

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Albanis E.L., Rifaat S.L., and Scott F.L. 2003. *Treatment of hepatic fibrosis almost there. Division of Liver Mount Sinai School of Medicine.* New York http://www.hcvets.com/data/hcv_liver/fibrosis.htm., 6 Mei 2007.
- Anonymous, 2002. Metabolisme bilirubin. <http://www.medscape.com>., 22 Desember 2007.
- Bowen R., 2003. Acinus., http://www.vivo.colostate.edu/hbooks/pathphys/digestion/liver/histo_acinus.html., 2 Desember 2007.
- Bowen R., 2003. Triad Portal., http://www.vivo.colostate.edu/hbooks/pathphys/digestion/liver/histo_lobule.html., 2 Desember 2007.
- Chemicaland21. 2008. Cordycepin. <http://www.chemicaland21.com/lifescience/UH/CORDYCEPIN.htm>., 2 Januari 2008.
- Chung R.T., and Podolsky D.K. 2005. Cirrhosis and its complications. In: Kasper D.L., Braunwald E., Fauci A.S., Hauser S.L., Longo D.L., and Jameson J.R. eds: *Harrison's principle of internal medicine*. 16th edition. United States of America : McGraw- Hill. p.1838.
- Clark R. 1973. Hepatic damage and death from overdose of parasetamol. *Lancet*. 1:p.66-69.
- Coleman R. 2003. *Kuppfer Cell*. <http://www.technion.ac.il>., 28 Desember 2007.

- Correia M.A. 2001. Biotransformasi obat. Dalam: Dripa Sjabana, Rahardjo, Widayat Sastrowardoyo, Hamzah, Endang Isbandiati, Indri Yatni Ono, dan Sri Purwangsih eds: *Bertram G Katzung*. Edisi 3. Jakarta : Salemba Medika. hal.89-108.
- Dienstag J.L., and Isselbacher K.J. 2005. Toxic and drug-induced hepatitis. In: Kasper D.L., Braunwauld E., Fauci A.S., Hausser S.L., Longo D.L., Jameson J.R. *Harrison's principle for medicine*. 16th edition. United States of America : McGraw-Hill. p.1838.
- Dinna Sofia. 2003. *Antioksidan dan Radikal Bebas*. <http://www.chem-is-try.org/?sect=artikel&ext=81>., 5 Januari 2008.
- Drake R.L., Volg W., and Mitchell A.V.M. 2005. *Gray's anatomy for students*. International edition. Spain: Elsevier. p. 285-87.
- Encyclopedia Britannica, Inc. 2003. <http://www.britannica.com/eb/art-68633/Anterior-and-posterior-views-of-the-liver?articleTypeId=1>., 29 Desember 2007.
- Gartner L.P., and Hiatt J.L. 2001. *Color textbook of histology*. p.348-49.
- Guyton & Hall. 1997. *Buku ajar fisiologi kedokteran*. Edisi 9. Jakarta: EGC. hal. 1106-1108.
- Holiday J.C., and Cleaver M. 2004. *On the trail of the yak ancient cordyceps in modern world*. <http://www.nwbotanicals.org/nwb/lexicon/hybridcordyceps.htm>., 22 Desember 2007.
- Holiday J.C., Ruwei W., Jinxing X., Jianjun X., Hongpeng Z., Huiling S., Lixing L., and Zhang.2007. *Subject the clinnical research of plant polyscaharide pill for curing disease of alcoholic liver and high-blood fat*.

http://dshede.com/research_/Mycology/clinical/Trials/alcohol-trial.htm., 10 Januari 2008.

Imperial College London, 2006. *Paracetamol*.
http://www.ch.ic.ac.uk/rzepa/mim/drugs/html/paracet_text.htm., 9 Januari 2008.

I Nyoman Suarsana, dan I Ketut Budiassa, 2005. Potensi hepatoprotektif ekstrak mengkudu pada keracunan parasetamol. *Jvet* 6(3) <http://www.jvetunud.com/>. 2 November 2007.

Iwan Darmansjah. Benarkah Parasetamol Toksik Terhadap Hati?.
<http://www.iwandarmansjah.web.id/>., 28 November 2007.

Jusuf Zubaidi, 1980. Analgesik, Antipiretik, Antireumatik dan Obat Pirai. Dalam: Sulistia Gan, Bambang Suharto, Udin Sjamsudin, Rianto Setiabudy, Arini Setiawati, Vincent H S Gan eds. *Farmakologi dan Terapi*. Edisi 2. Jakarta : Bagian Farmakologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia . hal 166-68.

Junqueira L.C., and Carneiro J., Kelley R.O. 1995. *Basic histology*. 8th edition. Appleton and Lange. p.319-26.

Kaplan M.M. 1993. Laboratory test. In: Schiff L., Schiff E.R. eds. *Disease of the liver*. 7th edition. Philadelphia: Lippincott. p. 108-44.

King D. 2005. *Acinus, Fenestra, Spatium Disse*.
<http://www.siumed.edu/~dking2/erg/liver.htm>., 2 Desember 2007.

Kumar V., Abbas A.K., and Fausto N. 2005. *Robbins and Cotran pathologic basis of disease*. 7th edition. San Fransisco : Benjamin Cummings. p.25, 878-81.

