

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ammar R., Song C.J., Kluger J., White M.C. 2001. *Evaluation of Electrocardiographic and Hemodynamic Effects of Caffeine with Acute Dosing in Healthy Volunteers*. *Pharmacotherapy*, 21(4): 437-42
- Ammon HPT, Bieck PR, Mandalaz D, Verspohl EJ. 1983. *Adaptation of blood pressure to continuous heavy coffee drinking in young volunteers*. *Br J Clin Pharmacol*, 15:701-706. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez?db=pubmed&uid=6871070>, 9 Januari 2008
- Anonim. 1996. *Electrical Conduction of the Heart*. <http://www.mednote.co.kr/PHYSIOLOGYBLUE/EKG.htm>, 22 November 2007
- _____. 2003. <http://www.ahsl.co.nz/newborn/DrugProtocols/CaffeinePharmacology.htm>, 15 Januari 2008
- _____. 2007. *Caffeine*. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caffeine>, 29 April 2007.
- _____. 2007. *Electrocardiogram (EKG) /Stress Test/Holter Monitor*. http://www.healthsystem.virginia.edu/UVAHealth/adult_cardiac/electro.cfm, 29 April 2007.
- _____.2007. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electrocardiogram>, 20 November 2007
- _____.2007. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vagus_nerve, 20 November 2007
- Charney D. S., Galloway M. P., Heninger G. R. 1984. *The effects of caffeine on MHPG, subjective anxiety, autonomic symptoms and blood pressure in healthy humans*. *Life Sci*, 35:135-144. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez?db=pubmed&uid=6738307>, 9 Januari 2008
- Despopoulos A., Silbernal S. 1998. *Atlas Berwarna Dan Teks Fisiologi*. Edisi 4 Revisi. Jakarta : Hipokrates. h. 164-170
- Donnerstein, et al. 1998. *Acute effects of caffeine ingestion on signal-averaged electrocardiograms*. *Am. J. Cardiol.*, 136(4) Part 1:643-646. <http://pt.wkhealth.com/pt/re/amhj/abstract.00000406-19981000-000>, 9 Januari 2008
- Eroschenko, Victor P. 2003. *Atlas Histologi Di Fiore Dengan Korelasi Fungsional*. Edisi 9. Jakarta : EGC. h. 112-116
- Foster R.W., Cox B. 1983. *Basic Pharmacology*. London : Butterworths. h.152-153.

- Gani Widjaja-Saputra, Ernijati Sjukrudin. 2003. *Elektrokardiogram Analisis dan Interpretasi Ekstra Cepat dan Akurat*. Bandung : Penerbit ITB. h. 3-25.
- Goldman M.J., Goldschlager N. 1995. *Elektrokardiografi*. Jakarta : Widya Medika. h. 1-18.
- Guyton A.C., Hall J.E. 1997. *Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran*. Edisi 9. Jakarta: EGC. h. 133-135
- Izzo J. L., Ghosal A., Kwong T., Freeman R. B., Jaenike J. R. 1983. *Age and prior caffeine use alter the cardiovascular and adrenomedullary responses to oral caffeine*. *Am. J. Cardiol.* 52:769-773. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez?db=pubmed&uid=6353897>, 9 Januari 2008
- Katzung B.G. 1987. *Basic and Clinical Pharmacology*. 3rd Edition. California : Appleton & Lange. h. 225-226.
- Kravitz L. 1997. <http://www.unm.edu/~lkravitz/EKG/ekg.html>, 22 November 2007
- Lane J. D. 1983. *Caffeine and cardiovascular responses to stress*. *Psychosomatic Med*, 45:447-451. <http://www.psychosomaticmedicine.org/cgi/content/abstract/45/5/447>, 9 Januari 2008
- Marquette. 1996. *Cardiac Conduction System Diagram*. http://library.med.utah.edu/kw/ecg/mml/ecg_ccs.html, 22 November 2007
- Meyers F H., Jawetz E., Goldfein A. 1979. *Review Of Medical Pharmacology*. 5th Edition. California : Lange Medical Publications. h. 120-121.
- Myers M. G., Reeves R. A. 1991. *The effect of caffeine on daytime ambulatory blood pressure*. *Am. J. Hypertens.* 4(5Pt1) : 427-431. <http://grande.nal.usda.gov/ibids/index.php?mode2=detail&origin=ibids>, 9 Januari 2008
- Onken, Michael. 2000. *Re:How and why does caffine effect the pulse rate of a person*. <http://www.madsci.org/posts/archives/2000-02/950223638.Cb.r.html> , 22 Januari 2008
- Pearce E.C. 2002. *Anatomi dan Fisiologi Untuk Paramedis*. Jakarta : Gramedia. h. 121-128
- Pincomb G. A., Lovallo W. R., Passey R. B., Brackett D., Wilson M. F. 1987. *Caffeine enhances the physiological response to occupational stress in medical students*. *Health Psychol*, 6:101-112. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez?db=pubmed&uid=3830118>, 9 Januari 2008

