

LAMPIRAN 1

BESAR SAMPEL

Besar sampel yang digunakan adalah 26 orang ditentukan berdasarkan taraf kepercayaan 95 % dan *power test* (kekuatan test) 80 %, hipotesis satu arah (*one tailed*) dengan menggunakan rumus besar sampel untuk menguji perbedaan rerata data berpasangan :

$$n = \frac{\sigma_d^2(Z_1 - \alpha + Z_1 - \beta)^2}{(\mu_d)^2} \quad (\text{Woolson, R. F., 1987; Dahlan M. S., 2009})$$

$$n = \frac{\sigma_d^2(Z_1 - \alpha + Z_1 - \beta)^2}{(x_1 - x_2)^2}$$

Keterangan :

- σ_d = Standar deviasi perbedaan rerata tekanan darah sebelum dan sesudah perlakuan, diperoleh berdasarkan *pilot study* terhadap 10 orang SP.
- $\mu_d = x_1 - x_2$ yaitu besarnya perbedaan rata- rata tekanan darah sebelum perlakuan dan sesudah perlakuan.
- Nilai $\frac{\mu_d}{\sigma_d}$ diasumsikan = 0,6 yang diperoleh dari tabel Ukuran Sampel untuk Uji T-Rataan, sehingga nilai $\frac{\sigma_d}{\mu_d} = \frac{10}{6}$
- $Z_1 - \alpha$ dan $Z_1 - \beta$ diperoleh dari tabel distribusi normal standar
 - Untuk taraf kepercayaan 95 %, nilai $Z_1 - \alpha = 1,96$
 - Power test 80 % $Z_1 - \beta = 0,84$

Perhitungan :

$$n = \frac{\sigma^2(Z_1 - \alpha + Z_1 - \beta)^2}{(\mu d)^2}$$

$$n = \frac{10^2(1,96 + 0,84)^2}{(6)^2}$$

$$n = \frac{100 \cdot (2,8)^2}{36}$$

$$n = \frac{100 \cdot (7,84)}{36}$$

$$n = \frac{784}{36}$$

n= 21, 78 dibulatkan n = 22

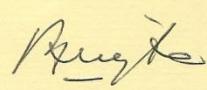
Besar sampel minimal adalah 22 subjek penelitian

Cadangan drop out : $20\% = 20 \% \times 22 = 4,4$

Jadi subjek keseluruhan $22 + 4 = 26$ orang.

LAMPIRAN 2

SURAT KEPUTUSAN KOMISI ETIK PENELITIAN

| | | |
|---|---|---|
|  | KOMISI ETIK PENELITIAN FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN UK MARANATHA - R.S. IMMANUEL BANDUNG No Reg : 033/KNEPK/2008 |  |
| Email: ethic_fkukmrsi@med.maranatha.edu | | |
| SURAT KEPUTUSAN NO: 015/KEP FK UKM-RSI/III/2010 | | |
| Menimbang: | a) bahwa dalam upaya melindungi hak asasi dan kesejahteraan subjek penelitian kesehatan harus mendapat penilaian dan rekomendasi etik penelitian kesehatan dari Komite Etik Penelitian Kesehatan b) bahwa sehubungan dengan butir (a) tersebut diatas telah diajukan permohonan penilaian dan rekomendasi etik penelitian kesehatan berjudul: <i>Efek Rebusan Akar Alang-alang (Imperata Cylindrica (L.) Beauv.) Terhadap Tekanan Darah Normal Laki-laki Dewasa</i> oleh Edwin Aryanto selaku penanggung jawab penelitian c) bahwa terhadap permohonan tersebut pada butir (b) telah dilakukan pengkajian yang mendalam oleh Komite Etik Penelitian Kesehatan d) bahwa sehubungan dengan butir (a), (b) dan (c) perlu dikeluarkan surat keputusan hasil penilaian dan rekomendasi kelayakan etik penelitian (<i>ethical approval</i>) | |
| Mengingat: | Surat Keputusan Dekan Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Kristen Maranatha No. 286/V/S.Kep./FK-UKM/2008, tentang PEMBENTUKAN DAN PENGANGKATAN PENGURUS KOMISI ETIK PENELITIAN FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN UNIVERSITAS KRISTEN MARANATHA – RUMAH SAKIT IMMANUEL (KEP FK UKM-RSI), periode 2008-2010, tanggal 15 Mei 2008. | |
| M E M U T U S K A N | | |
| Menetapkan | Pertama | Menyetujui dan mengijinkan pelaksanaan penelitian berjudul: <i>Efek Rebusan Akar Alang-alang (Imperata Cylindrica (L.) Beauv.) Terhadap Tekanan Darah Normal Laki-laki Dewasa</i> dengan penanggung jawab: Edwin Aryanto |
| Kedua | Surat keputusan ini berlaku sejak ditetapkan dengan ketentuan akan ditinjau kembali apabila di kemudian hari ternyata terdapat kekeliruan | |
| | Ditetapkan di : Bandung Pada tanggal : 31 Maret 2010 | |
| Ketua |  Prof. DR H.R Muchtan Sujatno, dr, SpFK(K) | |
| |  Dr. Diana Krisanti Jasaputra, dr, M Kes | |

