

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adam. 2007. *Urinary tract infection*. <http://adam.about.com/reports/Urinary-tract-infection.htm>., 25 Oktober 2007
- All Refer. 2006. *Urinary tract*. <http://www.allrefer.com/pictures/s1/u0149550-urinary-tract>., 4 Juli 2007
- Astal Z.Y., Sharif F.A. 2002. *Relationship between demographic characteristics and community-acquired urinary tract infection*. <http://www.emro.who.int/Publications/EMHJ/0801/Relationship.htm>., 26 Maret 2007
- ATCC. 2007. *ATCC 25922*. [http://www.atcc.org/common/catalog/numSearch/num Results.cfm](http://www.atcc.org/common/catalog/numSearch/num%20Results.cfm)., 9 Nopember 2007
- Bacterio Web. 2007. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. [http://medecinepharmacie.univ-fcomte.fr/bacterio\\_web/extra\\_microscopiques/bgn/Pseudomonas aeruginosa Culture.htm](http://medecinepharmacie.univ-fcomte.fr/bacterio_web/extra_microscopiques/bgn/Pseudomonas_aeruginosa_Culture.htm)., 25 Oktober 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *Staphylococcus sp*. [http://medecinepharmacie.univ-fcomte.fr/bacterio\\_web/extra\\_microscopiques/cgp/Staphylococcus Culture.htm](http://medecinepharmacie.univ-fcomte.fr/bacterio_web/extra_microscopiques/cgp/Staphylococcus_Culture.htm)., 25 Oktober 2007
- Bergstein J.M. 2000. Struktur dan fungsi ginjal. Dalam R.E.Behrman, et al: *Ilmu kesehatan anak Nelson*. Terjemahan A.Samik Wahab, et al. Edisi 15. Jakarta: EGC. p. 1805
- Black J.G. 1999. *Microbiology principles and explorations*. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc. p. 88, 89
- Boland J. 2002. *The effect of cranberry juice and cranberry derivatives on the hemagglutination activity of p-fimbriated Escherichia coli*. <http://murphy.library.uwlax.edu/digital/jur/2002/boland.pdf>., 3 Mei 2007
- CDC. 2005. *Catheter-associated urinary tract infections*. [http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dhqp/dpac\\_uti.html](http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dhqp/dpac_uti.html)., 3 April 2007
- Complementary and Alternative Medicine. 2006. *Do cranberries help prevent urinary tract infections*. <http://www.cam.org.nz/Treatment%20Methods/Herbal%20Medicine/Cranberry%20Plain-language%20Summary%20-%2024%20Feb%2006.htm>., 25 Oktober 2007
- Cranberry Institute. 2007. *Antioxidants*. [http://www.cranberryinstitute.org/health/anti\\_oxidants.htm](http://www.cranberryinstitute.org/health/anti_oxidants.htm)., 18 Oktober 2007

- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *Anti-adhesion*. <http://www.cranberryinstitute.org/health/antiadhesion.htm>, 18 Oktober 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *Anti-aging*. <http://www.cranberryinstitute.org/health/antiaging.htm>, 18 Oktober 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2002. *Cranberry health news*. <http://www.cranberryinstitute.org/news/Cranberryhealthnews.pdf>, 24 Oktober 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *Dental*. <http://www.cranberryinstitute.org/health/dental.htm>, 18 Oktober 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *Emerging research*. <http://www.cranberryinstitute.org/emerging.htm>, 18 Oktober 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *Health research*. <http://www.cranberryinstitute.org/healthresearch.htm>, 18 Oktober 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *Ulcer*. <http://www.cranberryinstitute.org/health/ulcer.htm>, 18 Oktober 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *Urinary tract*. <http://www.cranberryinstitute.org/health/urinarytract.htm>, 18 Oktober 2007
- Cunningham F.G., Gant N.F., Leveno K.J., Gilstrap L.C., Hauth J.C., Wenstrom K.D. 2001. *Williams obstetrics*. 21<sup>st</sup> ed. United State of America: McGraw-Hill. p. 1254, 1255
- Decas Botanical. 2006. *Cranberry the healthy berry*. <http://decasbotanical.com/documents/October%202006/Studies%20Dossier%2008.06.pdf>, 25 Oktober 2007
- Dennis Kunkel Microscopy. 2001. *Electron micrograph of Escherichia coli with pili*. <http://student.ccbcmd.edu/courses/bio141/labmanua/lab12/dkecpili.html>, 25 Oktober 2007
- Drugs.com. 2007. *Cranberry*. <http://www.drugs.com/npp/cranberry.html>, 1 November 2007
- Duke. 2007. *Phytochemical and ethnobotanical databases*. <http://www.ars-grin.gov/cgi-bin/duke/farmacy2.pl?1039>, 27 Oktober 2007
- GAIA Herbs. 2007. *Cranberry concentrate (Vaccinium macrocarpon)*. [http://www.gaiaherbs.com/herb\\_of\\_the\\_week.php?id=16](http://www.gaiaherbs.com/herb_of_the_week.php?id=16), 29 Oktober 2007