- Pincomb G. A., Lovallo W. R., Passey R. B., Wilson M. F. 1988. *Effect of behavior state on caffeine's ability to alter blood pressure*. Am J Cardiol, 61:798-802. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez?db=pubmed&uid=3354444>, 9 Januari 2008
- Pincomb G. A., Wilson M. F., Sung B. H., Passey R. B., Lovallo W. R. 1991. *Effects of caffeine on pressor regulation during rest and exercise in men at risk for hypertension*. Am Heart J, 122:1107-1115. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez?db=pubmed&uid=1927862>, 9 Januari 2008
- Robertson D., Frolich J. C., Carr R. K., Watson J. T., Hollifield J. W., Shand D. G., Oates J. A. 1978. *Effects of caffeine on plasma renin activity, catecholamines and blood pressure*. N Eng J Med. 298:181-6. <http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/abstract/298/4/181>, 9 Januari 2008
- Sjukri Karim, Peter Kabo. 2007. *EKG dan Penanggulangan Beberapa Penyakit Jantung Untuk Dokter Umum*. Jakarta : Balai Penerbit FKUI. h. 1-38.
- Smits P, et al. 1987. *Evidence for an antagonism between caffeine and adenosine in the human cardiovascular system*. J-Cardiovasc-Pharmacol. 10(2):136-143. <http://grande.nal.usda.gov/ibids/index.php?mode2=details&origin=ibids>, 9 Januari 2008
- Smits P., Schouten J., Thien T. 1989. *Cardiovascular effects of two xanthines and the relation to adenosine antagonism*. Clin Pharmacol Ther, 45:593-599. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez?db=pubmed&uid=2659234>, 9 Januari 2008
- Smits P., Thien T., Laar A. 1985. *Circulatory effects of coffee in relation to the pharmacokinetics of caffeine*. Am. J. Cardiol., 56:958-963. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/4072930>, 9 Januari 2008
- Snell, Richard S. 1997. *Anatomi Klinik Untuk Mahasiswa Kedokteran*. Edisi 3. Jakarta : EGC. h. 108, 114, 115
- Suleman A., Hameed N., Siddiqui. 2006. *Hemodynamic And Cardiovascular Effects Of Caffeine*. <http://www.priory.com/pharmol/caffeine.htm>, 29 April 2007.
- Sung B. H., Lovallo W. R., Pincomb G. A., Passey R. B., Brackett D. J., Wilson M. F. 1990. *Effects of caffeine on blood pressure response during exercise in normotensive young men*. Am J Cardiol, 65:909-913. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/2321541?dopt=Abstract>, 9 Januari 2008

- Swonger A. K., Matejski M. P. 1988. *Nursing Pharmacology*. United States of America : Scotts, Foresman and Company. h. 213
- van Dusseldorp M., Smits P., Thien T., Katan M. B. 1989. *Effects of decaffeinated versus regular coffee on blood pressure*. *Hypertension*, 14:563-569. <http://hyper.ahajournals.org/cgi/content/abstract/14/5/563>, 9 Januari 2008
- Walter T.M., Maheswari U.R. 2006. *Therapeutic Uses Of Coffea Arabica, Linn.* http://openmed.mic.nic.in/1545/01/Coffe_pdf.pdf, 5 Desember 2007.
- Whitsett T. L., Manion C. V., Christensen H. D. 1984. *Cardiovascular effects of coffee and caffeine*. *Am J Cardiol*, 53:918-22. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/6702647?dopt=Abstract>, 9 Januari 2008
- Yanowitz F G. 1997. http://library.med.utah.edu/kw/ecg/mml/ecg_533.html, 21 Agustus 2007