

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agbogidi, O. M., & Akpomorine, M. O. (2013). Health And Nutritional Benefits of Bitterleaf (*Vernonia Amygdalina Del.*). *Hetero Group of Journal* .
- Akinola, O. S., Caxton-Martins, E. A., & Akinola, O. B. (2010). Ethanolic Leaf Extract of *Vernonia amygdalina* Improves Islet Morphology And Upregulates Pancreatic G6PDH Activity in Streptozotocin-Induced Diabetic Wistar Rats. *Pharmacologyonline* .
- American Diabetes Association. (2014). *Diabetes Care*. Retrieved Januari 27, 2015, from Diagnosis and Classification of Diabetes Mellitus: http://care.diabetesjournals.org/content/37/Supplement_1/S81.extract
- Anthony, U., & Adebimpe, O. (2009). Hypoglycemic Potential of the Young Leave Methanolic Extract of *Magnifera indica* in Alloxan Induced Diabetic Rat. *Pakistan Journal of Nutrition* .
- Chike, C., Georgewill, O., & Noodi, C. (2006). Effect Of Aqueous Leaf Extract of *Vernonia Amygdalina* (Bitter Leaf) On Blood Glucose Ceoncentration Of Alloxan Induced Diabetic Albino Wistar Rats. *African Journal of Applied Zoology & Enviromental Biology* .
- Drake, R. L., Vogl, A. W., & Mitchell, A. W. (2010). *Gray's Anatomy for Students* (2 ed.). Churchill Livingstone.
- Eroschenko, V. P. (2012). *Atlas Histologi diFiore*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Fasola, T., Okeocha, P., & Odetola, A. (2010). Screening for the Hypoglycaemic Potentials of the Extract of *Vernonia amygdalina*. *Ethnobotanical Leaflets*.
- Forimbi, E. O., Owoeye, O. (2011). Antioxidative and chemopreventive properties of *Vernonia amygdalina* and *Garcinia biflavonoid*. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*.
- Guyton, A. C., & Hall, J. E. (2012). *Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran Edisi 11*. Jakarta: EGC.
- London Liver Centre. (2015). *Pancreatic Cancer Treatment London*. Retrieved 10 22,2015,fromPancreaticCancer:<http://www.londonlivercentre.co.uk/pancreatic-cancer/the-pancreas/>
- McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. (2012). *Harrison's Principles Of Internal Medicine Eighteenth Edition* (Vol. 18). USA.

- M., Dian, & D., Firda. (2015, 3 13). *Article Indonesian Research Institute for Biotechnology and Bioindustry*. Retrieved 10 16, 2015, from Indonesian Research Institute for Biotechnology and Bioindustry: http://www.iribb.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=238:potensi-insulin-plant-vernonia-amygdalina-sebagai-obat-alami-diabetes-mellitus&catid=9:artikel&Itemid=58
- Oboh, F., & Masodje, H. (2009). Nutritional and Antimicrobial Properties of Vernonia amygdalina Leaves. *International Journal of Biomedical and Health Sciences* .
- Okolie, U. V., Okeke, C. E., Oli, J. M., & Ehiemere, I. O. (2008, November 4). Hypoglycemic indices of Vernonia amygdalina on postprandial blood glucose concentration of healthy humans. *African Journal of Biotechnology*.
- Osinubi, A. A. (2007). Effects Of Vernonia amygdalina And Chlorpropamide On Blood Glucose. *Medical Journal of Islamic World Academy of Sciences* .
- PERKENI. (2011). *Konsensus Pengelolaan dan Pencegahan Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 di Indonesia 2011*. Indonesia: PERKENI.
- Permana, H. (2009, 9). Komplikasi Kronik dan Penyakit Penyerta pada Diabetes. Bandung, Jawa Barat, Indonesia. Retrieved 9 6, 2015, from http://pustaka.unpad.ac.id/wpcontent/uploads/2009/09/kompilasi_kronik_dan_penyakit_penyerta_pada_diabetes.pdf
- Robbins, S. L., Kumar, V., & Cotran, R. S. (2012). *Buku Ajar Patologi* (7 ed., Vol. 2). Jakarta, Indonesia: EGC.
- Sherwood, L. (2012). *Fisiologi Manusia Dari Sel Ke Sistem* (Vol. 6). Jakarta, Indonesia: EGC.
- Shri Gopi Group of Institutions. (2012). Alloxan Induced Diabetes: Mechanisms and Effects. *International Journal of Research in Pharmaceutical and Biomedical Sciences* .
- Theophine, O., Ogochukwu, A. M., Michael, A., David, U., & Philip, U. (2010). Antidiabetic Effect Of Combined Aqueous Leaf Extract Of Vernonia Amygdalina And Metformin In Rats. *Journal of Basic and Clinical Pharmacy* .
- UPT Materia Medica. (2014). *Determinasi Tanaman Daun Afrika*. Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi Jawa Timur. Batu: Dinkes.
- Wazis, C. H., Timothy, S. Y., Zakama, S. G., Balla, H. J., Maspalma L. (2012). Phytochemical screening and purgative activity of ethanolic extract of Vernonia amygdalina Del. Leaf. *International Journal of Research in Ayurveda & Pharmacy*.

WHO. (2015, Januari). *Media Centre Diabetes*. Retrieved Januari 27, 2015, from WorldHealthOrganization:<http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs312/en/>

Wibowo, D. S., & Paryana, W. (2010). *Anatomi Tubuh Manusia*. Bandung, Jawa Barat, Indonesia: Graha Ilmu.

Yeap, S. K., Ho, W. Y., Beh, K. B., Liang, W. S., Ky, H. Y., Abdul H. N., et al.(2010, Oktober 22). *Vernonia amygdalina*, an ethnoveterinary and ethnomedical used green vegetable with multiple bio-activities. *Journal of Medicinal Plants Research*.

Yeap, S. K., Liang, W. S., Beh, B. K., Ho, W. Y., Yousr, A. N., & Alitheen, N. B. (2013). In vivo Antidiabetic and Acute Toxicity of Spray-Dried Vernonia amygdalina Water Extract. *International Food Research Journal* .