LAMPIRAN 3

| | | |
|--|--|---|
|  | KOMISI ETIK PENELITIAN FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN UK MARANATHA - R.S. IMMANUEL BANDUNG |  |
| Email: ethic_fkukmrsi@med.maranatha.edu | Judul: Formulir Protokol | SOP/008/01.0 Berlaku mulai: Desember 2009 Hal 1 |

LAMPIRAN 3

SURAT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN UNTUK IKUT SERTA DALAM PENELITIAN (INFORMED CONSENT)

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

N a m a :
U s i a :
Alamat :
Pekerjaan : Mahasiswa
No. KTP/lainnya:

Dengan sesungguhnya menyatakan bahwa:

setelah mendapat keterangan sepenuhnya menyadari, mengerti, dan memahami tentang tujuan, manfaat dan risiko yang mungkin timbul dalam penelitian, serta sewaktu-waktu dapat mengundurkan diri dari keikut sertaannya, maka saya **setuju** ikut serta dalam penelitian yang berjudul: Efek Rebusan Akar Alang-Alang (*Imperata cylindrica* (L.) Beauv.) Terhadap Tekanan Darah Normal Laki-Laki Dewasa.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini kami buat dengan sesungguhnya dan tanpa paksaan.

Mengetahui,
Penanggung jawab penelitian,

Bandung, 2010
Yang menyatakan
Peserta penelitian,

(Edwin Aryanto)

()

*) Surat pernyataan persetujuan penelitian/uji klinik
Nama File: c:\ SOP KEP FK UKM-RSI \Formulir Telaahan.doc

LAMPIRAN 4

LEMBAR KERJA

| SP | Tekanan Darah (mmHg) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----------------------|---|---|--------|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | Sebelum Perlakuan | | | | Sesudah Perlakuan | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | Rerata | 5' | 10' | 15' | 20' | 25' | 30' | 35' | 40' | 45' |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

Keterangan :

