

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Avrides, S. (2014, Maret 12). PPOK (Penyakit Paru Obstruktif Kronik). Retrieved November 18, 2014, from <http://rotinsuluhospital.org/berita-37-ppok--penyakit-paru-obstruktif-kronik-.html>
- Drake, R. L., Vogl, W., & Mitchell, A. W. (2010). *Gray's Anatomy* (2nd ed.). London: Churchill Livingstone Elsevier.
- Fauci, A. S. (2012). *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine* (Vol. 18th). (A. S. Fauci, D. L. Kasper, D. L. Longo, E. Braunwald, S. L. Hauser, J. L. Jameson, & J. Loscalzo, Eds.) New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Global Initiative for Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease (GOLD)*. (2013, Maret 27). *Pocket Guide to COPD Diagnosis, Management, and Prevention*. 5-26. Retrieved Oktober 11, 2014, from http://www.goldcopd.org/uploads/users/files/GOLD_Pocket_2013_Mar27.pdf
- Goldman, L., & Ausiello, D. (2012). *Cecil Medicine* (Vol. 24th). Philadelphia: Saunders Elsevier.
- Hall, J. E., & Guyton, A. C. (2011). *Guyton and Hall Textbook of Medical Physiology* (12th ed.). New York: Saunders Elsevier.
- Junqueira, L., & Carneiro, J. (2005). *Basic Histology : Text & Atlas* (11th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Kaminsky, D. A. (2011). *The Netter Collection of Medical Illustrations : Respiratory System* (2nd ed., Vol. 3). Philadelphia: Elsevier Saunders.
- Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2008, November 3). Pedoman Pengendalian Penyakit Paru Obstruktif Kronik. 4-16. Retrieved November 13, 2014, from

<http://www.btklsby.go.id/wp-content/uploads/2010/07/KEPMENKES-1022-THN-2008-TTG-PEDOMAN-PENGENDALIAN-PPOK.pdf>

Mescher, A. L. (2010). *Junqueira's Basic Histology* (12 th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.

Nugraha, I. (2011). Hubungan Derajat Berat Merokok Berdasarkan Indeks Brinkman Dengan Derajat Berat PPOK.

Perhimpunan Dokter Paru Indonesia (PDPI). (2003). Penyakit Paru Obstruktif Kronik (PPOK) Pedoman Diagnosis & Penatalaksanaan di Indonesia. 2-31. Retrieved Januari 25, 2014, from <http://www.klikdpi.com/konsensus/konsensus-ppok/ppok.pdf>

Putra, I. W., & Artika, I. M. (2013). Diagnosis dan Tatalaksana Penyakit Paru Obstruktif Kronis. 4. Retrieved Januari 22, 2014, from <http://www.google.com/#q=diagnosis+dan+tatalaksana+penyakit+paru+obstruktif+kronis+putra+paramartha>

Rahmatika, A. (2010). Karakteristik Penderita Penyakit Paru Obstruksi Kronik yang di Rawat Inap di RSUD Aceh Tamiang Tahun 2007-2008. 29-30. Retrieved November 17, 2014, from <http://repository.usu.ac.id/bitstream/123456789/14686/1/10E00356.pdf>

Silbernagl, S., & Lang, F. (2003). Teks & Atlas Berwarna Patofisiologi. (I. Setiawan, & I. Mochtar, Trans.) Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.

Susanto, R. P. (2013, Oktober). Penyakit Paru Obstruktif Kronis Dengan Gejala Pre Hipertensi Pada Pasien Laki-Laki Lanjut Usia. 1, 94. Retrieved Oktober 11, 2014

Teramoto, S., Yamamoto, H., Yamaguchi, Y., Matsuse, T., & Ouchi, Y. (2003, November 22). *Global burden of COPD in Japan and Asia*. 362, 1764.

Retrieved Januari 24, 2014, from
<http://download.thelancet.com/pdfs/journals/lancet/PIIS0140673603148659.pdf>

Wibowo, D. S., & Paryana, W. (2009). *Anatomi Tubuh Manusia* (1 ed.). Indonesia: Graha Ilmu.

World Health Organization. (2013, October). *Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)*. Retrieved November 11, 2014, from <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs315/en/>