

## ***ABSTRACT***

*PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. and PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk. is a powerful pharmaceutical companies to compete and survive in the current global crisis. Therefore, the authors chose PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. and PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk. as research material. The purpose of this study was to determine the performance of the PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. and PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk. Method of analysis used by the author is to use financial ratios on the financial statements of the company. The author takes financial data from 2008 to 2011. After getting the necessary data the authors calculate and analyze financial ratios such as Liquidity, Activity, Profitability, and Solvency. It can be seen from the results of the analysis, fundamental PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. when viewed from the Liquidity ratios, Activity, Profitability, and Solvency, the company will continue to grow for the future. For PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk. financial statements and have a good performance better than PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. so that when viewed from the company's fundamental ratios Liquidity, Activity, Profitability, and Solvency company will continue to grow for the future.*

*Keywords:* financial statements, financial ratios, performance analysis, fundamental.

## **ABSTRAK**

PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. dan PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk. adalah perusahaan farmasi yang kuat dalam bersaing dan dapat bertahan di krisis global yang terjadi saat ini. Oleh karena itu penulis memilih PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. dan PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk. sebagai bahan penelitian. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui kinerja PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. dan PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk. Cara analisis yang digunakan penulis adalah dengan menggunakan rasio keuangan yang diolah dari laporan keuangan perusahaan. Penulis mengambil data keuangan dari tahun 2008 sampai 2011. Setelah mendapatkan data yang diperlukan penulis menghitung dan menganalisis rasio-rasio keuangan, seperti Likuiditas, Aktivitas, Profitabilitas, dan Solvabilitas. Dapat dilihat dari hasil analisa yang dilakukan, fundamental PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. jika dilihat dari rasio Likuiditas, Aktivitas, Profitabilitas, dan Solvabilitas, perusahaan akan terus berkembang untuk ke depannya. Untuk PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk. memiliki laporan keuangan dan kinerja yang bagus melebihi PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. sehingga fundamental perusahaan jika dilihat dari rasio Likuiditas, Aktivitas, Profitabilitas, dan Solvabilitas perusahaan akan terus berkembang untuk ke depannya.

Kata kunci : laporan keuangan, rasio keuangan, analisis kinerja, fundamental.

## DAFTAR ISI

|  | <b>Halaman</b> |
|--|----------------|
| HALAMAN JUDUL.....                             | i              |
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN.....                        | ii             |
| SURAT PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN SKRIPSI.....         | iii            |
| PERNYATAAN PUBLIKASI LAPORAN PENELITIAN .....  | iv             |
| KATA PENGANTAR .....                           | v              |
| <i>ABSTRACT</i> .....                          | viii           |
| ABSTRAK.....                                   | ix             |
| DAFTAR ISI.....                                | x              |
| DAFTAR TABEL.....                              | xiv            |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR .....                            | xvii           |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN                              |                |
| 1.1.Latar Belakang .....                       | 1              |
| 1.2.Perumusan Masalah .....                    | 6              |
| 1.3.Tujuan Penelitian .....                    | 7              |
| 1.4.Kegunaan Penelitian.....                   | 8              |
| BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA DAN KERANGKA PEMIKIRAN |                |
| 2.1.Tinjauan pustaka .....                     | 9              |
| 2.1.1. Manajemen .....                         | 9              |
| 2.1.2. Manajemen Keuangan .....                | 11             |
| 2.1.3. Laporan Keuangan.....                   | 11             |
| 2.1.4. Arti Penting Laporan Keuangan .....     | 13             |
| 2.1.5. Pemakai Laporan Keuangan .....          | 15             |
| 2.1.6. Tujuan Laporan Keuangan .....           | 16             |
| 2.1.7. Jenis-jenis Laporan Keuangan.....       | 19             |
| 2.1.8. Keterbatasan Laporan Keuangan.....      | 23             |

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 2.1.9. Analisa Laporan Keuangan .....         | 24 |
| 2.1.10. Tujuan Analisis Laporan Keuangan..... | 25 |
| 2.1.11. Analisis Rasio Keuangan .....         | 26 |
| 2.1.12. Jenis-jenis Rasio Keuangan.....       | 28 |
| 2.1.13. Keterbatasan Rasio Keuangan.....      | 37 |
| 2.1.14. Analisis Fundamental.....             | 40 |
| 2.1.15. Variabel Fundamental .....            | 41 |
| 2.1.16. Rasio Pasar .....                     | 42 |
| 2.2.Kerangka Pemikiran.....                   | 44 |