SP = Subjek Penelitian

LAMPIRAN 5

DATA SUBJEK PENELITIAN DAN HASIL PERCOBAAN

| SP | Tekanan Darah (mmHg) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Sebelum Perlakuan | | | | Sesudah Perlakuan | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | Rerata | 5' | 10' | 15' | 20' | 25' | 30' | 35' | 40' |
| 1 | 118/80 | 118/78 | 118/76 | 118/78 | 118/78 | 118/78 | 114/76 | 114/76 | 114/76 | 112/76 | 110/76 | 114/78 |
| 2 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 118/76 | 114/76 | 112/74 | 110/72 | 108/70 | 108/70 | 114/74 | |
| 3 | 114/74 | 116/76 | 112/72 | 114/74 | 114/74 | 114/72 | 112/70 | 108/68 | 104/68 | 100/66 | 108/66 | 108/68 |
| 4 | 122/82 | 118/78 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 118/78 | 118/76 | 116/74 | 112/74 | 110/72 | 110/70 | 112/72 | |
| 5 | 120/80 | 116/76 | 118/78 | 118/78 | 118/76 | 116/76 | 116/74 | 114/74 | 114/74 | 112/74 | 112/72 | 114/72 |
| 6 | 116/70 | 118/70 | 114/70 | 116/70 | 116/70 | 116/70 | 112/66 | 112/66 | 110/64 | 108/62 | 110/66 | |
| 7 | 116/76 | 112/72 | 108/68 | 112/72 | 112/72 | 112/70 | 110/70 | 110/70 | 110/68 | 108/68 | 106/66 | 106/68 |
| 8 | 120/80 | 120/72 | 120/76 | 120/76 | 118/76 | 118/76 | 112/74 | 110/74 | 110/74 | 108/74 | 108/74 | 110/78 |
| 9 | 114/78 | 112/76 | 116/74 | 114/76 | 112/74 | 112/70 | 112/70 | 108/70 | 108/70 | 106/70 | 108/72 | |
| 10 | 116/76 | 120/80 | 124/84 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 120/76 | 116/76 | 114/74 | 112/74 | 110/70 | 112/72 | |
| 11 | 112/70 | 110/68 | 114/72 | 112/70 | 112/70 | 112/70 | 112/70 | 108/66 | 104/66 | 100/66 | 102/68 | |
| 12 | 120/74 | 120/72 | 120/70 | 120/72 | 120/70 | 116/70 | 116/70 | 116/70 | 114/70 | 112/70 | 114/70 | |
| 13 | 114/70 | 110/70 | 106/70 | 110/70 | 110/70 | 110/70 | 108/70 | 108/68 | 104/68 | 100/68 | 100/68 | 104/70 |
| 14 | 118/72 | 114/74 | 122/76 | 118/74 | 116/74 | 116/74 | 114/74 | 110/70 | 108/66 | 108/68 | 110/70 | |
| 15 | 110/70 | 118/82 | 114/76 | 114/76 | 114/76 | 110/74 | 106/72 | 106/72 | 104/72 | 104/72 | 104/74 | 106/74 |
| 16 | 124/82 | 120/78 | 116/80 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 118/78 | 118/78 | 116/78 | 112/78 | 114/78 | 114/78 |
| 17 | 122/80 | 120/78 | 118/82 | 120/80 | 118/78 | 118/78 | 114/78 | 114/78 | 112/78 | 112/78 | 112/80 | 118/80 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 18 | 118/80 | 114/80 | 116/80 | 116/80 | 116/76 | 114/72 | 114/72 | 110/72 | 106/72 | 104/72 | 106/72 | 110/74 |
| 19 | 116/76 | 116/84 | 116/80 | 116/80 | 116/78 | 116/78 | 114/78 | 110/78 | 106/76 | 108/76 | 108/78 | |
| 20 | 124/80 | 120/80 | 116/80 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 118/78 | 116/76 | 114/76 | 110/74 | 112/74 | 114/76 | |
| 21 | 118/78 | 116/78 | 114/78 | 116/78 | 116/76 | 116/74 | 114/74 | 112/72 | 110/72 | 112/72 | 112/74 | |
| 22 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 116/78 | 114/78 | 112/78 | 112/78 | 110/78 | 112/78 | 116/80 |
| 23 | 122/80 | 118/80 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 118/78 | 116/76 | 114/74 | 112/72 | 110/70 | 110/70 | 112/72 | |
| 24 | 114/78 | 118/80 | 122/82 | 118/80 | 118/78 | 114/74 | 110/72 | 108/72 | 106/72 | 106/76 | 108/76 | |
| 25 | 120/76 | 118/80 | 122/82 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 120/80 | 116/78 | 116/78 | 114/76 | 114/76 | 112/76 | 114/78 |
| 26 | 116/74 | 118/78 | 114/76 | 114/76 | 112/76 | 112/76 | 110/74 | 110/74 | 108/72 | 110/74 | 110/76 | |

