

Abstrak

Penelitian ini dilakukan untuk mengetahui pengaruh Parent Involvement terhadap school engagement pada siswa-siswi kelas IV-VI SD “X” Bandung. Sampel penelitian berjumlah 290 orang dengan populasi yang berasal dari kelas IV-VI. Rancangan yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah rancangan penelitian kontribusi.

Alat ukur yang digunakan berasal dari teori parent involvement oleh Grolnick & Slowiaczek (1994) dan terdiri dari 21 item, juga teori school engagement oleh Fredricks, Blumenfeld, dan Paris (2004) dan terdiri dari 28 item. Data yang diperoleh adalah dengan menggunakan uji statistik regresi linear berganda program SPSS v20 for windows.

Berdasarkan pengolahan data secara statistik, maka terdapat pengaruh parent involvement terhadap school engagement ($R^2 = 0,239$, $F = 29,884$, $p = 0,000$). School involvement dan personal involvement memiliki pengaruh yang signifikan terhadap behavioral engagement, emotional engagement, dan cognitive engagement. Sedangkan cognitive involvement memiliki pengaruh yang signifikan terhadap cognitive engagement.

Saran dari peneliti adalah agar kepala sekolah, guru, dan orang tua terus meningkatkan keterlibatan orang tua terhadap pendidikan siswa, baik dalam school involvement, personal involvement, dan emotional engagement. Sedangkan saran untuk penelitian selanjutnya adalah meneliti mengenai pengaruh parent involvement terhadap school engagement pada sampel yang lebih luas.

Kata kunci : Parent Involvement, School Engagement, Behavioral Engagement, Emotional Engagement, Cognitive Engagement, SD

Abstract

This research conducted to the influence of Parent Involvement towards School Engagement on student grade IV-VI SD “X” Bandung. Numbers of samples include 290 peoples from grade 4th, 5th, and 6th. This reaserch use the contribution as the scheme.

In this research, the questionnaire that used taken from parent involvement theory by Growlnick & Slowiaczek (1994) and consist of 21 items, also school engagement by Fredricks Blumenfeld, dan Paris (2004) and consist of 28 items. The data obtained by using the multiple regression using program SPSS v20 for windows.

From the final resultswe can see that parent involvement influence toward school engagement ($R^2 = 0,239$, $F = 29,884$, $p = 0,000$). School involvement and personal involvement has significant influence toward behavioral engagement, emotional engagement, and cognitive engagement. Meanwhile cognitive involvement has significant influence toward cognitive engagement.

This research suggested the principal, teachers, and parents to maintainand increase the parent involvement in student education, in school involvement, personal involvement, and emotional engagement. Meanwhile, the suggestion for the next research is examines the influence parent involvement toward school engagement in more wider level of samples.

Key Words : Parent Involvement, School Engagement, Behavioral Engagement, Emotional Engagement, Cognitive Engagement, Elementary School

DAFTAR ISI

ABSTRAK.....	i
ABSTRACT.....	ii
KATA PENGANTAR.....	iii
DAFTAR ISI.....	v
DAFTAR TABEL.....	viii
DAFTAR BAGAN.....	ix
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN.....	x
BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....	1
1.1 Latar Belakang Masalah.....	1
1.2 Identifikasi Masalah.....	7
1.3 Maksud dan Tujuan Penelitian.....	7
1.3.1 Maksud Penelitian.....	7
1.3.2 Tujuan Penelitian.....	8
1.4 Kegunaan Penelitian.....	8
1.4.1 Kegunaan Ilmiah.....	8
1.4.2 Kegunaan Praktis.....	8
1.5 Kerangka Pemikiran.....	9
1.6 Asumsi Penelitian.....	19
1.7 Hipotesis.....	19
BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA.....	20
2.1 <i>Parent Involvement</i>	20
2.1.1 Definisi <i>Parent Involvement</i>	20

