

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Albert M.V., Soegianto Ali, Suwandi W., Charles S., Henri Van Asten, Leo G.V. 2003. Risk factors for typhoid fever in Jakarta, Indonesia: Preliminary results of a case control study. *Maj. Kedokt. Atma Jaya*. 2: 70.
- Azhali MS., Herry Garna, Alex C., Djatnika S. 2005. Infeksi. Dalam: Herry Garna dan Heda Melinda D.N, editor. *Pedoman diagnosis dan terapi*. Edisi ke-3. Bandung: (tp). h. 217.
- Becton and Dickinson Company. 1996. Sparks, Maryland 21152 USA.
- Cook G. 1996. Salmonella infection. In: *Manson's tropical diseases*. 20th ed. London: ELBS. p. 850-853.
- Corales R. 2004. *Typhoid fever*. <http://www.emedicinehealth.com/med/htm>. 12 Juli 2006.
- Djoko Widodo. 2006. Demam tifoid. Dalam: Aru. W. Sudoyo, editor. *Buku ajar ilmu penyakit dalam jilid 3*. Edisi ke-4. Jakarta: Pusat penerbitan Departemen ilmu penyakit dalam Fakultas Kedokteran UI. h. 1774-1775.
- Fakultas Kedokteran UI. 1999. Demam tifoid. Dalam: Arif Mansjoer, Kuspuji T., Rakhmi Savitri, Wahyu I.W., Wiwiek S., editor. *Kapita selekta kedokteran*. Edisi ke-3. Jakarta: Media Aesculapius. h. 421-422.
- Fakultas Kedokteran UI. 1994. *Buku ajar mikrobiologi kedokteran*. Edisi revisi. Jakarta: Binarupa Aksara. h. 168-169, 172.
- Herdiman T Pohan. 2004. Clinical and laboratory manifestation of typhoid fever at Persahabatan hospital. *Indonesian J Intern Med.*, 36: 80.
- Holt J.G., Krieg N.R., Sneath Peter H.A., Staley J.T., Williams S.T. 1994. Facultatively anaerobic gram-negative rods. In: Hensyl William.R. ed. *Bergey's Manual of determinative bacteriology*. 9th ed. Baltimore, Maryland: Williams and Wilkins. p.186.
- Imam Supardi. 1978. *Simposium typhus abdominalis*. Bandung: Sub Biro Koordinasi Pertemuan Ilmiah FKUP-RSHS. h. 49-50, 73.

- Indro Handojo, S.P. Edijanto, Aryati, Paulus Patrianto. 2004. Widal slide agglutination test using antigens from locally prevalent *Salmonella typhi* for diagnosis of typhoid fever in children. *J Kedokter Trisakti*. 23: 42.
- Joshi Y.K. 2000. *Typhoid fever: Clinical features*. <http://www.Indegene.com/main/featArt/indMainFeatArt1a.htm>. 12 Juli 2006
- Karnen Garna Bratawidjaja. 2002. Antigen dan antibodi. Dalam: *Imunologi dasar* Edisi ke-5. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FK UI. h.25, 28, 34, 36.
- Lange. 2005. Infectious diseases: bacterial and chlamydial. In: Tierney Lawrence M, McPhee Stephen J, Papadakis Maxine A., ed. *Current medical diagnosis & therapy*. 44th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill. p. 1375.
- Lesser C.F and Miller S.I. 2005. Salmonellosis. In: Kasper D.L., Fauci Anthony S., Longo D.L., Braunwald Eugene, Hauser S.L, Jameson J.L, ed. *Harrison's principles of internal medicine*. 16th ed. United States: McGraw-Hill. p. 899.
- Levinson W. and Jawetz E. 2003. Gram-negative rods related to the enteric tract. In: *Medical microbiology & immunology : examination & board review*. 7th ed. United States: McGraw-Hill. p. 121-123, 404.
- Loho *et al.* 2005. Kemampuan uji tabung widal menggunakan antigen import dan antigen lokal. Dalam: Puspa W, Prihatini, Probohoesodo M.Y, editor. *Indonesian Journal of Clinical Pathology and Medical Laboratory*. 12: 33.
- M. Sabir, Yadi, Firdaus, Mochammad Hatta. 2003. Perbandingan tes serologi dipstick dengan widal untuk diagnosis demam tifoid. *J Kedokter Trisakti*. 22: 83.
- Mardi Santoso dan Angelia. 2005. Pola pengobatan pada pasien demam tifoid di RSUD Koja periode 2001-Juni 2005. *Meditek*. 13: 28.
- Mardi Santoso, Kusdiantomo, Yani C.S., Haniarta G.S. 2004. Anemia pada penderita demam tifoid yang dirawat di RSUD Koja tahun 2000-2004. *Meditek*. 12:53.
- Marlina Chandra, Linda Sinto, Soegianto Ali. 2003. Vaksin polisakarida Vi: Suatu calon vaksin tifoid yang menjanjikan dalam pencegahan demam tifoid. *Maj. Kedokt. Atma Jaya*. 2: 175,177.
- MIMS. 2005. Demam tifoid. Dalam: MIMS Indonesia petunjuk konsultasi. Jakarta: PT InfoMaster. h. 22-23.

- Murray P.R., Baron E.J., Tenover F.C., Tenover F.C., Tenover F.C., Yolken R.H. 1995. Immunoassays for the diagnosis of infectious diseases. In: *Manual of clinical microbiology*. 6th ed. Massachusetts Avenue: ASM PRESS. p. 110-111.
- Puspa Wardhani, Prihatini, Probohoesodo M.Y. 2005. Kemampuan uji tabung widal menggunakan antigen import dan antigen lokal. *Indonesian Journal of Clinical Pathology and Medical Laboratory*. 12: 33.
- Singh Bir. 2000. *Typhoid fever: Epidemiology*. <http://www.Indegene.com/main/featArt/indMainFeatArt1a.htm>. 12 Juli 2006
- Singh Sarman. 2000. *Typhoid fever: Pathogenesis and laboratory diagnosis*. <http://www.Indegene.com/main/featArt/indMainFeatArt1a.htm>. 12 Juli 2006.
- T.H. Rampengan. 2005. Vaksin untuk tujuan khusus. Dalam: I.G.N. Ranuh, Hariyono Suyitno, Sri Rezeki S.H., Cissy B.Kartasasmita, editor. *Pedoman imunisasi di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Badan Penerbit Pengurus Pusat Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia. h. 137-9.
- Todar K. 2005. *Salmonella and salmonellosis*. <http://textbookofbacteriology.net/salmonella.html>. 15 November 2006
- Vandepitte J., Engbaek K., Piot P., Heuck C.C. 1991a. Quality assurance in microbiology. . In: *Basic laboratory procedures in clinical bacteriology*. England: WHO. p. 5-6.
- _____1991b. Bacteriological investigation. In: *Basic laboratory procedures in clinical bacteriology*. England: WHO. p. 21-22.
- WenerK.2006.*Culture-bile*. www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/ency/article/003734.htm. 15 November 2006
- Wikipedia. 2006. *Salmonella*. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/salmonella>. 15 November 2006
- Wilson W.R., and Sande M.A. 2001. Enteritis caused by Eschericia coli & shigella & salmonella species. In: Henry N.K., Drew W.Lawrence, Relman David A., Steckelberg James M., Garberding Julie L., ed. *Current diagnosis & treatment in Infectious diseases. International edition*. United States: McGraw-Hill.p. 559-562.

www.yahoo.com.