

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, B., & Naim, M. (2011). Daya Hambat Infusum Daun Sirih Terhadap Pertumbuhan *Staphylococcus aureus* Yang Diisolasi dari Denture Stomatitis. *Repository USU*.
- Acumedia A Subsidiary of Neogen Corporation. (2011, June 3). Retrieved from Neogen Corporation Website: <http://www.neogen.com>
- Andareto, O. (2015). *Apotik Herbal di Sekitar Anda*. Jakarta: Pustaka Ilmu Semesta.
- Andrews, J. (2003, November 5). *Disc Diffusion Method for Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing*. Retrieved from BSAC: <http://www.bsac.org.uk>
- Astuti, O. R. (2012). Uji Daya Antifungi Ekstrak Etanol Daun Sirih Merah Terhadap *Candida albicans* Secara In Vitro. *Jurnal Kedokteran Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta*, 1-12.
- Atmawikarta, A. (2009). *Kamus Gizi Pelengkap Kesehatan Keluarga*. Jakarta: PT Kompas Media Nusantara.
- Bhavan, S. (2010). Culture and Identification of *Candida albicans* from Vaginal Ulcer and Separation of Enolase on SDS-PAGE. *International Journal of Biology*.
- Brent. (2007, April 9). *Tea Nerd*. Retrieved from Tea Nerd Website: <http://www.teanerd.com/2007/04/astringency-red-headed-stepchild-of-tea.html>
- Cheesbrough, M. (2006). *District Laboratory Practice in Tropical Countries*. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Daherlin. (2011, April 9). *Wordpress*. Retrieved November 2015, from Wordpress Website: <https://daherlin.wordpress.com/2011/04/09/kandungan-dan-manfaat-daun-sirih/>
- Dalimartha, S. (2007). *Atlas Tumbuhan Obat Indonesia*. Jakarta: Puspa Swara.
- Darmani, E. H. (2003). Hubungan Antara Pemakaian AKDR dengan Kandidiasis Vagina di RSUP Dr. Pirngadi Medan. *Jurnal Perpustakaan USU*, 1-29.

- Dugal, S., & Chaudhary, A. (2013). Formulation and In Vitro Evaluation of Niosomal Povidone-Iodine Carriers Against *Candida albicans*. *International Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Science*, 509-512.
- Fitri, A., Wiranto, A., Karina, Hawaidah, N., Lestari, D. E., Nurhidayanti, A., & Jut, I. (2014). Peralatan, Sterilisasi, dan Media Pertumbuhan Mikroba. *Jurnal Praktikum Mikrobiologi Dasar*, 1-10.
- Fitri, L., & Yasmin, Y. (2011). Isolasi dan Pengamatan Morfologi Koloni Bakteri Kitinolitik. *Jurnal Ilmiah Pendidikan Biologi*, 20-25.
- Giannini, M. (2013). *Candida* species ; Current Epidemiology, Pathogenicity, Biofilm Formation, Natural Antifungal Product and New Therapeutic Options. *Jurnal of Medical Microbiology*, 10-24.
doi:10.1099/jmm.0.045054-0
- Hare, J. (2013, July 22). Retrieved January 25, 2015, from <http://www.microbelibrary.org/>
- Hastuti, U. S. (2014). Daya Antifungal Ekstrak Etanol Daun Piper aduncum dan *Piperomia pellucida* Terhadap *Candida albicans* secara in vitro. *Jurnal Biologi FMIPA Universitas Negeri Malang*, 1-6.
- Helmenstine, A. M. (2015, Agustus 4). *About Education*. Retrieved from About Education Website:
<http://chemistry.about.com/od/factsstructures/a/theobromine-chemistry.htm>
- Hendrayani, S. F. (2005). Pengaruh Beberapa Ekstrak Daun Sirih (*Piper Betle* L) Terhadap Pertumbuhan *Candida albicans*. *Jurnal Institut Pertanian Bogor*.
- Hidalgo, J. A. (2014, October 6). Retrieved January 26, 2015, from Medscape:
<http://emedicine.medscape.com>
- Jawetz, Melnick, Adelberg, Brooks, F. G., Carroll, K. C., Butel, J. S., . . . Mietzner, T. A. (2013). *Medical Microbiology* (26 ed.). United State of America: McGraw-Hill Companies.
- Katzung, B. G. (2007). *Farmakologi Dasar dan Klinik*. Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Kauffman, C. A., & Pappas, P. G. (2003). *Essentials of Clinical Mycology*. New York: Springer.