2.1.2 Tipe-tipe <i>Parent Involvement</i>	21
2.2 <i>School Engagement</i>	22
2.2.1 Definisi <i>School Engagement</i>	23
2.2.2 Komponen <i>School Engagement</i>	23
2.2.2.1 <i>Behavioral Engagement</i>	23
2.2.2.2 <i>Emotional Engagement</i>	24
2.2.2.3 <i>Cognitive Engagement</i>	24
2.2.3 Hubungan antara <i>Parent involvement</i> dan <i>School engagement</i>	26
2.3 <i>Self Determination Theory</i>	27
2.4 Tahap Perkembangan.....	28
BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN	31
3.1 Rancangan dan Prosedur Penelitian.....	31
3.2 Bagan Rancangan Penelitian.	31
3.3 Variabel Penelitian dan Definisi Operasional.	32
3.3.1 Variabel Penelitian.	32
3.3.2 Definisi Operasional.	32
3.3.2.1 <i>Parent Involvement</i>	32
3.3.2.2 <i>School engagement</i>	33
3.4 Alat Ukur.	33
3.4.1 Alat Ukur <i>Parent Involvement</i>	33
3.4.2 Alat Ukur <i>School engagement</i>	36
3.4.3 Data Pribadi.....	39
3.4.4 Validitas dan Reliabilitas Alat Ukur.	39
3.4.4.1 Validitas.	39
3.4.4.2 Reliabilitas.	40

3.5	Populasi.....	41
3.5.1	Populasi Sasaran.....	41
3.6	Teknik Analisis Data.....	41
3.7	Hipotesa Statistik.....	42
BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN.....		43
4.1	Gambaran Responden.....	43
4.2	Hasil Penelitian.....	44
4.3	Pembahasan Hasil.....	48
BAB V SIMPULAN DAN SARAN.....		55
5.1	Simpulan.....	55
5.2	Saran.....	55
5.2.1	Saran Teoritis.....	55
5.2.2	Saran Praktis.....	55
DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....		57
DAFTAR RUJUKAN.....		59
LAMPIRAN		

DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel 3.1 Kisi-kisi Alat Ukur <i>Parent involvement</i>	34
Tabel 3.2 Sistem Penilaian Kuesioner <i>Parent involvement</i>	35
Tabel 3.3 Kisi-kisi Alat Ukur <i>School Engagement</i>	37
Tabel 3.4 Sistem Penilaian Kuesioner <i>School Engagement</i>	38
Tabel 4.1 Gambaran responden berdasarkan kelas	43
Tabel 4.2 Gambaran responden berdasarkan jenis kelamin	44
Tabel 4.3 Pengaruh <i>parent involvement</i> terhadap <i>school engagement</i>	44
Tabel 4.4 pengaruh <i>parent involvement</i> terhadap komponen <i>school engagement</i>	45
Tabel 4.5 Pengaruh <i>parent involvement</i> terhadap <i>behavioral engagement</i>	45
Tabel 4.6 Pengaruh <i>parent involvement</i> terhadap <i>emotional engagement</i>	46
Tabel 4.7 Pengaruh <i>parent involvement</i> terhadap <i>cognitive engagement</i>	46
Tabel 4.8 <i>School Engagement</i>	47
Tabel 4.9 Tipe-tipe <i>School Engagement</i>	47

DAFTAR BAGAN

1.1 Bagan Kerangka Pikir.....	18
3.1 Bagan Rancangan Penelitian.....	31



DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

- Lampiran 1. Kisi-Kisi Alat Ukur *School Engagement*
- Lampiran 2. Lampiran Tabel Perhitungan *Try Out* Kuesioner *School Engagement*
- Lampiran 3. Kisi-Kisi Alat Ukur *Parent Involvement*
- Lampiran 4. Lampiran Tabel Perhitungan *Try Out* Kuesioner *Parent Involvement*
- Lampiran 5. Kuesioner *School Engagement* dan *Parent Involvement*
- Lampiran 6. Hasil Regresi *Parent Involvement* terhadap *School Engagement*
- Lampiran 7. Uji Normalitas
- Lampiran 8. Tabel Nilai F dan Nilai t
- Lampiran 9. Tabel Data Deskriptif *School Engagement*
- Lampiran 10. Profil Sekolah