Li F.A., Liu P., Xiong W.G., and Xu G.F. 2006. Effects of dimethylnitrosamine induced liver fibrosis in rats. *Journal of chinese integrative medicine* 4(5): p.514-17.

- Liu Y.K., Shen W. 2003. Inhibitive effect of cordyceps sinensis on experimental hepatic fibrosis and its possible mechanism. *World.J.Gastroenterol* 9(3) : p.529-33.
- Manabe, N., Sugimoto M., Azuma Y., Taketomo N., Yamashita A., Tsuboi H., Tsunoo A., Kinjo N., Lai H N., and Miyamoto H. 1996. Effects of the mycelial extract of cultured cordyceps sinensis on in vivo hepatic energy metabolism in the mouse. *Jpn J. Pharmacol* 70. p. 85-88.
- Manabe, N., Azuma Y., Sugimoto M., Uchio K., Miyamoto M., Takemoto N., Tsuchita H., and Miyamoto, H. 2000. Effects of the mycelia extract of cultured cordyceps sinensis on in vivo hepatic energy metabolism and blood flow in dietary hypoferric anaemic mice. *British Journal of Nutrition* 83. p.197-204.
- Martini F.H. 2004. *Fundamentals of anatomy and physiology*. 6th edition. San Fransisco : Benjamin Cummings. p.902-906.
- Moore K.L., Daley II A.F. 2006. *Clinically oriented anatomy*, 5th edition. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins. p.298.
- Nairn R., Helbert M. 2007. *Immunology for medical students*. 2nd edition. Philadelphia : Mosby Elsevier. 23 : p.184-185.
- National Cancer Institute. 2008. *Cordycepin*.
http://www.cancer.gov/Templates/db_alpha.aspx?CdrID=45536., 10 Januari 2008.
- Niwa Y. 1997. *Radikal bebas mengundang kematian*. Tokyo: Personal Care Co. Ltd. p. 30-40; 77-78.
- Nurul Akbar. 2006. Kelainan enzim pada penyakit hati. Dalam: Aru.W.Sudoyo, Bambang Setyohadi, Idrus Alwi, Marcellius.S., Siti, eds. *Buku ajar ilmu*

penyakit dalam, edisi 4. jilid 1. Jakarta : Pusat Penelitian Departemen Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. hal.424-25.

Orfei E. 2000. *Review of hepatic pathology*.
<http://www.meddean.luc.edu/lumen/MedEd/orfpath/inflamm.htm>, 22
 Desember 2007.

Paget G E., and Barnes J M., 1964. Toxicity Test. In: Laurence D R., and Bacharach A L, eds. *Evaluation of Drug Activities Pharmacometrics*, volume 1. Academic and New York. p. 161-62.

Pastore R. 2004. *Olive leaf and cordyceps*.
<http://www.pastoreformulations.com/EasyEditor/assets/OliveLeafAndCordyceps.pdf>, 28 Desember 2007.

Podolsky D.K., and Isselbacher K.J. 2000. Tes diagnostik pada penyakit hati. Dalam: Ahmad H., dan Asdie eds. *Prinsip-prinsip ilmu penyakit dalam*, edisi 3. jilid 4. Jakarta: EGC. hal. 1623-1624.

Rifai Amirudin. 2006. Fisiologi dan biokimia hati. Dalam: Aru.W.Sudoyo, Bambang Setyohadi, Idrus Alwi, Marcellius., dan Siti eds. *Buku ajar ilmu penyakit dalam*. Edisi 4 jilid 1. Jakarta: Pusat Penerbitan Departemen Ilmu Penyakit Dalam FK-UI. hal.415-19.

Rochmah Kurnisajanti. 2000. Potensi ekstrak bawang putih (*allium sativum*) sebagai hepatoprotektor. *Jurnal Kedokteran Yarsi* 8(1): hal. 47-52.

Rocquet C., Bonte F. 2002. Molecular aspects of skin ageing- recent data. *Dermatovenrologica*. 11(3) : p.1-33.

Setiawan Dalimartha, 2005. *Ramuan tradisional untuk pengobatan*. Edisi revisi. Depok: Penebar Swadaya . hal.11-13.

Snell R.S. 1997. *Anatomi klinik*. Edisi 3. Jakarta : EGC. hal.257.

Spence A.P., and Manson E.B. 1983. *Human anatomy and physiology*. 2nd edition. San Fransisco : Benjamin Cummings. p. 621-24.

Thomas S.H. 1993. Paracetamol poisoning. *Pharmac Ther* 60 : p. 91-120.

Underwood J.C.E. 1994. Cedera hepar akibat obat. Dalam: Sarjadi ed. *Patologi umum dan sistemik* . Edisi 2 vol 2. Jakarta : EGC . hal 470-74, 483.

Xu Y., Bradham C., Brenner D.A., and Czaja M.J. 1997. *Hydrogen proxide induced liver cell necrosis is dependent on AP-1 activation*. <http://www.ajpgi.physiology.org/cgi/content/full/273/4/G795#B11>. 7 Mei 2007.

Zhang Q. 2003. *What is liver fibrosis and how is it different from cirrhosis*. http://www.hcvets.com/data/hcv_liver.fibrosis.htm. 6 Mei 2007.

Zhu J.S., Halpern G.M., and Jones K. 1998. The scientific rediscovery of a precious ancient chinese herbal regimen cordyceps sinensis part II. <http://www.drugs.com/npp/cordyceps.htm>. 28 Desember 2007.