

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aggarwal, & Harikumar. (2009). Potential Therapeutic Effects of Curcumin, The Anti-Inflammatory Agent, Against Neurodegenerative, Cardiovascular, Pulmonary, Metabolic, Autoimmune and Neoplastic Diseases. *NCBI*, 1.
- Akram, M., Uddin, S., Usmanghani, K., Hannan, A., Mohiuddin, E., & Asif, M. (2010). Curcuma Longa and Curcumin a review article. *ROM. J. BIOL. – PLANT BIOL.*, 55, 65-70.
- Astuti, Y., Sundari, D., M.Wien, & Winarno. (1996). *Tanaman Kencur (Kaempferia galanga) Informasi Tentang Fitokimia dan Efek Farmakalogi*. Warta Tumbuhan Obat Indonesia.
- Atmajaya, D. A. (2008). Pengaruh Ekstrak Kunyit (*Curcuma domestica*) terhadap Gambaran Mikroskopik Mukosa Lambung Mencit BALB/c yang Diberi Parasetamol. *Universitas Diponegoro*.
- Ajurini, B. D. (2010). Pengaruh Ekstrak Etanol Rimpang Kunyit (*Curcuma domestica* Val) terhadap Jumlah Geliatan Mencit BALB/C yang Diinjeksi Asam Asetat 0,1%. *Journal Undip*, 9.
- Bangun, R. (2011). Tanaman Kencur. *Respiratory USU*.
- Chemspider. (2015, Agustus 4). Diambil kembali dari Femenamic Acid: <http://www.chemspider.com/Chemical-Structure.3904.html>
- Dobelis. (2002). Curcuma longa. *Alternative Medicine Review Monographs*.
- Ekowati, J., & Diyah, N. W. (2010). Aktivitas Antinociceptiv dan Uji In Silico terhadap Cyclooxigenase dari Asam p-Metoksisinamat dan Asam M-Metoksisinamat. *Airlangga University Departement of Pharmaceutical Chemistry*.
- G.Katzung, B. (2013). *Nonsteroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs, Disease-Modifying* . Dalam *Basic & Clinical Pharmacology* (12th ed., hal. 912-917). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Goldberg, D. S. (2011). *Pain as a Global Public Health Priority*. *BioMed Central*, 1.
- Goodman, L. S., & Gilman, A. (2011). *Anti-Inflammatory, Antipyretic, and Analgesic Agents; Pharmacotherapy of Gout*. Dalam L. L. Bruton (Penyunt.), *Goodman & Gillman's the Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutic* (12th ed., hal. 959-992). New York: McGraw-Hill.

- Guyton, A. C., & Hall, J. E. (2013). *Pain and Temperature*. Dalam Textbook of Medical Physiology A South Asian Edition (Vol. 12e, hal. 626). New Dehli: Elsevier.
- Harrison. (2015). *Cardinal Manifestations and Presentation of Diseases*. Dalam *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine* (Vol. 19th edition, hal. 81). New York: McGraw-Hill education.
- Hasanah, A. N. (2011). Analisis Kandungan Minyak Atsiri dan Uji Aktivitas Antiinflamasi Ekstrak Rimpang Kencur (*Kaempferia galanga*). *Jurnal matematika & Sains* , 5.
- IAPS. (2014, 10 6). *International Association for the Study of Pain*. Diambil kembali dari Taxonomy: <http://www.iasp-pain.org/Taxonomy?navItemNumber=576>
- Kibble, J. D., & Halsey, C. R. (2009). *The Big Picture Medical Physiology*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Krup, V., & Prakash, H. (2013). *Pharmacological Activities of Tumeric. Homoeopathy & Ayurvedic Medecine*.
- Kuncoro, A. A. (2004). Efikasi dan Keamanan Ekstrak Jahe-Kencur dibandingkan dengan Asetaminofen dalam Mengurangi Peradangan dan Nyeri pada Penderita Osteoarthritis Lutut di Poliklinik Reumatik RS. Dr. Kariadi Semarang. *Universitas Diponegoro*.
- Maroon, J. C. (2006). [www.medscape.com](http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/553966_5). Diambil kembali dari *Natural Antiinflammatory Agent for Pain Relief in Athletes*: http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/553966_5
- McCance, K. L. (2010). Missouri: Mosby Elsevier. *Pain, Temperature Regulation, Sleep, and Sensory Function* Dalam *Pathophysiology : The Biologic Basis For Disease In Adults And Children*. (hal. 481-485). Missouri: Mosby Elsevier. *Pain, Temperature Regulation, Sleep, and Sensory Function*
- Meliala, L. (2004). Nyeri : Keluhan yang terabaikan konsep dahulu, sekarang dan yang akan datang. *Universitas Gajah Mada*.
- Nie, Y. (2011). Pengaruh Ekstrak Etanol Rimpang Kencur(*Kaempferia galanga L.*) Terhadap Ulkus Gaster Pada Model Mencit Swiss Webster yang Diinduksi Asetosal. *Universitas Kristen Maranatha*.
- Paddock Laboratories, L. (2015, march). *Drug.com*. Diambil kembali dari Mefenamic Acid: <http://www.drugs.com/pro/mefenamic-acid.html>
- Ropper, A. H., Samuels, M. A., & Klein, J. p. (2014). *Pain and Other Disorder of Somatic Sensation, Headache, and Backache*. Dalam *Adams and Victor's Principles of Neurology* (hal. 128). New York: McGraw-Hill.

- Sherwood, L. (2010). *The Peripheral Nervous System : Afferent Division ; Spesial Senses*. Dalam *Human Physiology From Cells to System* (7th)Canada: Cengage Learning.
- Tanu, I. (2012). Farmakologi dan Terapi. Dalam S. G. Gunawan (Penyunt.), *Analgesik Opioid* (5 ed.). Jakarta: Badan Penerbit FKUI.
- Tortora, G. J., & Derrickson, B. (2012). *Sensory, Motor, and Intergrative System*. Dalam *Principles of Anatomy & Physiology* (Vol. 13th). USA: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Umar, M. I., Asmawi, M. Z., Majid, A. M., R, F. S., Hassan, L. E., Altaf, R., & Khadeer Ahamed, M. B. (2014). Ethyl-p-methoxycinnamate isolated from kaempferia galanga inhibits inflammation by suppressing interleukin-1, tumor necrosis factor-a, and angiogenesis by blocking endothelial functions. *Clinics*, 134-144.
- Wall, P., & Melzack, R. (2013). *Inflammatory Mediators and Modulators of Pain*. Dalam *Wall and Melzack's Textbook of Pain* (6 ed.). Philadelphia: Elvevier Saunders.