### BAB III METODE PENELITIAN

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 3.1 Objek Penelitian.....                                 | 47 |
| 3.1.1. PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk.....                 | 47 |
| 3.1.2. Sejarah Singkat PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk..... | 48 |
| 3.1.3. Bidang Kegiatan Usaha.....                         | 49 |
| 3.1.4. Industri .....                                     | 50 |
| 3.1.5. Struktur Organisasi .....                          | 51 |
| 3.1.6. PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....                           | 52 |
| 3.1.7. Sejarah PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk .....                  | 53 |
| 3.1.8. Divisi Usaha .....                                 | 53 |
| 3.1.9. Struktur Organisasi .....                          | 56 |
| 3.2 Jenis Penelitian.....                                 | 57 |
| 3.3 Data dan Sumber Data .....                            | 57 |
| 3.3.1. Data .....   | 57 |
| 3.3.2. Sumber Data.....                                   | 58 |
| 3.4 Metode Pengumpulan Data .....                         | 58 |
| 3.5 Metode Pengolahan dan Analisis Data .....             | 59 |

## BAB IV PEMBAHASAN

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 4.1 Perhitungan Rasio Likuiditas PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk .....    | 61 |
| 4.1.1 Analisis <i>Current Ratio</i> .....                               | 61 |
| 4.1.2 Analisis <i>Quick Ratio</i> .....                                 | 63 |
| 4.2 Perhitungan Rasio Aktivitas PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk .....     | 64 |
| 4.2.1 Analisis <i>Inventory Turnover</i> .....                          | 64 |
| 4.2.2 Analisis <i>Fixed Asset Turnover</i> .....                        | 65 |
| 4.2.3 Analisis <i>Total Asset Turnover</i> .....                        | 66 |
| 4.3 Perhitungan Rasio Profitabilitas PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk..... | 67 |
| 4.3.1 Analisis <i>Return on Asset</i> .....                             | 67 |
| 4.3.2 Analisis <i>Return on Equity</i> .....                            | 68 |
| 4.3.3 Analisis <i>Profit Margin</i> .....                               | 69 |
| 4.4 Perhitungan Rasio Solvabilitas PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk .....  | 70 |
| 4.4.1 Analisis <i>Debt Ratio</i> .....                                  | 70 |
| 4.4.2 Analisis <i>Time Interest Earned Ratio</i> .....                  | 71 |
| 4.4.3 Analisis <i>Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio</i> .....                 | 72 |
| 4.5 Perhitungan Rasio Likuiditas PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk .....              | 73 |
| 4.5.1 Analisis <i>Current Ratio</i> .....                               | 73 |
| 4.5.2 Analisis <i>Quick Ratio</i> .....                                 | 75 |
| 4.6 Perhitungan Rasio Aktivitas PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk .....               | 76 |
| 4.6.1 Analisis <i>Inventory Turnover</i> .....                          | 76 |
| 4.6.2 Analisis <i>Fixed Asset Turnover</i> .....                        | 77 |
| 4.6.3 Analisis <i>Total Asset Turnover</i> .....                        | 78 |
| 4.7 Perhitungan Rasio Profitabilitas PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk .....          | 79 |
| 4.7.1 Analisis <i>Return on Asset</i> .....                             | 79 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 4.7.2 Analisis <i>Return on Equity</i> .....                | 80  |
| 4.7.3 Analisis <i>Profit Margin</i> .....                   | 81  |
| 4.8 Perhitungan Rasio Solvabilitas PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk..... | 82  |
| 4.8.1 Analisis <i>Debt Ratio</i> .....                      | 82  |
| 4.8.2 Analisis <i>Time Interest Earned Ratio</i> .....      | 83  |
| 4.8.3 Analisis <i>Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio</i> .....     | 84  |
| <br>4.9 Rasio Likuiditas PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk.     |     |
| Dibandingkan Dengan PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk .....               | 85  |
| 4.9.1 Analisis <i>Current Ratio</i> .....                   | 85  |
| 4.9.2 Analisis <i>Quick Ratio</i> .....                     | 86  |
| 4.10 Rasio Aktivitas PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk.         |     |
| Dibandingkan Dengan PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk .....               | 88  |
| 4.10.1 Analisis <i>Inventory Turnover</i> .....             | 88  |
| 4.10.2 Analisis <i>Fixed Asset Turnover</i> .....           | 89  |
| 4.10.3 Analisis <i>Total Asset Turnover</i> .....           | 91  |
| 4.11 Rasio Profitabilitas PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk.    |     |
| Dibandingkan Dengan PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk .....               | 92  |
| 4.11.1 Analisis <i>Return on Asset</i> .....                | 92  |
| 4.11.2 Analisis <i>Return on Equity</i> .....               | 94  |
| 4.11.3 Analisis <i>Profit Margin</i> .....                  | 95  |
| 4.12 Rasio Solvabilitas PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk.      |     |
| Dibandingkan Dengan PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk .....               | 97  |
| 4.12.1 Analisis <i>Debt Ratio</i> .....                     | 97  |
| 4.12.2 Analisis <i>Time Interest Earned Ratio</i> .....     | 98  |
| 4.12.3 Analisis <i>Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio</i> .....    | 100 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 4.13 Analisis Kinerja PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk.<br>Dibandingkan dengan PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk ..... | 101 |
| <b>BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN</b>   |     |
| 5.1 Kesimpulan .....  | 102 |
| 5.2 Saran.....  | 107 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....  | 108 |
| LAMPIRAN.....   | 110 |
| DAFTAR RIWAYAT HIDUP PENULIS .....  | 142 |

