        delay(FlashDelay);
        setAll(0,0,0);
    }
}

```

```

showStrip();

delay(FlashDelay);

}

delay(EndPause);

}

void CylonBounce(byte red, byte green, byte blue, int EyeSize, int SpeedDelay, int
ReturnDelay, uint8_t wait, AbortFunction fAbort ){

for(int i = 0; i < NUM_LEDS-EyeSize-2; i++) {

if (fAbort && fAbort ())

return;

setAll(0,0,0);

setPixel(i, red/10, green/10, blue/10);

for(int j = 1; j <= EyeSize; j++) {

setPixel(i+j, red, green, blue);

}

setPixel(i+EyeSize+1, red/10, green/10, blue/10);

showStrip();

delay(SpeedDelay);

}

```

```
delay(ReturnDelay);
```

```
for(int i = NUM_LEDS-EyeSize-2; i > 0; i--) {  
    setAll(0,0,0);  
    setPixel(i, red/10, green/10, blue/10);  
    for(int j = 1; j <= EyeSize; j++) {  
        setPixel(i+j, red, green, blue);  
    }  
    setPixel(i+EyeSize+1, red/10, green/10, blue/10);  
    showStrip();  
    delay(SpeedDelay);  
}
```

```
delay(ReturnDelay);
```

```
}
```

```
void TwinkleRandom(int Count, int SpeedDelay, boolean OnlyOne, uint8_t wait,  
AbortFunction fAbort ) {  
    setAll(0,0,0);
```

```
    for (int i=0; i<Count; i++) {  
        if (fAbort && fAbort ())  
            return;
```

```

        setPixel(random(NUM_LEDS),random(0,255),random(0,255),random(0,255));

        showStrip();

        delay(SpeedDelay);

        if(OnlyOne) {

            setAll(0,0,0);

        }

    }

delay(SpeedDelay);

}

void Fire(int Cooling, int Sparking, int SpeedDelay, uint8_t wait, AbortFunction fAbort ) {

    static byte heat[NUM_LEDS];

    int cooldown;

    // Step 1. Cool down every cell a little

    for( int i = 0; i < NUM_LEDS; i++) {

        if (fAbort && fAbort ())

            return;

        cooldown = random(0, ((Cooling * 10) / NUM_LEDS) + 2);

        if(cooldown>heat[i]) {


```

```

heat[i]=0;

} else {

heat[i]=heat[i]-cooldown;

}

}

// Step 2. Heat from each cell drifts 'up' and diffuses a little

for( int k= NUM_LEDS - 1; k >= 2; k--) {

heat[k] = (heat[k - 1] + heat[k - 2] + heat[k - 3]) / 3;

}

// Step 3. Randomly ignite new 'sparks' near the bottom

if( random(255) < Sparking ) {

int y = random(7);

heat[y] = heat[y] + random(160,255);

//heat[y] = random(160,255);

}

// Step 4. Convert heat to LED colors

for( int j = 0; j < NUM_LEDS; j++) {

setPixelHeatColor(j, heat[j] );

}

```

```

showStrip();

delay(SpeedDelay);

}

void setPixelHeatColor (int Pixel, byte temperature) {

    // Scale 'heat' down from 0-255 to 0-191
    byte t192 = round((temperature/255.0)*191);

    // calculate ramp up from
    byte heatramp = t192 & 0x3F; // 0..63
    heatramp <<= 2; // scale up to 0..252

    // figure out which third of the spectrum we're in:
    if( t192 > 0x80 )           // hottest
        setPixel(Pixel, 255, 255, heatramp);
    } else if( t192 > 0x40 ) {    // middle
        setPixel(Pixel, 255, heatramp, 0);
    } else {                      // coolest
        setPixel(Pixel, heatramp, 0, 0);
    }
}

```

```

void BouncingColoredBalls(int BallCount, byte colors[][3], uint8_t wait,
AbortFunction fAbort) {

    float Gravity = -9.81;

    int StartHeight = 1;

    float Height[BallCount];

    float ImpactVelocityStart = sqrt( -2 * Gravity * StartHeight );

    float ImpactVelocity[BallCount];

    float TimeSinceLastBounce[BallCount];

    int Position[BallCount];

    long ClockTimeSinceLastBounce[BallCount];

    float Dampening[BallCount];

    for (int i = 0 ; i < BallCount ; i++) {

        if (fAbort && fAbort ())

            return;

        ClockTimeSinceLastBounce[i] = millis();

        Height[i] = StartHeight;

        Position[i] = 0;

        ImpactVelocity[i] = ImpactVelocityStart;

        TimeSinceLastBounce[i] = 0;

        Dampening[i] = 0.90 - float(i)/pow(BallCount,2);

    }
}

```

```

while (true) {

    for (int i = 0 ; i < BallCount ; i++) {

        TimeSinceLastBounce[i] = millis() - ClockTimeSinceLastBounce[i];

        Height[i] = 0.5 * Gravity * pow( TimeSinceLastBounce[i]/1000 , 2.0 ) +
        ImpactVelocity[i] * TimeSinceLastBounce[i]/1000;

        if ( Height[i] < 0 ) {

            Height[i] = 0;

            ImpactVelocity[i] = Dampening[i] * ImpactVelocity[i];

            ClockTimeSinceLastBounce[i] = millis();

            if ( ImpactVelocity[i] < 0.01 ) {

                ImpactVelocity[i] = ImpactVelocityStart;

            }

        }

        Position[i] = round( Height[i] * (NUM_LEDS - 1) / StartHeight);

    }

}

for (int i = 0 ; i < BallCount ; i++) {

    setPixel(Position[i],colors[i][0],colors[i][1],colors[i][2]);

}

```

```
showStrip();  
setAll(0,0,0);  
}  
  
Y-1  
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```