- Ganora L., 2007. *Flavonoid antioxidants*. <http://www.herbalchem.net/PhenolicsInterm.htm>., 29 Oktober 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *Outline of phenolic compounds and flavonoid antioxidants*. <http://www.herbalchem.net/PhenolicsIntro.htm>., 29 Oktober 2007
- Garden State Laboratories. 2005. *Photomicroscopy/photomicrography*. <http://www.gslabs.com/photomicroscopy.html>., 27 Oktober 2007
- Georgetown University Hospital. 2006. *Anatomy and function of the urinary system*. <http://www.georgetownuniversityhospital.org/body.cfm?id=1259>., 4 Juli 2007
- Gonzalez R. 2000. Gangguan urologi pada bayi dan anak. Dalam R.E.Behrman, et al: *Ilmu kesehatan anak Nelson*. Terjemahan A.Samik Wahab, et al. Edisi 15. Jakarta: EGC. p. 1864-6
- Gordon M. 2007. *Antibacterial drugs*. <http://www.pharmacology2000.com/Antibacterial/antibactobj.htm>., 25 Oktober 2007
- Guyton A.C, Hall J.E. 1997. *Buku ajar fisiologi kedokteran*. Terjemahan Irawati Setiawan, et al. Edisi 9. Jakarta: EGC. p. 397, 398, 400, 401, 505, 506, 508
- Hedi R., Vincent H.S.G. 2006. Antikoagulan, antitrombosit, trombolitik dan hemostatik. Dalam S.G.Ganiswarna, et al: *Farmakologi dan terapi*. Edisi 4. Jakarta: Gaya Baru. p. 753, 755
- Hyung L.K., Belldegrun A. 2005. Urology. In F.C.Brunnicardi, et al: *Schwartz's principles of surgery*. 8<sup>th</sup> ed. United State of America: McGraw-Hill. p.1520, 1521, 1540
- ITIS. 2007. *Vaccinium macrocarpon*. [http://www.itis.gov/servlet/SingleRpt/SingleRpt?search\\_topic=TSN&search\\_value=23599](http://www.itis.gov/servlet/SingleRpt/SingleRpt?search_topic=TSN&search_value=23599)., 25 Oktober 2007
- Iwan A.A., Bowolaksono, Djoko R., Soenarjo H., Hamdjah R.M., David M., et al. 2004. Dalam R.Sjamsuhidajat, et al: *Buku ajar ilmu bedah*. Edisi 2. Jakarta: EGC. p. 750, 751
- Jacobson S.H., Lins L.E., Svenson S.B., Kallenius G. 1985. *Lack of correlation of P blood group phenotype and renal scarring*. <http://www.nature.com/ki/journal/v28/n5/abs/ki1985200a.html>., 18 Oktober 2007
- Johnson J.R. 1991. *Virulence factors in Escherichia coli urinary tract infection*. <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?tool=pmcentrez&artid=358180>., 18 Nopember 2007