- Khan, A. (2010). Induction of Oxidative Stress As A Possible Mechanism of The Antifungal Action of Three Phenylpropanoids. *Federation of European Microbiological Societies*, 114-122.
- Komariah, & Sjam, R. (2012, Januari-Maret). Kolonisasi Candida dalam Rongga Mulut. *Majalah Kedokteran FK UKI, XXVIII*, 39-47. Retrieved October 1, 2015, from <http://www.academia.edu>
- Krapf, J. M. (2015, Maret 30). Retrieved from <http://www.emedicine.medscape.com/article/2188931-overview#a7>
- Kumar, J., & Reddy, H. K. (2009). Application of Broad Spectrum Antiseptic Povidone Iodine as Powerful Action: Review. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Science and Technology*, 48-58.
- Lachapelle, J. M., Castel, O., Casado, A. F., Leroy, B., Micali, G., Tennstedt, D., & Lambert, J. (2013). Antiseptics in the era of bacterial resistance: a focus on povidone iodine. *Future Medicine*, 579-592.
- Lidyawita, R. (2013). Daya Antifungi Rebusan Kulit Batang Jambu Mete Terhadap *C.albicans* pada Resin Akrilik. *Traditional Medical*, 46-52.
- Mardiana, L. (2012). *Daun Ajaib Tumpas Penyakit*. Jakarta: Penebar Swadaya.
- Marie, A. (2014, February 24). *About Education*. Retrieved from About Education Website: <http://chemistry.about.com>
- Marshall, S. (2014, March 12). *Women's Health*. Retrieved from WebMD Website: <http://www.webmd.com/women/female-external-genitalia-vulva>
- McClanahan, C. (2009). Antifungals. *BioFiles*, 10.
- McFarland Standards*. (2012, May). Retrieved from ProLab Diagnostics Website: <http://www.pro-lab.com/inserts/McFarland.pdf>
- Miranda, A. M. (2013, October 3). *Female Reproductive Organ Anatomy*. Retrieved from Medscape: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1898919-overview>
- Moeljanto, R. D. (2003). *Khasiat dan Manfaat Daun Sirih Obat Mujarab dari Masa ke Masa*. Depok: PT AgroMedia Pustaka.
- Moscou, K., & Snipe, K. (2006). *Pharmacology for Pharmacy Technicians*. Washington: Elsevier.

- Murniana. (2011). Antifungal Activity From Seed of *Cerbera odollam* Against *Candida albicans*. *Jurnal Natural*, 1-4.
- Nasronudin. (2009). Infeksi Jamur. In A. W. Sudoyo, & B. Setiyohadi, *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam* (pp. 2871-2880). Jakarta: Interna Publishing.
- Putri, P. M. (2013). Hasil Ekstraksi Daun Sirih Hijau Sebagai Pengawet Alami. *Jurnal Skripsi Universitas Brawijaya*, 1-10.
- Putri, S. (2015). Perbandingan Daya Hambat Larutan Antiseptik Povidone iodine dengan Ekstrak Daun Sirih dalam Menghambat Pertumbuhan *Candida albicans* Secara In Vitro. *Jurnal FK Unand*, 1-5.
- Raharjo, B. (2012). Uji Aktivitas Antijamur dan Bioautografi Ekstrak Etanol Daun Kelor Terhadap *Malassezia furfur*. *Jurnal Farmasi STIKES*, 1-9.
- Rijal, N. (2015, July 15). *Online Medical Microbiology Guide for Student*. Retrieved from microbeonline website: <http://www.microbeonline.com>
- Robbins, S. L. (2010). *Dasar Patologis Penyakit* (7 ed.). Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Rosco. (2011). Agar Diffusion Method With Neo Sensitabs. *Susceptibility Testing of Yeasts*. Retrieved from Rosco Diagnostica Website.
- Rosdiana, A., & Pratiwi, W. M. (2014). *Khasiat Ajaib Daun Sirih Tumpas Berbagai Penyakit*. Jakarta Timur: PADI.
- Rutala, W. A. (2008). Guideline for Disinfection and Sterilization in Healthcare Facilities. *CDC*, 47-49.
- Shaw, M. (2006). *Medscape*. Retrieved from WebMD Website: http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/546099_3
- Shaw, P. D., & Gottlieb, D. (1967). *Mechanism of Action Antibiotics*. New York: Springer.
- Sibbald, Leaper, & Queen. (2011). Iodine Made Easy. *Wound International*.
- Simatupang, M. M. (2009). *Candida Albicans*. *USU Repository*, 1-19.
- Subiarto, & Mirawaty. (2002). Penyerapan Sr 90 Dengan Tannin. *Hasil Penelitian P2PLR*, 43-46.

- Syarif, A., Estuningtyas, A., Setiawati, A., Muchtar, A., Arif, A., Bahry, B., . . . Dewoto, H. R. (2011). *Farmakologi dan Terapi* (5 ed.). Jakarta, Indonesia: Badan Penerbit FKUI.
- Tannock, G. W. (1999). *Medical Importance of The Normal Microflora*. Dunedin: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Tanto, C. (2014). *Kapita Selekta Kedokteran* (4 ed., Vol. 1). Jakarta, Indonesia: Media Aesculapius.
- Tjampakasari, C. R. (2006). Karakteristik *Candida albicans*. *Cermin Dunia Kedokteran*, 33-36.
- Tjay, T. H., & Rahardja, K. (2007). *Obat-obat Penting (Khasiat, Penggunaan, dan Efek Sampingnya)*. Jakarta: PT Elex Media Komputindo.
- Watson, R. R. (2008). *Botanical Medicine in Clinical Practice*. London: Cromwell Press.
- Wibowo, D. S., & Paryana, W. (2009). *Anatomi Tubuh Manusia*. Bandung: Graha Ilmu.
- Widaty, S. (2015). Kandidosis. In S. L. Menaldi, & K. Bramono, *Ilmu Penyakit Kulit dan Kelamin* (pp. 117-120). Jakarta: Badan Penerbit Fakultas Kedokteran Indonesia.
- Wilson's, D. E. (2008, February). *Encyclopedia of Life*. Retrieved October 1, 2015, from <http://www.eol.org>
- Yu, X. (2012). Akebia Saponin D attenuates amyloid β -induced cognitive deficits and inflammatory response in rats. *PubMed*.