

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini berjudul studi deskriptif mengenai self-efficacy pada calon pensiunan PT “X” Kecamatan Cikampek. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendapatkan gambaran bagaimana self-efficacy pada calon pensiunan PT “X” di Kecamatan Cikampek.

Sampel penelitian ini adalah Calon pensiunan PT “X” Kecamatan Cikampek dalam kurun waktu 1 tahun -1,5 tahun mendatang. Sampel diperoleh dengan metode purposive sampling sebanyak 25 orang.

Rancangan penelitian yang digunakan adalah metode deskriptif. Alat ukur yang digunakan disusun oleh peneliti berdasarkan teori self-efficacy dari Bandura dan terdiri dari 60 item. Data yang diperoleh diolah dengan menggunakan uji korelasi Rank Spearman dan didapatkan 34 item valid. Melalui metode Alpha Cronbach didapatkan reliabilitas sebesar 0,819

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian ini dapat disimpulkan bahwa lebih banyak Calon Pensiunan PT “X” yaitu sebanyak 16 orang (64%) yang memiliki self-efficacy yang rendah terhadap masa pensiun. Sumber self-efficacy yang berpengaruh terhadap self-efficacy Calon pensiunan PT “X” adalah verbal persuasion terutama dari keluarga, pengalaman keberhasilan dan kegagalan (vicarious experience) dari rekan kerja yang lebih dulu pensiun.

Selain sumber-sumber self-efficacy, terdapat pula Faktor-faktor yang berpengaruh terhadap self-efficacy Calon pensiunan PT “X” adalah pekerjaan sampingan, level manajemen dan pendidikan yang dimiliki Calon pensiunan PT “X”.

Peneliti mengajukan saran bagi peneliti lain untuk melakukan penelitian lebih lanjut mengenai kontribusi sumber-sumber dan faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi self-efficacy calon pensiunan seperti: vicarious experience, verbal persuasion, pekerjaan sampingan, dan anak yang masih ditanggung.

ABSTRACT

This study aimed to gain insight into the self-efficacy of prospective retirees of PT "X" at Cikampek District. This study aimed to get an idea of how self-efficacy on prospective retirees PT "X" at the Cikampek district.

Samples of this study are the prospective retirees of PT "X" at Cikampek district in the period from 1 to 1.5 years. Samples obtained by purposive sampling method 25 people.

The research design used is descriptive method. Measurements used are developed by the researchers based on self-efficacy theory of Bandura, which consists of 60 items. Data obtained were processed using Spearman's rank correlation test with SPSS 16.0 and 34 items found valid. Through the method of Alpha Cronbach, reliability of 0.819 was obtained.

Base on the research findings, researcher can draw conclusion that prospective Retirees of PT "X" as many as 16 people (64%) are having low self-efficacy towards retirement. Source of self-efficacy that influenced the prospective retirees PT "X" is verbal persuasion, especially from families; vicarious experiences of their former colleagues who retired early.

Beside that, there are factor that influenced self-efficacy of prospective Retirees of PT "X". there is whether there was a side job as well as the management and education level of the prospective retirees of PT "X".

Researchers propose suggestions for other researchers to conduct further research on the contribution of the sources and the factors that influence self-efficacy prospective retirees, such as vicarious experience, verbal persuasion, side jobs, and children are still closed.

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