- Kaiser G. 1999. *Fig. 6: Candida albicans*. <http://www.cat.cc.md.us/courses/bio141/labmanua/lab9/candida.html>., 28 Mei 2004
- Kemper K.J. 1999. *Cranberry (Vaccinium macrocarpon)*. <http://www.longwoodherbal.org/cranberry/cranberry.pdf>., 18 Oktober 2007
- Kidney and Urology Foundation of America. 2007. *Prevalence and incidence of urinary tract infections*. [http://www.wrongdiagnosis.com/u/urinary\\_tract\\_infections/prevalence.htm](http://www.wrongdiagnosis.com/u/urinary_tract_infections/prevalence.htm)., 27 April 2007
- National Mastitis Council. 1999. *Escherichia coli*. <http://www.nmconline.org/ecoli.htm>., 27 Oktober 2007
- Nave C.R. 2005. *Fructose*. <http://hyperphysics.phy-astr.gsu.edu/hbase/organic/sugar.html>., 29 Oktober 2007
- NCCAM. 2007. *Cranberry*. <http://nccam.nih.gov/health/cranberry/>., 27 Oktober 2007
- Norrby R. 2004. Urinary tract infections. In L.Goldman, et al: *Cecil textbook of medicine*. 22<sup>nd</sup> ed. United State of America: Saunders. p. 1909-13
- Ocean Spray. 2007. *Information for health professionals*. <http://www.oceanspray.co.uk/health/show.php?id=9>., 29 Oktober 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2006. *Research milestones*. <http://www.oceanspray.com/health/research.aspx>., 18 Oktober 2007
- Rianto S., Vincent H.S.G. 2006. Pengantar antimikroba. Dalam S.G.Ganiswarna, et al: *Farmakologi dan terapi*. Edisi 4. Jakarta: Gaya Baru. p. 581, 582
- Rieger M. 2006. *Cranberry – Vaccinium macrocarpon*. <http://www.uga.edu/fruit/cranberi.html>., 25 Oktober 2007
- Rusdidjas, Ramayanti R. 2002. Dalam H.Alatas, et al: *Nefrologi anak*. Edisi 2. Jakarta: Gaya Baru. p. 152
- Snell R.S. 1998. *Anatomi klinik untuk mahasiswa kedokteran*. Terjemahan Adji Dharma, et al. Edisi 3. Jakarta: EGC. p. 40, 41, 43, 93, 96, 100
- Stamm W.E. 2005. Urinary tract infections and pyelonephritis. In D.L.Kasper, et al: *Harrison's principles of internal medicine*. 16<sup>th</sup> ed. United State of America: McGraw-Hill. p. 1715-20

- Stoller M.L, Carroll P.R. 2004. Urology. In L.M.Tierney, et al: *Current medical diagnosis and treatment*. 43<sup>rd</sup> ed. United State of America: McGraw-Hill. p. 904-7
- Todar K. 2002. *Pathogenic E. Coli*. <http://textbookofbacteriology.net/e.coli.html>., 7 Mei 2007
- Todd G. 2001. *Urinary tract infections*. <http://www.kidney.ca/page.asp?intNodeId=22138>., 27 April 2007
- Tortora G.J., Funke B.R., Case C.L. 1998. *Microbiology an introduction*. 6th ed. California: Addison Wesley Longman, Inc. p.694-6
- Turner A., Shao N.C, Joike M.K., Pendland S.L., Pauli G.F., Farnsworth, et al. 2005. *Inhibition of uropathogenic Escherichia coli by cranberry juice: a new antiadherence assay*. <http://pubs.acs.org/cgi-bin/abstract.cgi/jafcau/2005/53/i23/abs/jf052035u.html>., 7 Mei 2007
- United State Juice Corporation. 2006. *Health benefits of cranberries*. <http://www.usjuice.com/hb-cranberry.html>., 18 Oktober 2007
- Universite de Sherbrooke. 2007. *Principe derrière l'aspect observable d'une hémagglutination*. [http://pages.usherbrooke.ca/biomedias/techniques\\_immuno.htm](http://pages.usherbrooke.ca/biomedias/techniques_immuno.htm)., 8 Oktober 2007
- Vitamin and Herb University. 2007. *Cranberry*. <http://www.vitaminherbuniversity.com/topic.asp?categoryid=4&topicid=1052>., 1 Nopember 2007
- WHO. 2002. *Prevention of hospital-acquired infections*. <http://www.who.int/csr/resources/publications/drugresist/en/whocdscsreph200212.pdf>., 27 April 2007
- Wikipedia. 2007. *Cranberry*. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cranberry>., 18 Oktober 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *McFarland standards*. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/McFarland\\_standard](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/McFarland_standard)., 2 Juli 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *Proanthocyanidin*. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proanthocyanidin>., 24 Oktober 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *Urinary system*. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary\\_system](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_system)., 25 Oktober 2007
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *Urinary tract infection*. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary\\_tract\\_infection](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_tract_infection)., 27 April 2007

\_\_\_\_\_. 2007. *Urethra*. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urethra>., 4 July 2007

Zipcode Zoo. 2007. *Vaccinium macrocarpon*. [http://zipcodezoo.com/Plants/V/Vaccinium\\_macrocarpon.asp](http://zipcodezoo.com/Plants/V/Vaccinium_macrocarpon.asp)., 25 Oktober 2007