

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aliya HN. *Systemic Pathology: The Lung*. In Kumar V. editors. *Robbins and Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease*. 8<sup>th</sup>ed. Philadelphia: Saunders-Elsevier; 2010.
- American Cancer Society. *Global Cancer Fact & Figure*. 2<sup>nd</sup>. Atlanta: American Cancer Society; 2011.
- Amin Z. Kanker Paru. In: Sudoyo AW, Setiyohadi B, Alwi I, Setiati S, editors. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam*. Jakarta: InternaPublishing; 2009.p. 2254-62.
- Ancuceanu, R. V., and Victoria, I, 2004, Pharmacologically Active Natural Compounds for Lung Cancer, *Altern. Med. Rev.*, 9, 4, 402-419 (Ancuceanu & Victoria, 2004)
- Azhar H.A. *Angka Kejadian Kanker Paru di Rumah Sakit Paru dr. M. Goenawan Partowidigdo Cisarua Bogor Periode Januari 2006 – Desember 2011*. Bandung: Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Kristen Maranatha; 2011.
- Cancer Research UK, 2013. *Lung Cancer Risk Factors*. Available from: <http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/cancer-info/cancerstats/types/lung/riskfactors>. Retrieved : May 5th, 2014.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2010. *Lung Cancer Statistics*. Available from: <http://www.cdc.gov/cancer/lung/statistics/index.htm>. Retrieved : August 2nd, 2014.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2013, November 21). *Lung Cancer - What are the risk factors?* Retrieved from The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Web site:
- Correa, P., Fontham, E., Pickle, L. W., Lin, Y., & Haenszel, W. (1983). Passive Smoking and Lung Cancer. *The Lancet*, 2(8350), 595-597. Retrieved from <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0140673683906803>
- DeGowin, RL. and Brown, DD. 2000. *Diagnostic Examination*. 7th ed. New York. MacGraw-Hill. 1-36.

- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2012. Pemerintah Luncurkan Hasil Survey Tembakau. Available from: <http://www.depkes.go.id/index.php?vw=2&id=2048>. Retrieved : July 15<sup>th</sup>, 2014.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2012. Pemerintah Terus Berupaya Kendalikan Dampak Merokok. Available from: <http://www.depkes.go.id/index.php?vw=2&id=2051>. Retrieved : July 15<sup>th</sup>, 2014.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2013. Lindungi Generasi Muda Dari Bahaya Merokok. Available from: <http://www.depkes.go.id/index.php?vw=2&id=1528>. Retrieved : July 15<sup>th</sup>, 2014.
- Depkes RI, 2004. Sistem Kesehatan Nasional (SKN). Jakarta.
- Dharmais Hospital National Cancer Center. 2009. Rokok dan Kanker Paru. Available from: <http://www.dharmais.co.id/index.php/lung-cancer.html>. Retrieved : March 30<sup>th</sup>, 2014.
- Drake, R. L., Vogl, W., & Mitchell, A. W. (2005). *Gray's Anatomy for Students*. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: Elsevier Churchill Livingstone.
- Ettinger, S.D. 2007. Lung Cancer and Other Pulmonary Neoplasms. In Arend WP, Armitage JO, Clemmons DR, Drazen JM, Griggs RC, LaRusso N. *Cecil Medicine*. 23<sup>rd</sup> ed. Philadelphia: Saunders Elsevier. P. 252-272
- Globocan. 2008. *Lung Cancer Incidence, Mortality and prevalence worldwide in 2008*. Available from: <http://globocan.iarc.fr/factsheet.asp>. Retrieved : July 4<sup>th</sup>, 2014
- Greenberg, A. K., Yee, H., & Rom, W. N. (2002). Preneoplastic Lesions of the Lung. *Respiratory Research*, 3(20). Retrieved August 16, 2014, from <http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/rr170.pdf>
- Hall, J. E. (2010). *Guyton and Hall Textbook of Medical Physiology* (12th ed.). Philadelphia, PA: Saunders-Elsevier.

