



## **ABSTRACT**

### ***COMPARISON EFFECT OF PURWOCENG (*Pimpinella pruatjan*) ETHANOL EXTRACT WITH PURWOCENG (*Pimpinella pruatjan*) ETHANOL EXTRACT AND ZINC COMBINATION ON ENHANCEMENT OF Swiss Webster MICE (*Mus musculus*) SPERM***

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*Infertility is major clinical problem which impact human. Fifteen percent of couples in the United State were infertile, which twenty five percent of them were male. Purwoceng and Zinc are often used and researched to solve infertility problem.*

*The purpose of this study is to (1) assess the effect of purwoceng ethanol extract on enhancement number of mice sperm; (2) assess the effect of purwoceng ethanol extract and Zinc on enhancement number of mice sperm; (3) assess the comparison effect of purwoceng ethanol extract and Zinc combination on enhancement of mice sperm, with purwoceng ethanol extract only.*

*This study used longitudinal prospective experimental with complete randomized design which was comparative to Complete Random Design (CRD), with twenty four mice as the subjects. Mice were divided into four groups which were given 32 mg/kg purwoceng ethanol extract (group 1), combination of 32 mg/kg purwoceng with 0.13 mg Zinc powder (group 2), distilled water as negative control and tribulus extract as comparative control. Sperm counting used Neubauer improved counting chamber. Statistical analysis used one way ANOVA followed by Tukey HSD test with  $\alpha = 0.05$ .*

*The result showed highly significant difference between group 1 and 2 than negative control group. Group 1 has highly significant difference than group 2. The conclusion of this research is purwoceng ethanol extract can enhance mice sperm production highly significant better than enhancement by purwoceng ethanol extract and Zinc combination.*

*Keywords : purwoceng, Zinc, spermatogenesis*

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