## DAFTAR TABEL

|           | <b>Halaman</b>   |
|-----------|--|
| Tabel 3.1 | Kegiatan Utama Kimia Farma ..... 49  |
| Tabel 3.2 | Plant dan Hasil Produksi Kimia Farma..... 50   |
| Tabel 4.1 | Hasil perhitungan <i>Current Ratio</i><br>PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk..... 62        |
| Tabel 4.2 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Quick Ratio</i><br>PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk..... 63          |
| Tabel 4.3 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Inventory Turnover</i><br>PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk..... 64   |
| Tabel 4.4 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Fixed Asset Turnover</i><br>PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk..... 65 |
| Tabel 4.5 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Total Asset Turnover</i><br>PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk..... 66 |
| Tabel 4.6 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Return on Asset</i><br>PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk..... 67      |
| Tabel 4.7 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Return on Equity</i><br>PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk..... 68     |
| Tabel 4.8 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Profit Margin</i><br>PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk..... 69        |

|            |  |    |
|------------|--|----|
| Tabel 4.9  | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Debt Ratio</i>                                    |    |
|            | PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk.....                                     | 70 |
| Tabel 4.10 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Time Interest Earned Ratio</i>                    |    |
|            | PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk.....                                     | 71 |
| Tabel 4.11 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio</i>                   |    |
|            | PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk.....                                     | 72 |
| Tabel 4.12 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Current Ratio</i> PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....        | 73 |
| Tabel 4.13 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Quick Ratio</i> PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....          | 75 |
| Tabel 4.14 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Inventory Turnover</i> PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk .....  | 76 |
| Tabel 4.15 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Fixed Asset Turnover</i> PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk....  | 77 |
| Tabel 4.16 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Total Asset Turnover</i> PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk .... | 78 |
| Tabel 4.17 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Return on Asset</i> PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....      | 79 |
| Tabel 4.18 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Return on Equity</i> PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....     | 80 |
| Tabel 4.19 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Profit Margin</i> PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....        | 81 |
| Tabel 4.20 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Debt Ratio</i> PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....           | 82 |
| Tabel 4.21 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Time Interest Earned Ratio</i>                    |    |
|            | PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....   | 83 |
| Tabel 4.22 | Hasil Perhitungan <i>Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio</i>                   |    |
|            | PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....   | 84 |
| Tabel 4.23 | Current Ratio PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. dan                       |    |
|            | PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....   | 85 |

|            |  |     |
|------------|--|-----|
| Tabel 4.24 | <i>Quick Ratio</i> PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. dan<br>PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....                  | 86  |
| Tabel 4.25 | <i>Inventory Turnover</i> PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. dan<br>PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....           | 88  |
| Tabel 4.26 | <i>Fixed Asset Turnover</i> PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. dan<br>PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....         | 89  |
| Tabel 4.27 | <i>Total Asset Turnover</i> PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. dan<br>PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....         | 91  |
| Tabel 4.28 | <i>Return on Asset</i> PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. dan<br>PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....              | 92  |
| Tabel 4.29 | <i>Return on Equity</i> PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. dan<br>PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....             | 94  |
| Tabel 4.30 | <i>Profit Margin</i> PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. dan<br>PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....                | 95  |
| Tabel 4.31 | <i>Debt Ratio</i> PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk. dan<br>PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....                   | 97  |
| Tabel 4.32 | <i>Time Interest Earned Ratio</i> PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk.<br>dan PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk .....  | 98  |
| Tabel 4.33 | <i>Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio</i> PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk.<br>dan PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk ..... | 100 |

## **DAFTAR GAMBAR**

|   | <b>Halaman</b> |
|---|----------------|
| Gambar 2.1 Kerangka Pemikiran .....                               | 46             |
| Gambar 3.1 Struktur Organisasi PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk..... | 51             |
| Gambar 3.2 Struktur Organisasi PT. Kalbe Farma Tbk.....           | 56             |