- Hariadi S. Smoking Cessation. In: Hasan H, Winariani K, Soedarsono, Maranatha D. Editors. Naskah Lengkap Lung Cancer Seminar 2008,. Surabaya 30 Nopember 2008,p6-14
- Hussain, S. P., Amstad, P., Raja, K., Sawyer, M., Hofseth, L., Shields, P. G., . . . Harris, C. C. (2001). Mutability of p53 Hotspot Codons to Benzo(a)pyrene Diol Epoxide (BPDE) and the Frequency of p53 Mutations in Nontumorous Human Lung. *Cancer Research*, 61(6350). Retrieved from <http://cancerres.aacrjournals.org/content/61/17/6350.short>
- International Agency for Research on Cancer. <http://www.iarc.fr>. Retrieved : January 2, 2014.
- Jemal, A., Siegel, R., Ward, E., Hao, Y., Xu, J., Murray, T. and Thun, M. J. (2008), Cancer Statistics, 2008. CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians, 58: 71–96. doi: 10.3322/CA.2007.0010
- Johnson DH, Blot WJ, Carbone DP, et al. Cancer of the lung: non-small cell lung cancer and small cell lung cancer. In: Abeloff MD, Armitage JO, Niederhuber JE, et al., eds. *Abeloff's Clinical Oncology*. 4th ed. Philadelphia, Pa: Elsevier Churchill Livingstone; 2008:chap 76.
- Keith LR, (2005). Neoplastic Lung Diseases In Lange ‘*Current Diagnostic and Treatment In Pulmonary Medicine*’, Ed Hanley EM, Welsh HC. pg:427-32.
- Kumar, Abbas, Fausto, & Aster. (2010). *Robbins and Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease* (8th ed.). Philadelphia, PA: Saunders-Elsevier.
- Longo, D., Fauci, A., Kasper, D., Hauser, S., Jameson, J., & Loscalzo, J. (2011). *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine* (18th ed.). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.
- Mescher, A. L. (2013). *Junqueira's Basic Histology* (13th ed.). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.
- Minna JD, Schiller JH. Neoplasms of the Lung. In: Harrison TR, Resnick WR, Wintrobe MM, Torn GW, Hauser SL, editors. *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*. 17<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Companies; 2008. p. 678-89

- Molina, J.R., Yang, P., Cassivi, S.D., Schild, S. E., Adjei, A.A. 2008. Non–Small Cell Lung Cancer: Epidemiology, Risk Factors, Treatment, and Survivorship. *Mayo Clin Proc.* 2008 May; 83(5): 584–594.
- Moore, K. L., Aqur, A. M., & Dalley, A. F. (2013). *Clinically Oriented Anatomy* (7th ed.). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams and Wilkins.
- National Cancer Institute. 2008. *Cancer Stat Fact Sheet: Cancer of the Lung and Bronchus*. Available from: <http://www.cancer.gov/cancertopics/types/lung>. Retrieved February 2nd, 2012.
- Neff, T.A., Jett, J.R., Midthun, D.E. 2004. *Screening for lung cancer: current status and future directions*. [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/15136487](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/15136487). Retrieved 8 Januari 2014
- Nursalam. (2003). *Konsep dan Penerapan Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan: Pedoman Skripsi, Tesis, dan Instrumen Penelitian Keperawatan*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Peduli Kesehatan. 2009. Available from: [http://pedulikesehatan.hostei.com/index.php?p=1\\_10](http://pedulikesehatan.hostei.com/index.php?p=1_10). Retrieved : January 10, 2014.
- Perhimpunan Dokter Paru Indonesia, 2003. *Kanker Paru*.
- Postmus PE. Epidemiology of Lung Cancer. In: Fishman AP, Elias JA, Fishman JA, Grippi MA, Kaiser LP, Senior RM, editors. *Fishman’s Pulmonary Diseases and disorder*. New York: McGraw-Hill Company; 1998.p.1712.
- Putz, R. (2006). *Sobotta Atlas of Human Anatomy* (14th ed.). Stuttgart: Elsevier Urban & Fischer.
- Robbins SL, Kumar V, Cotran RS. *Buku Ajar Patologi 7<sup>th</sup>, Vol 1*. Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC, 2007.p. 186.
- Rosenberg A, Thomas I, Katrin K, Norman K, Vera Z, Gabi W, et al. (2008). *Do Genetic Factors Protect for Early Onset Lung Cancer? A Case Control Study Before the Age of 50 Years*. *Journal of BMC Cancer*.
- Rumah Sakit Kanker Dharmais. <http://www.dharmais.co.id/index.php/statistic-center.html>. Retrieved : January 2, 2014.