Keterangan :

SP = Subjek Penelitian

LAMPIRAN 6

PENGUJIAN STATISTIK

L5.1 T-Test Tekanan Darah Sistol

Paired Samples Statistics

| | | Mean | N | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|--------|-------------|----------|----|----------------|-----------------|
| Pair 1 | TDS Sebelum | 117,1538 | 26 | 3,10731 | ,60939 |
| | TDS Sesudah | 107,7692 | 26 | 3,72352 | ,73024 |

Paired Samples Correlations

| | | N | Correlation | Sig. |
|--------|------------------------------|----|-------------|------|
| Pair 1 | TDS Sebelum & TDS Sesudah | 26 | ,812 | ,000 |

Paired Samples Test

| | Pair 1 | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------|
| | TDS Sebelum - TDS Sesudah | |
| Paired Differences | Mean | 9,38462 |
| | Std. Deviation | 2,17397 |
| | Std. Error Mean | ,42635 |
| 95% Confidence Interval | Lower | 8,50653 |
| of the Difference | Upper | 10,26270 |
| t | | 22,011 |
| df | | 25 |
| Sig. (2-tailed) | | ,000 |

L5.2 T-Test Tekanan Darah Diastol

Paired Samples Statistics

| | | Mean | N | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|--------|-------------|---------|----|----------------|-----------------|
| Pair 1 | TDD Sebelum | 76,9231 | 26 | 3,63233 | ,71236 |
| | TDD Sesudah | 71,3846 | 26 | 4,18642 | ,82103 |

Paired Samples Correlations

| | | N | Correlation | Sig. |
|--------|---------------------------|----|-------------|------|
| Pair 1 | TDD Sebelum & TDD Sesudah | 26 | ,733 | ,000 |

Paired Samples Test

| | | Pair 1 |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| | TDD Sebelum - TDD Sesudah | |
| Paired Differences | Mean | 5,53846 |
| | Std. Deviation | 2,90146 |
| | Std. Error Mean | ,56902 |
| 95% Confidence Interval | Lower | 4,36654 |
| of the Difference | Upper | 6,71039 |
| t | | 9,733 |
| df | | 25 |
| Sig. (2-tailed) | | ,000 |

L5.3 T-Test Persentase Penurunan TDS dan TDD

Paired Samples Statistics

| | | Mean | N | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|--------|-----------------|--------|----|----------------|-----------------|
| Pair 1 | % Penurunan TDS | 8,0143 | 26 | 1,88250 | ,36919 |
| | % Penurunan TDD | 7,1821 | 26 | 3,69198 | ,72406 |

Paired Samples Correlations

| | | N | Correlatation | Sig. |
|--------|-------------------|----|---------------|------|
| Pair 1 | % Penurunan TDS & | 26 | ,257 | ,205 |
| | % Penurunan TDD | | | |

Paired Samples Test

| | | Pair 1 |
|--------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| | % Penurunan | |
| | TDS - % | |
| | Penurunan | |
| | TDD | |
| Paired Differences | Mean | ,83223 |
| | Std. Deviation | 3,68835 |
| | Std. Error Mean | ,72335 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | of the Difference | |
| | Lower | -,65753 |
| | Upper | 2,32198 |
| t | | 1,151 |
| df | | 25 |
| Sig. (2-tailed) | | ,261 |

RIWAYAT HIDUP

Nama : Edwin Aryanto
NRP : 0710126
Tempat/ Tanggal Lahir : Kudus, 15 November 1988
Alamat : Jl. Mulya No. 47 Kudus
Riwayat Pendidikan : SD Masehi, Kudus (1995-2001)
 SMP 1 Kudus (2001-2004)
 SMA 1 Kudus (2004-2007)
 Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Kristen Maranatha,
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