- Samet, J. M., & Eradze, G. R. (2000). Radon and lung cancer risk: taking stock at the millenium. *Environmental Health Perspective*, 108(Suppl 4), 635-641. Retrieved from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1637678/>
- Sitepoe, M (2000), *Kekhususan Rokok Indonesia*, PT Gramedia Widiasarana Indonesia, Jakarta. Situmeang B. (2008). Karakteristik penderita kanker paru yang dirawat inap di RS. St. Elisabeth Medan Tahun 2004-2007. Medan: Fakultas Kesehatan Masyarakat Universitas Sumatera Utara.
- Standring, S. (2008). *Gray's Anatomy: The Anatomical Basis for Clinical Practice* (40th ed.). London: Elsevier Churchill-Livingstone.
- Saputra SS. 2011. Angka Kejadian Kanker Paru di Rumah Sakit Immanuel Bandung periode 1 Januari 2009 – 31 Desember 2010. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Kristen Maranatha; 2011.
- Stevenson MM. 2013. *TNM Classification for Small Cell Lung Cancer*. Available from: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/2006716-overview>. Retrieved : January 22, 2014.
- Sudoyo, A.W., Setiyohadi, B., Alwi, I., Simadibrata, M., Setiati, S., 2009. Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Jilid III Edisi V. Jakarta: Interna Publishing Pusat Penerbitan Ilmu Penyakit Dalam, 1952-1956.
- Tan WW. 2013. *Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer*. Available from: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/279960-overview> Retrieved : March 3rd, 2014.
- The Merck Manual. 2013. Lung Carcinoma. Available from: [http://www.merckmanuals.com/professional/pulmonary\\_disorders/tumor\\_of\\_the\\_lungs/lung\\_carcinoma.html](http://www.merckmanuals.com/professional/pulmonary_disorders/tumor_of_the_lungs/lung_carcinoma.html). Retrieved : April 22nd, 2014.
- Taufik, M. (2007). Prinsip-prinsip Promosi Kesehatan Dalam Bidang Keperawatan Untuk Perawat dan Mahasiswa Keperawatan. Jakarta : Infomedika
- Tjokronegoro A dan Utama H., 2003. Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Jilid II. Penerbit FK UI, Jakarta
- U.S. Cancer Statistics Working Group. *United States Cancer Statistics: 1999–2010 Incidence and Mortality Web-based Report*. Atlanta (GA):

Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, and National Cancer Institute; 2013

Wilson ML. (2002). Tumor Paru-Paru, dalam patofisiologi, Editor Prince AS, Wilson ML, Jakarta : EGC. Hal: 741-45

Winston, T. 2011. *Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer*.  
<http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/279960-overview>

World Health Organization, 2012. Cancer. *Available from:*  
<http://www.who.int/topics/cancer/en/index.html>. Retrieved : July 3rd, 2014.

Yehezkiel C. Gambaran Penderita Carcinoma Paru di Rumah Sakit Hasan Sadikin Bandung Periode 1 Januari 2011 – 31 Desember 2011. Bandung: Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Kristen Maranatha; 2012.

Youlten DR, C. S. (2003, Aug). The International Epidemiology of Lung Cancer: Geographical Distribution and Secular Trends. *PubMed* .